The Weather
Today—Mostly cloudy and humid with showers in the afternoon. Highest temperature about 85. Yesterday—High, 80; low, 70.

The Washington Post

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600 Superforts Fire-Bomb 4 Jap Cities

Senate Passes Bretton Woods Monetary Bill by 61-16 Vote

House Action Necessary On 3 Changes Approved

All of Crippling Amendments Fail; Republican Shift Increases Margin

By Robert C. Albright

The Senate yesterday approved United States participation in the 44-Nation Bretton Woods international monetary program, economic vanguard of the San Francisco Charter, by a one-sided vote of 61 to 16.

Rejecting all limiting amendments, the Senate stamped its okay on legislation already passed by the House, adopting only three minor committee changes. These will go back to the House for concurrence today before the United States becomes the first major nation to approve the broad program for world economic collaboration.

Republicans Boost Margin

Republicans, who fought almost as a party for postponing action and for modifying amendments, mostly lined up with the program on the final vote. Here is how the parties divided on the passage count:

For participation — Forty-one Democrats, 19 Republicans and one Progressive, against membership—Fourteen Republicans and two Democrats.

Together with the already extended reciprocal trade program, the Bretton Woods machinery lays a cooperative economic base for the world security organization set up in the San Francisco Charter, now slated for Senate action next week.

To promote stability in international exchange and promote extension of world trade and investment, the Bretton Woods plan sets up:

1. A $9,100,000,000 International

See MONEY, Page 2, Col. 7

Man Saves Self But Son Dies in Scaffold Break

New York, July 19 (U.P.).—A quick grab at a rope saved the life of Max Bayer, 40, when a scaffolt shot from under him 19 stories above the street today. His son, Irving, 17, who was on the other end of the scaffold, plunged to a parking lot below and was instantly killed.

Father and son were waterproofing a window at 114 W. 41st st. when the rope holding the scaffold broke at the end on which the son was standing. The father seized the parted rope with one hand, holding on.

Truck drivers who witnessed the accident from the street set up a din with horns, which brought police to the scene. Hundreds of pedestrians watched for 15 minutes as the elder Bayer wrapped one leg around the rope in his clutch for life. Police lassoed him from a window and drew him to safety.

"My God, my kid fell. I wish it was me," said Bayer. He was taken to Roosevelt Hospital and treated for shock.

Shangri-La Escape Called 'Miracle'

Margaret Hastings devoutly believes that only a miracle brought her through the plane crash that took the lives of 21 companions high on a New Guinea mountainside.

Cut and bruised, her hair afire, the courageous Wac corporal crawled unseeing through the smoke filled cabin. Seconds before the wreck was engulfed in flame she groped her way out—through a hole where the tail of the plane had been sheared away.

Corpl. Hastings

In Shangri-La Diary," Miss Hastings not only tells the gripping story of her survival but of the adventuresome 47 days that followed before she and two other survivors were rescued.

"Shangri-La Diary" will be published exclusively in The Washington Post beginning Sunday.

A Soldier's Dream Comes True

Post Staff Photo

"SMILE FOR DADDY"—Sergt. George Gaydos holds the two-year-old son that he saw for the first time yesterday when he reached his home at 252 9th st. ne., after receiving his discharge at Fort Meade. Mrs. Ruth Gaydos is telling George, jr., that the strange man is his dad. (Story on Page 4)

Manufacturers Pressing OPA To Hike Prices

Agency Still Hopes To Hold Most Durable Goods at 1942 Levels

By Christine Sadler

Deputy Price Administrator James F. Brownlee declared yesterday that OPA still was hopeful the vast bulk of consumer durable goods would come back on the retail market at 1942 prices, but admitted numerous industries had asked for increases beyond this on ground that their material and labor costs have advanced considerably during the war.

As much as possible, he said, all price increases granted manufacturers during the reconversion period will be absorbed in the "distributive system" and not passed on to the public.

OPA is close to a final decision, he announced at a press conference, on requests for increases asked by industries making the following products: Aluminum ware, washing machines, radio cabinets, lawn mowers and vacuum cleaners.

Manufacturers who find they cannot go back into the production of civilian goods at their 1942 prices will be permitted to make adjustments, he said, on the following basis:

1. If his civilian sales total more than $200,000 he may seek an adjustment if th e1942 ceiling price granted him does not cover his total 1941 cost for the product plus subsequent legal increases in materials prices and in his basic wage rate schdeules of factory workers. The "adjustment" will

See OPA, Page 2, Col. 6

'Lonely Heart' Threatens to Break Cameras

Threatening to "smash in" flashing cameras, Mrs. C. Mildred Hill, 64-year-old "lonely hearts" letter writer who described herself as a "refined young girl," pleaded not guilty yesterday before U. S. Commissioner Needham Turnage to a charge of using the mails to defraud.

A "bushel basketful of letters," some of which the woman purportedly turned out in bolder moments on a manifold duplicating machine, has been turned over to him, Postal Inspector W. T. Quay testified.

"The letters are constantly rolling in," he declared.

Despite his statement that Mrs. Hill bilked at least 50 men out of more than $15,000, she was unable to pay the fee to the bondsman who posted the $2000 collateral set by the commissioner.

Attorney Guarantees Payment

One of her two attorneys, Harry Bonnett, guaranteed payment to the bondsman and said he was sure some of her 10 children would pay the bill.

During the discussion on the proper amount of bond to set, Mrs. Hill intervened with "I have no money."

She wore an inexpensive looking wine colored rayon dress and an aquamarine suit jacket over her 200 pounds. Nor does her row house at 419 Irving st. nw., show signs of prosperity with its dingy curtains and sagging chairs.

The woman arrived here from Chicago after a two-day back seat automobile trip by courtesy of the United States marshal's office.

"It was awfully tiresome," she

See HILL, Page 7, Col. 6

Gen. Chennault To Be Available To Senate Unit

Leader Coming Here, Patterson Informs Military Committee

By International News Service

Undersecretary of War Robert P. Patterson told the Senate Military Affairs Committee yesterday that it soon will be able to get directly from Maj. Gen. Claire Chennault his own story of his resignation as commander of the Fourteenth Air Force in China.

Patterson, who informed the committee in secret session that events leading up to Chennault's resignation were purely military matters, said that the famed commander of the Flying Tigers will return to Washington and will be available for questioning by the committee.

Patterson and Lieut. Gen. Ira C. Eaker, deputy commanding general of air forces, went before the closed session of the committee to testify in the Chennault case as a result of a resolution by Senator Allen J. Ellender (Democrat) of Louisiana, calling for an investigation. Ellender said that General Chennault would be invited to testify before the committee.

Ellender noted that "Army politics" have been reported as a reason for Chennault's resignation, and

See CHENNAULT, Page 2, Col. 4

Truman Host To Churchill And Stalin

Gives State Dinner; Parley on Timetable Basis as Big Three Conclude 3d Session

By Daniel Deluce

Potsdam, July 19 (AP).—President Truman entertained Premier Stalin and Prime Minister Churchill tonight at a state dinner, the first such function of the Big Three conference, now proceeding on a workmanlike timetable.

The dinner at the "Little White House" climaxed a day in which the three leaders presumably met formally for a third time.

Under conference procedure, the foreign secretaries pass problems on to the Big Three for final decision as soon as they reach some generalized agreement.

There was speculation that the President was stressing the necessity of a quick victory in the Pacific, arguing that the sooner Japan falls the sooner the United States could aid in the stabilization of European economy and the reconstruction of shattered industries.

Now Meeting Regularly

It was officially announced that the three leaders were meeting regularly with their agenda prepared each morning at 11 o'clock by the foreign secretaries. Thus the burden of the preliminary work falls upon Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov and Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden.

These three held their first session Monday, with Byrnes presiding under a system of daily rotation of the chairmanship.

The top-ranking diplomats of the three nations turned out for tonight's state dinner, but Eden did not attend. An official announcement said he was indisposed.

The American delegation was headed by Byrnes, the Russian by Molotov. The President wore a new brown suit.

Other Americans Attend

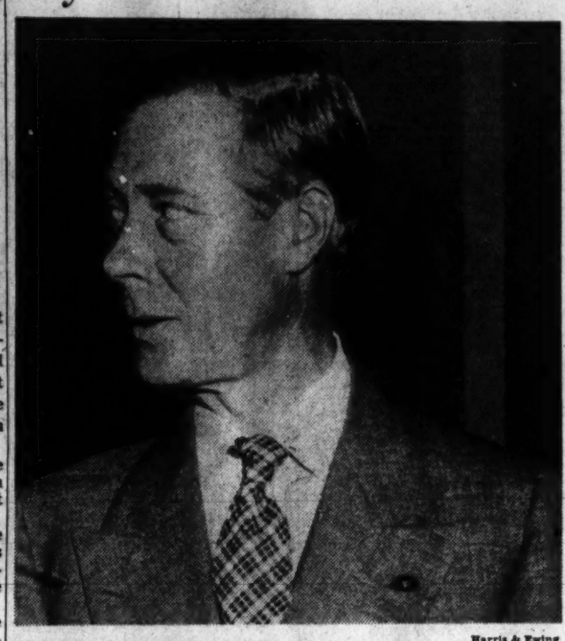
The Americans attending, besides Byrnes, were Admiral William D. Leahy, presidential chief of staff; W. Averell Harriman, U. S. Ambassador to Moscow; Edward W. Pauley, chairman of the American section of the Allied Reparations Commission; Joseph E. Davies, special presidential emissary, and Charles E. Bohlen, State Department Russian expert.

Churchill, wearing the fawn-colored uniform of the Lord Warden of Cinque Ports, was accompanied by Lord Cherwell, an Oxford professor; Clement Atlee, leader of the British Labor Party; Sir Alexander Cadogan and Maj. Arthur Birsh, his interpreter.

Stalin was attired in a light summer gabardine uniform, his only decoration a large star on his left breast. He attended with Molotov, Andrei Vishinsky, deputy Peoples Commissar for Foreign Affairs; Andrei Gromyko, Soviet Ambassador

See CONFER, Page 2, Col. 6

Royal Visitor



Harris & Ewing

DUKE OF WINDSOR AT LOCAL LUNCHEON—The Duke of Windsor was photographed at the Statler yesterday where he was a luncheon guest. The purpose of his visit, he said, was to gain first-hand information on post-war plans for full employment, reconversion and other American ideas. (Story on Page 4)

Military Plans On War Lasting Into Late 1946

Rumors of Something Big in Offing Fail To Impress Officials

By John M. Hightower

Associated Press Diplomatic Editor

Army and Navy leaders are planning for the war against Japan to run at least until the last months of 1946.

This is the blunt truth, as of today, despite a flood of rumors in Washington that some significant development is imminent in the Pacific conflict.

Military leaders, assuming the Japanese will fight to the bitter end, also are planning clean-up campaigns in China, although what happens there specifically depends on Russia.

If Russia comes into the war fairly soon—a development the chiefs of staff at Berlin could plan—the western Allies may have very little fighting to do on the Asiatic mainland. (Dispatches from Berlin continue to emphasize the part the war with Japan may be playing in the Big Three talks.)

Surrender Always Possible

The military plans here—disclosed by both Army and Navy officials of unquestioned authority but anonymous at their own request—all are based on the view that the Japanese will do as the Germans did—fight on until they are thoroughly defeated in battle.

The recent waves of "peace talk" have left this view unshaken, although officials point to the ever-present possibility that Japan might decide to surrender at any time.

Should the enemy wish to take that step, the terms still are "unconditional surrender," explained by President Truman to mean the end of Japanese militarism but not the utter destruction of Japan.

Hopes that the Japanese might

See PLANS, Page 2, Col. 5

Japs Resenting War Duties, Official Says

Chided for Money Hoarding; Air Force Is 'Biding Its Time'

San Francisco, July 19 (AP).—A Japanese Naval Ministry official today admitted some Nipponese were showing resentment toward their war duties.

The broadcast remarks of Navy Vice Minister Takeo Tada followed a radio attempt to explain to America why Japanese planes have failed to oppose Allied fleet bombardments of the Nipponese homeland.

Domei, Japanese news agency, in a broadcast recorded by the FCC, said Tada told employes of the Navy Ministry that "it is regrettable" that some of their countrymen have become "discouraged by the real facts of this fierce war."

Neglecting Their Duties

These people have "become resigned to an attitude of aimless and destructive disinterest and abandonment" and "neglect their duties and become idle and resentful," Tada was quoted as saying.

The Tokyo newspaper Mainichi, in a broadcast beamed to America, said the Allies' bold naval attacks on Japan—four of them so far this week—were only a "feeble attempt at enticing the Japanese air force which is now biding its time for action."

Failure of Japanese airmen to fight was explained as "preservation of the air force in line with the Nipponese high command's "elastic tactics" in preparation for the "decisive struggle."

"By patiently biding our time, we are taking the strategy of preserving our aircraft for the coming decisive battle of the homeland" Mainichi said.

Hammered from the air and sea,

See JAPS, Page 2, Col 4

Fleet Still On Prowl; Shanghai Is Battered

Land-Based Craft Sink or Damage 16 Enemy Ships Off Korea, Nip Coast

Manila (Friday), July 20 (AP).—More than 200 Far East air force bombers and fighters from Okinawa delivered the war's heaviest air attack on Shanghai Tuesday, Gen. Douglas MacArthur announced today.

The medium and heavy bombers of the Seventh Air Force spanned the East China Sea and dropped more than 200 tons of bombs on Kiangwan Airdrome at Shanghai. Their escorting fighters started fires at Tinghai Airdrome, damaged installations on a nearby island and swept south for attacks on enemy shipping off Taishan Island.

One plane was definitely lost on the raid and another was listed as missing.

Simultaneously, MacArthur announced that other Fifth and Seventh Air Forces planes temporarily severed all rail communications between the munitions and submarine manufacturing center of Kagoshima and the rest of Kyushu, southernmost of the main Japanese islands.

Guam (Friday), July 20 (U.P.).—Land-based Fleet Air Wing 1 planes sank or damaged 13 Japanese ships Wednesday in sweeps against Korea and the Japanese coast, Admiral Chester W. Nimitz announced today.

Other Navy planes sank or damaged three more Japanese ships south of Honshu on the same day while Marine planes struck at Amami.

Night fighter planes shot down two Japanese torpedo bombers in the Ryukyus area during Wednesday evening.

Nimitz's war bulletin failed to mention Admiral William F. Halsey's rampaging Third Fleet, indicating it again was under a security blackout and preparing to strike new blows.

Guam, (Friday), July 20 (U.P.).—A record-breaking fleet of more than 600 Superfortresses, striking in early morning darkness, unloaded almost 4000 tons of fire bombs on four Japanese cities today and thus stepped up the greatest continuous sea-and-air bombardment in history.

The largest force of B-29 sky giants ever assembled for a single mission blasted for an hour and a half the cities of Hitachi, Choshi, Fukui and Okazaki on Honshu Island and showered explosives on the Nippon Oil Company's Amagasaki plant near Osaka.

Still Cruising Along Coast

The targets stretched 310 miles across central Japan, over an area with a population of more than 327,000.

Admiral William F. Halsey's Third Fleet, after bombarding the defenses of Tokyo Bay and bombing Japanse warships at Yokosuka naval station, was reported cruising along the coast for the Eleventh consecutive day of an unprecedented fleet offensive.

Tokyo said Halsey's battleships,

See AIR, Page 2, Col. 1

Veterans Restore Desecrated Graves Of Jap-Americans

Stockton, Calif., July 19 (AP).—Fifteen discharged veterans of the South Pacific war, now students at College of the Pacific, today denounced what they termed the "hate campaign" against Japanese-Americans and have restored a descreated Japanese graveyard here.

"I thought we were fighting against this sort of thing, not for it," Marine Veteran Bob McDannold, Los Angeles, said.

Upon discovering that tombstones had been knocked over and holes dug in graves, the group restored the cemetery and announced that they would act as caretakers during their off hours.

Sweethearts Are Worried

Opinions of D.C. Women Differ Over Frauleins Dating Yanks

Opinion seems evenly divided on whether local women favor lifting of the fraternization ban in Germany, with women who have loved ones in Germany the most upset, a survey by The Washington Post revealed yesterday.

Miss Blanche Mills, Hotel Washington, a salesgirl, was bothered about her brother, "mixing with those Germans. I don't like the idea of his getting friendly with those women. Not when their husbands and brothers were out to kill him a few months ago."

Describing the fraternization as "perfectly disgusting," Miss Aria Moll, 3702 Military rd. nw., lamented that now her boy friend can talk to all the pretty frauleins he wants to without it costing him a cent—as it did recently when he was fined $85 for a violation.

"Our men should be ashamed of themselves," complained Miss Edythe Maxey, 4831 36th st. nw., a secretary. "Besides, it's unfair to American girls at home."

Miss Rose Mary Reed, 6335 31st pl. nw., a salesgirl, was against it "because of the principle of the thing."

Taking the other side of the argument were women who couldn't see anything wrong "with a little bit of conversation."

"Why all the excitement?" quired Chairman Ostry, 3100 Connecticut ave. nw., a student. "Certainly a smile or a little talk won't mean anything to our boys. Their minds are still on their sweethearts back here, and all they want now is someone to talk to."

Sheila Scanlon, 3333 35th st. nw., a salesgirl, thought lifting the ban was a good idea "because it takes away the stolen fruit angle."

"I really don't care," said Miss Mary Jane Jacobs, 2300 E st. nw., head of junior hostesses at the Stage Door Canteen. "The girls who have a right to be worried are those with husbands and men they intend to marry over there."

Miss Mary Morris Wright, 2400 16th st. nw., an interior decorator, said, "More power to the Ameri-

See GIRLS, Page 7, Col. 8

Plane Priority Still Puzzle

Carmen Beach Raid Is Called Police Matter by Officials

Government officials above police precinct rank were hastening last night to divest themselves of any responsibility in the Carmen Beach affair, in which several "not so high" Government officials were said to have been caught in a raid on the now well-known massage parlor at 1713 Pennsylvania ave.

Commissioner Russell Young announced that the Commissioners were not making and did not intend to make any investigation of the matter. It is, Young said, a purely police affair.

On the Hill, Senator Bilbo, chairman of the Senate's District Committee, upheld the dignity of that august body with this pronouncement:

"The actions of the District police in the Carmen Beach matter are not a fit subject for investigation by Congress or the district attorney's office. The matter is not of sufficient importance."

Police Superintendent Col. Edward J. Kelly already had shown the state of his interest in the case by announcing that he would answer no questions about the massage parlor, its operators or devotees except through his personal counsel.

All these statements left unanswered the leading question of the public interest in the case—where did Carmon get plane priorities for a trip to Honolulu, if she made such a trip?

Carmen's attorney, M. Edward Buckley, has said that Carmen had returned from a plane trip to Hawaii just prior to the raid.

Officials of the War and Navy Departments have denied that they have any record of a plane priority issuel to Carmen Beach or to Carmen Beach Martin. The State Department refuses to comment, cold-shouldering the affair, and the Associated Press yesterday reported from San Francisco that the United Airlines had no knowledge of any Carmen Beach or Carmen Beach Martin taking a plane there to return to Washington July 8. Her attorney said she made the trip that day, returning from a visit to her husband, Pharmacist's Mate Charles Earl Martin, stationed in Honolulu.

Also Carmen herself decided at one time yesterday that she had not made an airplane trip at all, and at another moment she asserted that she had flown only as far as San Francisco, and showed a rebate slip to prove it.

That was where the question of priorities stood.

On the police level, developments were no less involved and unhappy.

Attorney T. Emmette McKenzie, attorney for Margaret Locke, taken in the raid with Carmen, announced that he intended to charge Police Lieutenant Roy Blick with wanton destruction of the massage parlor's furnishings. Blick, who

See VICE, Page 7, Col. 7

Another Epic of the Sea

USS Ticonderoga, Hit by Japs, Takes Big Toll in Return

The great aircraft carrier Ticonderoga, so destructively hit by two suicide bombers last January 21 that she lost 144 killed and missing in a few lurid hours, is now back in action against the enemy.

There were 193 officers and men wounded in addition. The carrier damage was severe. A number of planes set on fire on decks had to be pushed overboard.

The story of the Ticonderoga's bad day was related by the Navy yesterday in an official story which told also of her rapid successes on her first tour against the Japanese.

On that fateful January afternoon, a single-engined Japanese plane crashed down through the flight deck with its suicidal pilot and its bomb load.

It exploded in an area filled with aircraft being refueled and rearmed. The fire, fed by gasoline, spread fast.

Firefighters and planehandlers shoved burning planes overboard.

While men were fighting these damages, more suicide planes drew

See LOSSES, Page 2, Col 2.

COMMODORE DIXIE KEIFER

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Rankin Asks War Dept. Heads to Quit

War Sidelights

German Girls Talk Selves Into Haircuts

With British Occupation Forces in Germany, July 19 (AP).—German men have cropped the hair of several German girls for talking with British soldiers.

The girls reported many newly discharged German soldiers said they had been told by their superior officers to cut the hair of girls they found fraternizing with Allied troops. Partisans in France, Belgium and other countries so marked some women accused of associating with the Germans.

A lot of man-hours have been lost in getting in the harvest because hundreds of Germans working on farms have been quitting early to be with their girls at "promenade time" between 6 p. m. and the 10 p. m. curfew.

AIR

From Page 1

carriers, cruisers and destroyers were believed "roaming off our Pacfice coast." There was a possibility Halsey had caught major Japanese fleet units at Yokosuka and was attempting to goad them into a suicide battle.

As the campaign of annihilation against Japan reached a new peak there were signs of dissension among the Japanese. The newspaper Tokyo Asahi exhorted the government to "remove all complexities, cliques, interventions and conventions." A high-ranking Japanese aircraft official complained of "bottlenecks and delays."

45th Day of Raiding

The Superfortress attack was the forty-fifth consecutive daily air raid against the enemy homeland. It increased to 25,050 total tons of bombs dropped by at least 4025 B-29s during July.

None of the four Honshu cities had been bombed before.

Hitachi, 75 miles north of Tokyo, is the center of a large industrial area set afire Tuesday night and Wednesday morning by a 2000-ton bombardment by the battleship Iowa and other U. S. Pacific Fleet dreadnaughts.

Important as a manufacturing center for aircraft parts, cables and other war-vital equipment, Hitachi presumably still was smoking from the Wednesday shelling when the B-29s delivered this morning's punch.

On Target List Some Time

A spokesman said Hitachi had been on the B-29 target list "for some time."

"Its turn came up coincidentally with the bombardment," he said.

Choshi, 60 miles east of Tokyo in Chiba prefecture, is the most important fishing harbor on the Honshu coastline. It has a population of 61,000 and produces one eighth of Japan's entire fish catch, supplying the Tokyo-Yokohama area.

The Choshi strike underlined Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz's recent statement that U. S. forces would even hamper the enemy's efforts to get fish out of the sea.

Fukui, 20 miles inland from the Japanese Set on the west-cenaral coast of Honshu, is one of the most important industrial cities in the western portion of the island. It has a population of 100,000. An important Hakariku railroad junction, Fukui produces aircraft parts, electrical equipment, machine tools and other war goods.

Site of "Shadow Plants"

Okazaki, with a population of 84,000, lies 18 miles southeast of Nagoya Castle. In recent years it had obsorbed overflow war industries from Nagoya, including aircraft, ordnance and electrical equipment plants. In addition it has many "back yard" shadow plants.

The Amagasaki oil plant at the mouth of the Muko River was the tenth fuel-producing target pinpointed by Superforts. The city itself is a part of greater Osaka, and previously 11 per cent of its built-up area had been destroyed by B-29 bombs.

Tokyo radio said the British-American carrier fleet strikes against Honshu, in which some 1500 planes hit scores of targets on two consecutive days, had been broken off.

But 60 U. S. Army fighter planes were reported to have strafed south-central Honshu Thursday morning and enemy broadcasts said a carrier force hurled 150 planes against isolated Wake Island in a raid extending from "early morning" to 3 p. m. Wednesday.

Combat Shipping Hit

Hundreds of United States planes discovered and bombed "combatant shipping" at Yokosukain Tokyo Bay, 30 miles south of Tokyo and 20 miles across the bay from Nojima Cape. A brief announcement did not indicate whether the "combatant shipping" constituted important units of the battered Japanese imperial navy, or only small warcraft.

A team of American cruisers and destroyers bombarded Nojima Cape with 8 and 5 inch guns, presumably pounding defense installations guarding Tokyo Bay. Tokyo radio said the shells hit a "fishing village."

Tokyo radio boasted that Japan's "underground arsenals" never would be destroyed by air raids, regardless of their intensity. It said many arsenals were in caves "constructed all over the mountain regions."

Congressman Blames Stimson, 2 Aides for Communists in Army

By the Associated Press

Representative Rankin (D., Miss.), charging that "Communists" have been commissioned in the U. S. Army, suggested in the House yesterday that Secretary Stimson and his two chief aides should resign.

Democratic and Republican members of the House immediately went to the defence of the War Department leaders, one of them calling Rankin's remarks deplorable.

Rankin's suggestion that Stimson, Undesecretary Robert P. Patterson and Assistant Secretary John J. McCloy leave office was the aftermath of publication yesterday by a House Military Subcommittee of testimony in an investigation of Army policies concerning persons alleged to have Communist backgrounds.

The subcommittee made public the names of sixteen officers and enlisted men its chief counsel, H. Ralph Burton, said had backgrounds reflecting "Communisim in some form."

Hopes Truman Will 'Clean House'

The Mississippian touched off the brief but lively discussion by expressing hope that President Truman will continue "his policy, when he gets back, of cleaning house and I hope he begins next with the War Department and puts a stop to the commissioning of Communists in the United States Army."

He then named Stimson, Patterson and McCloy as the three men charged "with responsibility for these commissions."

"If they are responsible for this condition then they ought to resign," he added.

Reporters in the press gallery understood Rankin to say that Stimson, Patterson and McCloy "are using their offices to indoctrinate fmen with communistic philosophy."

Speech Revised for Record

Later, however, Rankin revised his speech for the Congressional record. The final version said the House Committee on un-American activities has been "getting constant protests from men in the armed forces to the effect that these Communists who have been commissioned . . . are using their power to try to indoctrinate the men in the armed forces with Communist philosophies."

The Mississippian's remarks were called to the attention of Patterson who said "I've been called lots of names but have never been called a communist."

Loyalty to the Nation is a fitness test applied in commissioning an officer, the Undersecretary said, adding:

"The mere fact that a man in the past belonged to a radical organization does not prove that he is disloyal."

Stimson and McCloy are in Europe.

Thomason Offers Defense

His contention that the Military Subcommittee had "found that many Communists have been commissioned" was disputed by Representative Thomason (D., Texs), head of the subcommittee.

"We have not charged anybody with being a Communist and we have not charged anybody with being a Fascist," Thomason told the House. "We are not defending them, we are not prosecuting them; we are simply stating the facts."

Thomason said he believed some of the 16 me nnamed by the subcommittee have "outstanding, even brilliant, military records."

He asserted the intention of his group to continue its investigation but not to "smear anybody or to whitewash anbody."

"I do not share in that criticism," he said in reply to Rankin's judgment, there are no more outstanding, more patriotic and more efficient Americans than those three men. The results prove that they knew what they were doing."

Any mistakes the Army has made, he added, were "mistakes of the head and not of the heart."

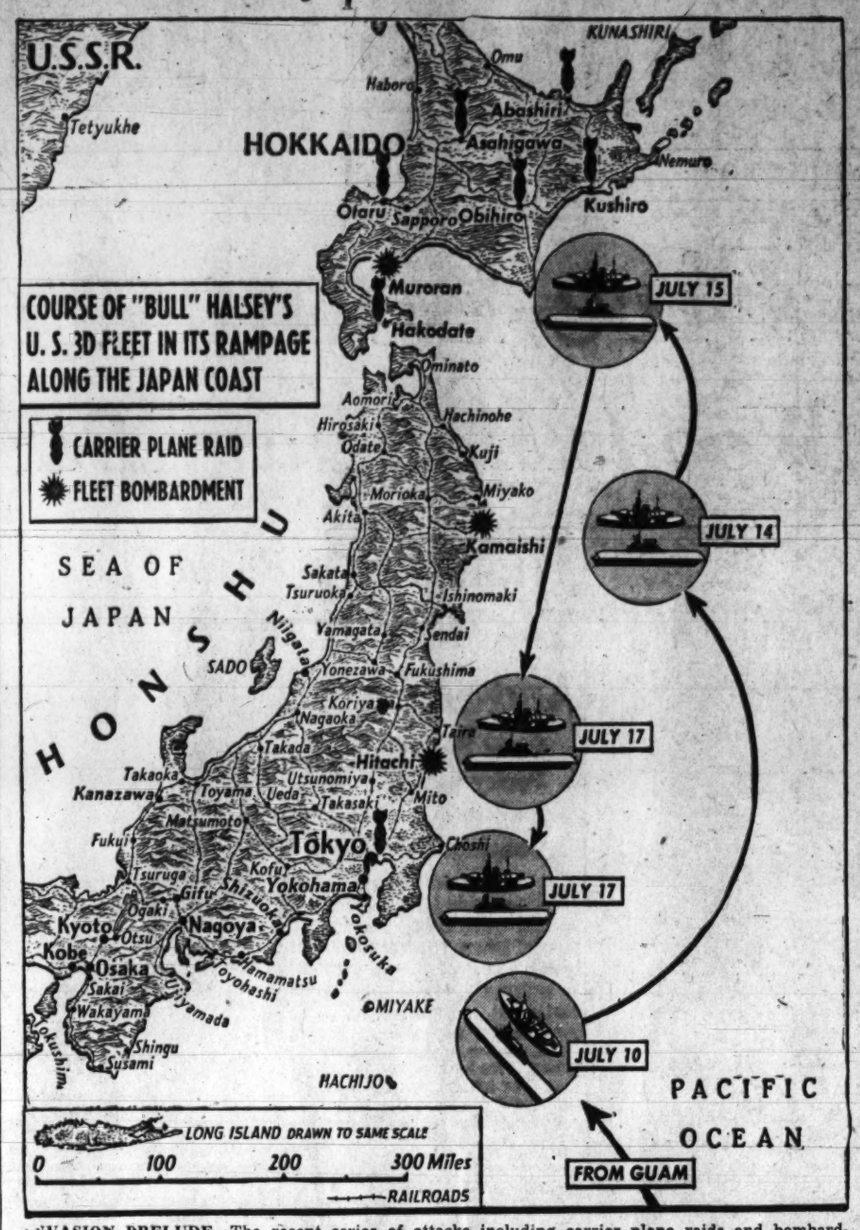
Representatives Short (R., Mo.) and Arends (R., Ill.), Military Committee members, said they concurred in Thomason's remarks and believed the entire committee did.

"These men have performed a very valuable service to their country and it is indeed unfortunate that the gentleman should attack them," interposed Chairman Sabath (D., Ill.) of the Rules Committee.

Representative Folger (D., N. C.) termed Rankin's remarks "deplorable."

Ball and roller bearings are so accurate that tolerances of as little as .0001 of an inch are common practice. How fine this measurement is can be judged from the statistic that the earth scaled down to .0001 inches per mile would be less than half the size of a golfball.

The War on the Jap Homeland



INVASION PRELUDE—The recent series of attacks including carrier plane raids and bombardments by units of the Third Fleet along the coast of Honshu is shown on the above map. The Tokyo radio yesterday in admitting that the raids have shaken Jap morale was speculating whether the attacks meant invasion or were just "spasmodic" attacks unworthy of being met. In the latest attack Yokosuka was hit

3 Area Officers Were Aboard Ticonderoga

Three District area men, including the air officer who was killed, the gunnery officer who is reported missing, and the engineering officer, were on the carrier Iiconderoga when she was seriously damaged last January.

Comdr. Claire L. Miller, 37, the air officer, was killed by concussion while directing flight operations, his wife, Mrs. Clair L. Miller, 4702 20th rd. N. Arlington, Va., said yesterday. When the ship was commissioned Commander Miller piloted three types of planes in their first take-off. He enlisted in the Navy in 1923 after graduation from high school in Marion, Ind.

Comdr. Herbert S. Fulmer, 33, gunnery officer who went aboard the ship when she was launched in February, 1944, is reported missing, his wife, Mrs. Laura Fulmer, who lives with Mrs. Miller, revealed. She has had no details since the first report, however.

Comdr. Harmon V. Briner, 36, the ship's engineering officer, took command of the vessel, when "Commodore Kiefer was wounded. "We had expected to attack at any time, and were ready to take it," Briner told The Post. A graduate of the Naval Academy, class of 1930, Commander Briner is now here assigned to the Bureau of Ships. He is now sharing quarters with a classmate, Comdr. K. S. Masterson, at 207 Taylor st., Chevy Chase.

With him is his wife, Mrs. Betty Briner, and two sons, Bob, 13, and Jack, 11. They are looking for a home. Prior to his assignment aboard the Ticonderoga, Commander Briner served as engineering officer on the following naval vessels: Milwaukee, Arkansas, Dahlgren, and Pennsylvania.

Youth Badly Injured In Traffic Collision

Caulthrope A. Clarke, 18, of 1154 Abbey pl. ne., suffered a skull fracture and other injuries when his motorcycle collided with an automobile in the 600 block K st. nw. last night. He was removed to Emergency Hospital. The automobile, police said, was driven by Willie Yeldell, 27, Negro, 100 I st. nw., who was charged with failing to give right of way to another vehicle and driving without a permit.

LOSSES

From Page 1

near, attracted by black smoke billowing hundreds of feet into the sky. Three were shot down.

Another, although hit, crashed into the superstructure. His two bombs ripped holes in the flight deck and falling debris carried the fires further. Prompt action was needed, and it came, to keep many planes from being burned.

Commodore (then Captain) Dixie Kiefer of Kansas City, it was found afterward, was wounded in 65 different places. He lay bleeding on the bridge but for 12 hours refused treatment. Only when he was assured all others had been cared for would he leave the bridge.

The Ticonderoga had to leave Japanese waters only temporarily. Back at the Bremerton, Wash., shipyards, civilian repairmen put her back in first-class fighting shape by laboring 155,000 man-days.

Now the proud ship and her crew are adding to a score which already included:

The sinking of one heavy cruiser, one light cruiser, two destroyers, four destroyer-escorts, four large oilers, five freighters or freighter-transports and 14 miscellaneous craft.

The destruction or damage by its aircraft of 207 enemy planes, the probable sinking of four more destroyers, one more destroyer-escort, four more large oilers and 20 more freighters or freighter-transports; the damaging of 67 ships of varying categorise; destruction and damage to ground installations on Formosa, in Indo-China and on the South China coast, including Hongkong, and assistance of the carrier fleet's elimination of the Japanese air force in the Philippines.

JAPS

From Page 1

and with their food supply lines blockaded, the Japanese government expects ot mobilize 1,500,000 school children next month to reclaim 25,000 acres of land and increase food production, Domei reported.

The agency added that plans for the junior land army were made today by regional officials who met under the auspices of the ministries of education and agriculture and commerce.

Takeo Irumano, managing director of the Imperial Bank of Japan, issued a radio appeal to the Japanese people to "deposit all your cash immediately, tomorrow," instead of hoarding it.

The banker said villagers as well as city people were "retaining cash on hand" instead of putting it in banks to "aid the circulation of money and help the manufacturing of new weapons."

May Lose Money in Raids

Money kept at home "may be destroyed in fire raids," Irumano added, and he assured the people that the Japanese government was "seeing to it that banks and security organizations do not go bankrupt."

Lieut. Gen. Saburo Endo, director of aircraft ordnance in the Japanese munitions ministry, told his countrymen the nation's plane production rate had progressed despite frequent raids.

But a newspaper article by Vice Adm. Minetaka Sakamaki, Endo's assistant, told a darker tale. A broadcast of the article said the production of planes was up against a bottleneck and "the more the war situation is intensified, the greater the effect of the bottleneck will be."

CHENNAULT

From Page 1

other sources have mentioned "brass-hat favoritism toward a West Pointer over a reservist."

Senator Elbert D. Thomas (D., Utah), committee chairman, said, however, that "we were informed by the War Department that the promotion of Lieut. Gen (George E.) Stratemeyer to overall command of Air Forces in China was a purely military matter."

Other committee members said they were infomed that Lieut. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, commander of all Chinese forces in China, selected Gen. Stratemeyer as overall commander of air force over Chennault.

Patterson told the committee that he had no knowledge of General Wedemeyer's reasons, although Wedemeyer's recommendations were approved by the Army general staff.

Wedemeyer Chose Stratemeyer

The Undersecretary explained to the committee that both Stratemeyer and Chennault had been major generals and that when the Tenth Air Force was moved into China and the command was enlarged, Wedemeyer chose Stratemeyer as overall commander.

Both Patterson and Lieut. Gen. Eaker praised General Chennault at the committee session.

"It was apparent," one committee member said, "that the consensus in the committee was that General Chennault should have been made the over-all commander, because he has done so much with so little."

Another member observed that General Chennault was forced to asked to be relieved because of loss of influence in China, where failure to win the over-all command meant "loss of face."

Patterson told the committee that the plan had been to leave the Fourteenth Air Force command in General Chennault's hands.

The Fourteenth Air Force under Chennault has been fighting the Japanese in China throughout the war.

MacArthur, Mountbatten Plan Assaults

Manila (Friday), July 20 (U.P.)—Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten, supreme Allied commander in southeast Asia, has conferred with Gen. Douglas MacArthur on final steps to smash the last Japanese in their respective theaters, it was disclosed today.

Mountbatten and key members of his staff visited MacArthur's headquarters last week to coordinate their drives from Southwest Pacific and India-Burma bases against diminishing Japanese-held areas of British and Dutch colonial territory.

The final drive in Mountbatten's area is expected to progress at a swifter pace now that the Japanese have been cut off from their homeland. The British also are receiving increasing supplies of material and men now that the European war is ended.

Mountbatten's theater includes Malaya, Thailand, Sumatra, a number of Indian Ocean islands and those parts of conquered Burma which the Japanese still hold. In total it comprises the largest Japanese-held land masses yet uninvaded by the Allies.

Mopping-up operations against by-passed Japanese and operations against remaining Japanese-held islands in MacArthur's Southwest Pacific theater are being carried out mainly by Australian troops while MacArthur readies his American Armies for new blows closer to the heart of Japan.

PLANS

From Page 1

decide to surrender have been based on the terrific beating they are taking from surface ships and aircraft, the confused line of their radio propaganda heard in this country, and the fact that while the overwhelming majority fought to the death on Okinawa several thousand enemy troops did surrender.

However, officials recall that they let themselves and the country in for a mad disappointment last fall in counting on a German surrender at that time. That was what the European time-tables called for. Yet the German high command, despite blasted cities, ruined war plants and faltering troop morale, was able to keep Nazi armies fighting until May.

The estimate of the Pacific war continuing at least until the end of next year actually is based on the expectation of being able to win a surrender by force of arms at that time. It takes into account the time required to redeploy sufficient troops from Europe as well as weather limitations, which in the Pacific are very severe.

Moreover, it does not allow for much major fighting in north China and Manchuria. Hence the heavy emphasis on the possibility of Russia's entering the war. This is fed, of course, by Moscow's denunciation, effective next April, of the Soviet-Japanese neutrality treaty.

The impression here for many months has been that the high commands have known their respective intentions toward the Far Eastern war for some time.

Tugwell Loses $400 in Hotel While Asleep

Rexford G. Tugwell, Governor of Puerto Rico, who has been in Washington for a week, will probably remember his current sojourn. Monday night $400 in traveler's checks and cash was lifted from his pockets at the Hotel Statler under mysterious circumstances, he disclosed yesterday.

The former brain truster said he was asleep in his room at the hotel when the money disappeared. He expressed confidence, however, that the money would be recovered. "Somebody's looking for it," he said.

At police headquarters there was no record of Governor Tugwell's loss, however.

As to the recurrent rumor that he is going to resign his post, Tugwell had nothing new to add. "Reporters have been asking me that all week," he replied with obvious distaste.

"Would the Governor say something about postwar plans for the island?"

"Wow, that's a big subject," he replied, "I'm afraid I can't."

He said he did not know how long he would remain in Washington.

OPA

From Page 1

be the permission to add a profit factor equal to one-half of the average percentage margin of profit over total cost of his industry or industry group during the peacetime period of 1936-39.

All requests for increases by manufacturers in this group must be specifically approved by OPA and, as a general rule, the requests will be handled on an industry-wide basis rather than for individual manufacturers. Individuals have the right, however, to ask for additional adjustments to suit their specific cases.

2. A reconverting manufacturer with annual sales totaling between $50,000 and $200,000 may calculate a new ceiling price in the same manner except he may add a profit factor equal to his own 1936-39 profit margin or one-half the industry average profit for the same period, whichever is higher.

"The higher liberality for the smaller manufacturer is based on indications that he may be less able to absorb initial abnormal costs," Brownlee explained. He also will be able to use a simpler form when applying for the adjustment and may proceed to sell his product at the price he has worked out in accordance with this formula —unless he has heard from OPA to the contrary within 15 days.

3. A reconverting manufacturer with annual sales of less than $50,000 may use even a simpler form in figuring out his adjustment, and will caculate his costs simply by adding to his current cost either his own profit margin for the first half of 1938, 1940 or 1941—or one half the industry average profit margin of 1936-39. He may proceed to sell at his price 15 days after mailing his statement to the nearest OPAdistrict office, unless notified to the contrary.

CONFER

From Page 1

to the United States; S. A. Sobolev, member of the Soviet Foreign Office, and V. M. Lavlov, interpreter.

Just how long the conference might last appeared to be undecided, but it seemed likely it would continue through most of next week, at least.

Wiley Calls News Ban At Parley 'Dictatorial'

Senator Wiley (R., Wis.), protesting the news plackout at the Big Three meeting at Potsdam in a Senate speech yesterday called the consorship a "ghastly example of dictatorial behavior."

"Correspondents are being spoonfed a dish of trivial mush," he declared. "Hondouts about such things as how much wine, alarm clocks and refrigerators have been flown to the conferees.

"As a result," he added, "they are being forced to write many of their stories of the conference's progress on the basis of sheer conjecture and rumor. . . .

"The entire group of delegates are locked up like indiscreet maidens who might talk too much."

Observers said the Russians and British apparently had many more proposals to submit than did the American delegation, but that this would be natural since they had more detailed policies concerning European issues.

President Truman, keeping up with domestic affairs at his headquarters here, scheduled a conference tomorrow with Gen. Omar N. Bradley on Bradley's new duties as head o fthe Veterans Administration.

French Refugees Fleeing Country At Spanish Border

Behobie, French-Spanish Frontier, July 18 (Delayed) (U.P.).—German war criminals, lesser Nazis and French collaborationists including members of the notorious Vichy militia are escaping across the lightly guarded French frontier to Spain.

French gendarmes and secret police patrol a 10-mile-wide forbidden zone north of the border from the Bay of Biscay to the Mediterranean. They catch many of the refugees, the dregs of European Fascism, but many more escape.

It is apparent that the refugees have the aid of well organized groups in France, similar in many ways to the patriot Maquis who operated during the war.

French sources say that the comparative ease with which many reach Spain is probably due to the existence of an organization in France which is willing to help anyone who will pay.

How Senate Voted on Bill

Following is the vote by which the Senate approved yesterday legislation authorizing American participation in Bretton Woods monetary agreements:

For the bill (61)

Democrats for—41

ANDREWS	MAGNUSON
BARKLEY	MAYBANK
BILBO	McCARRAN
BRIGGS	McCLELLAN
BYRD	McFARLAND
CHANDLER	McKELLAR
CHAVEZ	McMAHON
DOWNEY	MEAD
EASTLAND	MITCHELL
ELLENDER	MURDOCK
FULBRIGHT	MURRAY
GEORGE	MYERS
GUFFEY	O'MAHONEY
HATCH	RADCLIFFE
HILL	RUSSELL
HOEY	STEWART
JOHNSON (Colo.)	TAYLOR
JOHNSTON	THOMAS (Okla.)
KILGORE	TUNNELL
LUCAS	WAGNER
	WALSH

Republicans for—19

AIKEN	MORSE
AUSTIN	SALTONSTALL
BALL	SMITH
BUCK	TOBEY
BURTON	VANDENBERG
CAPEHART	WHITE
CORDON	WILEY
DONNELL	WILLIS
FERGUSON	YOUNG
HICKENLOOPER	

Progressive for—1

LA FOLLETTE

Against the bill (16)

Democrats against—2

O'DANIEL	WHEELER

Republicans against—14

BROOKS	LANGER
BUSHFIELD	MILLKIN
BUTLER	MOORE
CAPPER	REVERCOMB
GURNEY	ROBERTSON
HART	TAFT
HAWKES	WHERRY

The following pairs were announced:

Bailey, Democrat, for, and Johnson (Calif.), Republican, against; Tydings, Democrat, for, and Shipstead, Republican, against; Bankhead, Democrat, for and Thomas (Idaho), Republican, against.

MONEY

From Page 1

Bank for Reconstruction and Development, toward the capital of which the United States will subscribe $3,175,000,000. The principal business of the bank will be to guarantee bonds of foreign governments and corporations sold to private investors, chiefly to supply capital for reconstruction of war-devastated countries.

2. A $8,800,000,000 international monetary fund, toward which the United States will subscribe $2,750,000,000, to promote balanced growth of international trade and investment through stabilization of world currencies and gradual removal of exchange barriers.

For four days the Senate had debated the proposals with Repulblicans consuming most of the time in intra-party cleavage on full participation. But when the Senate got down to voting yesterday, eight amendments were rejuected in rapid order, including the two principal proposals of the leading opponent of the program—Senator Robert A. Taft.

After losing his fight Wednesday to postpone action, Taft moved yesterday to condition United States acceptance on agreement by the controlling Nations to an amendment barring use of the fund to countries using restrictive exchange practices. This amendment was defeated 53 to 23.

Taft next moved to return the bill to the Banking Committee with instructions to wipe out authority for the International bank. This was defeated by a voice vote.

Only Bad Scare by Ball

Senator Joseph H. Ball (R., Minn.) gave the leadership its only bad scare. The Minnesota Stassenite and champion of close world cooperation, who Wednesday favored postponement of the money measure to be used for later world bargaining, came up with a new amendment just before the passage vote.

Ball's amendment directed United States representatives on the international fund to seek an amendment requiring member nations to abolish discriminatory currency practices within three years or be barred from use of the fund. Ball argued his move would in no way hamstring the program, but would furnish some assurance that other nations won't use "loopholes" in the law to keep currency restrictions in force.

Supported by Vandenberg

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.), who had voted against every other amendment, rose to support this one. He said he did so because it would not in anyway handicap the success "of this great adventure" but would help influence other nations to "live up to their end of the bargain."

Ball's amendment was defeated by the day's closest vote, 46 to 29, after Cenate Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley, (D., Ki.), insisted it would "endanger" the bill and might delay final action until fall. He said the House, about to quit business this week-end, would concur in the minor committee changes but might force a conference on Ball's plan.

Canadian National Telegraphs transmitted 8,752,000 revenue landline messages and 418,000 revenue cables during 1944.

Lopez Resigns As President Of Colombia

Bogota, Colombia, July 19 (U.P.) President Alfonso Lopez today submitted his resignation to the Senate, culminating a year of political agitation during which several attempts were made to overthrow him.

President Lopez's term would normally have expired August 7, 1946. He is serving a second term, which began in 1942.

News of his resignation came three days before the opening of the Liberal (government) Party's national convention, scheduled to nominate a presidential candidate.

Normally, First Vice President Dario Echandia would succeed him. But Echandia himself, as well as Second Vice President Anibal Badel, sent their own resignations to the Senate some time ago, because Echandia is one of the aspirants to the Liberal Party's presidential nomination.

If the Senate accepts Lopez's resignation and decides that Echandia must succeed him as vice president, Echandia would be unable to get the nomination at the national convention.

That would leave former Ambassador to Washington Gabriel Turbay as the most likely presidential nominee, although recently there have been persistent rumors that Foreign Minister Alberto Lleras would be nominated.

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State Official Blames OPA For Shortages

Richmond, Va., July 19 (AP).—Blame for the entire food shortage was laid right in the lap of Office of Price Administration today by L. M. Walker, jr., State commissioner of agriculture.

"If there had ben higher ceilings for farmers all along there would never have ben any food shortage," he asserted, explaining that the farmers themselves have "no incentive . . . they can't compete with other" in paying labor, he added.

Taking wheat for an example, he said that it has ben sold in Richmond in recent weks for less than $1.50 a bushel. Back in the late twenties, "after the depression when jobs were har dto get" and prices much lower in general than now, wheat was seling at $1.30 a bushel, he stated.

Commissioner Walker called attention to a recent OPA order increasing the ceiling prices on Southern pine lumber.

"The Federal Government is paying $65 per 1000 board feet for lumber—and crying for it. The some lumber on which $40 was considered a high price a few years ago.

"There is greater absenteeism in the sawmil busines than in anything in Virginia—that and in pulpwood," he said, a situation he attributed to high wages. "Men in sawmills are making so much they work only about half the time," he continued.

Doctor Uses Gun, For Suicide, Fails, Leaps Before Train

Delmar, Del., July 19 (AP).—Dr. H. E. Lecates, 57-year-old Delmar physician, leaped in front of a fast Pennsylvania Railroad train today and was killed, apparently after an unsuccessful effort to shoot himself, Capt. Oscar M. Thomas of the railroad police reported.

William I. Conaway, coroner for Sussex County, Delaware, returned a verdict of suicide after the fireman on the locomotive, E. T. Love, said he saw Dr. Lecates jump in fornt of the engine as it passed into the yards of this Delaware-Maryland border town.

Captain Thomas said an old pistol, containing five cartridges which apparently had misfired, was found near the body. He also reported that Dr. Lecates' car, found about 300 yards away, contained a suicide note.

The physician had been employed for some years by the Pennsylvania Railroad. He also carried on a private practice. Surviving is his widow.

Tomato Growers Salvaging Crop On Eastern Shore

Cape Charles, Va., July 19 (AP).—Tomato growers in Accomack and Northampton Counties of the Eastern Shore are attempting to salvage today the remains of what might have been a two-million-dollar tomato crop, if the unprecedented rains had not partially destroyed the harvest yields.

Marshall Clark, county agent of Accomack County, reported so far this month rainfall in his area was 7.45 inches, with 5.75 inches falling between July 14 and 18. The 17-year average for July is only 3.8 inches.

With clear, hot weather reported on the Eastern Shore today, county agents are going to the fields in an effort to determine actual damage to the corp. Both Clark, in Accomack, and Roy U. Nottingham, of Northampton, reported that the heavy storms had prevented specific figures being collected.

Widow Asks $105,000 In Deathof Railman

Richmond, July 19 (AP).—Mrs. Artha Jane Broome has filed a complaint in Federal District Court here, asking $105,000 damages from the Atlantic Coast Line Railway Co. in the death of her husband, John Neil Broome, a yard brakeman in the ACL yards here.

The brakeman died July 5, 1944, after he had been run over by a freight car.

The complainant claims that her husband, 35, was capable of earning from $2000 to $4000 a year, and that she and their six minor children depended on him. She is asking $100,000 damages for his death and $5000 for the suffering he endured during the four hours between the accident and his death.

Spotsylvania School Board Reorganized

Fredericksburg, Va., July 19 (Spl.).—J. C. Hawkins was elected chairman of the Spotsylvania County School Board at a reorganization meeting yesterday. J. H. Burruss, who has just been appointed as a member of the board from Berkeley District, was chosen as vice chairman.

C. Melvin Snow, named superintendent of schools to succeed J. H. Chiles who retired after 28 years of service, has assumed his new duties. Mr. Chiles will remain as clerk of the board for four months.

Frederick Plant Gets Pay Differential

Baltimore, July 19 (AP).—The Third Regional War Labor Board announced it has ordered payment of five cents an hour shift differential for comparable work on shifts other than the first at the Ox Fibre Brush Company, Ind., plant in Frederick.

The board also granted the union standard voluntary maintenance of membership and voluntary irrevocable check-off of dues upon the employe's written authorization, instead of the requested automatic check-off.

Where Three Died in Richmond Bridge Washout

Associated Press Photo

BUS IN CREEK—When the culvert bridge washout, shown in this picture, took place Wednesday at Gillies Creek in Richmond, the Greyhound bus coming in from Norfolk plunged into the rain-swollen creek. Three of the 50 persons aboard died. Rear bumper of the bus can be seen at the edge of the washout

Col. Cumming Dead of Polio; Va. Professor

Charlottesville, Va., July 19 (AP). Col. Henry Harford Cumming, jr., former University of Virginia assistant professor of political science, died July 10 of infantile paralysis at an Army base hospital, according to official War Department information received here by his widow, Mrs. Grace Kerr Cumming.

Colonel Cumming had been assistant chief of staff of the G-2 section, peninsular base headquarters in Italy before entering the hospital.

Colonel Cumming was born September 7, 1905. He attended the academy of Richmond County in Augusta and Woodberry Forest School before entering the University of Virginia in 1924.

He was one of Virginia's outstanding sprinters, winning several Southern Conference championships.

After teaching two years at Woodberry Forest, he returned to the University of Virginia for graduate study in 1932 and became a faculty member one year later.

He entered the Army as a major on military intelligence in 1941, and was sent to England as student-observer of combat and politico-military intelligence.

Upon his return to the United States in February, 1942, he was made a member of the War Department general staff of the G-2 section. In November, 1942, he was promoted to lieutenant colonel and ordered overseas with a western task force and served in French Moroceo until shortly before the invasion of Italy. He was promoted a colonel last April, after more than a year's duty in Italy.

He is survived by his widow, the former Grace Kerr of Lynchburg and Charlottesville; two sisters, Mrs. Henry Michel, Augusta, Ga., and Miss Charlotte Cumming, Asheville; one brother, Lieut. Edward Cumming, now serving in the South Pacific. Memorial services will be held Friday afternoon in the University of Virginia chapel.

Carroll G. Raver

Finksburg, Md., July 19 (AP).—Carroll G. Raver, 72-year-old Reistertown farmer and father of Milson C. Raver, executive secretary of the Maryland State Teachers Association, will be buried tomorrow in Finksburg. Raver, who died yesterday at his Finksburg home, also is survived by his widow and one other son.

Mrs. Laura D. Strader

Winchester, Va., July 19 (Spl.)—Funeral services were held in Phillipi, W. Va., today for Mrs. Laura Deltha Strader, widow of James E. Strader, who died Tuesday night at the home of a son in Winchester where she had lived for the past 18 months. She was 82 and leaves two sons, Virgil Strader of Winchester and M. W. Strader of Phillipi.

H. G. Booth

Beckley, W. Va., July 19 (AP).—H. G. Booth, 76, former owner and editor of the Troutdale (Va.) News and later employed by Beckley newspapers, was found dead in his garden here, the victim of a heart attack. For the past few years, Booth had operated a dairy in Beckley. He was a native of Abingdon, Va. His widow and two daughters survive.

R. Lindsay Heath

Charlottesville, Va., July 19.—Funeral rites for R. Lindsay Heath, 63, depot agent and telegraph operator for the Chesapeake & Ohio and Nelson & Albemarle railways at Esmont, this county, were held this afternoon from the residence. He married Miss Emma Payne of Buckingham County who survives, with one daughter, Mrs. Margaret H. Jackson of Long Island, N. Y., and two sons, William Payne Heath and R. Lindsay Heath, jr., both of Esmont.

Richardson to Speak At 'Hawaii Mars' Rite

Baltimore, July 19 (AP).—Rear Adm. Lawrence B. Richardson, who drove the first rivet in the original "Mars"—world's largest flying boat—will be on hand as the principal speaker Saturday for the launching of the "Hawaii Mars."

The big flying boat, first of 20 super-cargo carriers being built by the Glenn L. Martin Company for Navy duty in the Pacific, will be christened at the company's Middle River base (3:30 p. m.).

Will Retire Debentures

New York, July 19 (AP).—Dow Chemical Co. plans to call for payment on Sept. 1 its outstanding $7,500,000 of 2¼ per cent debentures due in 1950 and $3,750,000 of serial debentures.

Third Bus Victim's Body Recovered

Richmond, Va., July 19 (AP).—A third victim of drowning in yesterday's bus accident in which a heavily loaded vehicle went with a crumbling bridge into the swollen waters of Gillies Creek in the Richmond city limits was identified today by military authorities here as Pfc. Joseph A. Bukowski, 37, of Jersey City, N. J.

Bukowski, it was learned, left on a furlough trip from Camp Henry, where he was stationed, to visit his wife, Mrs. Mary Bukowski, Jersey City.

While Richmond authorities continued to search for others who might have drowned, a crew of 80 engineers from Fort Belvoir were building an emergency bridge 88 feet long and 10 feet wide to keep traffic moving on Government road in Richmond's east end. Troops from the Fifth Engineering training battalion at Fort Belvoir started their work late last night and by early afternoon were well on their way to finishing the job.

The bus, crowded with at least 50 passengers, dropped into the stream and was swept 300 feet downstream before settling into the creek bed.

Two victims taken from the bus yesterday were another serviceman, Pfc. Julius R. Slofkin, 29, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and 3-month old Donna Jean Hammell of Delta, Pa. Forty-eight others were given emergency treatment.

On the Regional Honor Roll

Maryland

NAVY DEAD

CLAY, Edwin Arthur, Hospital apprentice 2/c, USN. Mother, Mrs. Catherine Elizabeth Owings, Baltimore.

NAVY WOUNDED

BREWSTER, Daniel Baugh, jr., First Lieut., USMCR. Mother, Mrs. Ottolie Y. Cochran, Brooklandsville.

JONES, Robert. Hospital apprentice 1/c, USNR. Mother, Mrs. Clara Jones, Newark.

MYERS, Allen Edward, Pvt., USMC. Wife, Mrs. Rita A. Myers, Catonsville.

OVERHOLTZ, Wayman Douglas, Pvt., USMCR. Father, Benjamin F. Overholtz, Gaithersburg.

WALTON, Bernard, Pvt., USMCR. Mother, Mrs. Mary Walton, Baltimore.

WILLIAMS, Melvin Franklin, Pfc., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin E. Williams, Baltimore.

NAVY MISSING

DUL, Willis, Torpedoman's mate 3/c, USNR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Dul, Baltimore.

ARMY DEAD—EUROPEAN REGIONS

LILLER, Charles E., Staff Sergt., husband of Mrs. Eileen Liller, Catonsville.

WILSON, Woodrow, Staff Sergt., husband of Mrs. Alma E. Wilson, Western Port.

ARMY WOUNDED—PACIFIC REGIONS

MILLER, Raymond E., Staff Sergt., husband of Mrs. Ruth Miller, Williamsport.

Virginia

NAVY DEAD

GILMORE, Charles Campbell, Chief radioman, USNR. (Previously reported prisoner of war.) Cousin, Miss Beulah Lemley, Strasburg.

HAMPTON, Rupert Lee, Machinist's mate 2/c, USN. (Previously reported prisoner of war.) Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Calvin Hampton, Galax.

MOYER, Maynard Irvin, Fireman 1/c, USN. (Previously reported missing.) Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Herbert Moyer, Lynchburg.

NAVY WOUNDED

BRYANT, Wallace Preston, Seaman 1/c, USNR. Mother, Mrs. Bertha Sloan Bryant, Salem.

FIELDS, Stephen Vincent, Steward's mate 1/c, USNR. Wife, Mrs. Bertha Mae Fields, Coke.

HAMILTON, Harold Edward, Corpl., USMC. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Luther William Hamilton, Norton.

HARGER, Carl, Pfc., USMCR. Wife, Mrs. Rebecca L. Harger, Charlottesville.

LLOYD, Warren Francis, Capt., USMC. Wife, Mrs. Geraldine S. Lloyd, Quantico.

McSWAIN, Aubrey Alexander, MT/Sergt., USMC. Wife, Mrs. Berniece McSwain, Norfolk.

PERRIN, Joseph Leonard, jr., Corpl., USMCR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph L. Perrin, sr., Richmond.

WILLIAMS, Bartow, Pfc., USMCR. Brother, Lewy Williams, Newport News.

WRIGHT, George Wesley, jr., Pvt., USMCR. Mother, Mrs. Vernie M. Wright, Oakwood.

ARMY DEAD—EUROPEAN REGIONS

HALL, Fred, Pfc., husband of Mrs. Nancy Hall, Brodnax.

ARMY WOUNDED—PACIFIC REGIONS

FRIER, William H., Pfc., son of Mrs. Minda N. Frier, Portsmouth.

WOODSON, Buford H., Pfc., son of Mrs. Lillie W. Woodson, Covington.

ARMY MISSING—PACIFIC REGIONS

ROBINSON, Cephas C., son of Mrs. Emma L. Robinson, Clinchco.

Rites Tomorrow For Dr. Carder

Cumberland, Md., July 19 (AP).—Dr. George Leon Carder, 81, former Cumberland physician and surgeon, who died today in Washington County Hospital, Hagerstown, will be buried here Saturday afternoon.

Dr. Carder was believed to be the oldest practicing physician in this city at the time of his retirement eight years ago. Since then he had made his home with his only son, Robert C. Carder, in Hagerstown.

He was a graduate of the University of Maryland and the New York Polyclinic School.

2 POWs Hitchhike Back to Prison Camp

Richmond, Va., July 19 (AP).—Two German prisoners of war, escaped from the Richmond Army Service Forces camp at Bellwood, Va., since Tuesday night hitchhiked their way back to camp early this morning, the FBI reported today.

The two, Josef Scholz and Walter Wiessener, hailed a Bellwood-bound truck and re-entered the camp, checking in at 7:30 a. m. They had made desultory efforts to get out of the Richmond area, but went back to camp of their own volition, the FBI said. They had left the camp during the day Tuesday, and were missing at the 9:30 check-in.

Shenandoah Principal Submits Resignation

Luray, Va., July 19 (AP).—E. R. Riedel, principal of Shenandoah High School for eight years, has resigned to become head of the mathematics department and assistant to the president of Florida Southern College at Lakeland, Fla.

Riedel, a native of Holland, Va., is a graduate of the University of Virginia. He taught at Lane High, Charlottesville, and was principal of Edinburg and Millboro High Schools.

Correction

In a picture published in The Post last Saturday, correct name of one of the Wacs sailing for Europe was First Lieut. Dorothy M. Wood of Washington, Va., not Dorothy H. Washington.

Va. Pastor Marks 50-Year Service

Charlottesville, Va., July 19 (Spl.).—The Rev. John Scott Meredith of this city has just completed 50 years in the ministry. He is a native of Stafford County, son of the late Rev. Jaqueline Marshall Meredith and Ellen Monroe Bankhead Meredity.

He was educated at Washington and Lee University and Virginia Theological Seminary in Alexandria. He was ordained to the priesthood on June 8, 1895, by Bishop Randolph in St. John's Church, Roanoke, and has served as rector of churches in Paris, Ky.; Bristol, Onacoke, Salem and Norfolk. He served Emmanuel Church, at Greenwood, this county, for 10 years, from 1928 to 1936.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, July 19 (AP). (WFA. Office of Market Services)—CATTLE—Receipts, 275, 125 holdovers not included; receipts, all slaughter classes extremely light due to flooded road conditions; all slaughter classes active, fully steady with earlier this week; three loads top good 1080-1330 lbs. grass-fat steers, 16.75@17.00; low and average good, 15.00@16.35; top good heifers, 14.75@15.75; bulk medium to average good grassy kind, 12.50@14.00; medium beef cows largely 11.00@12.00; high-yielding individuals, 12.50@13.25; scattered lot cutter and common, 8.00@10.50; canners, 6.50@7.50, mostly 7.00 up; beef cows absent; top weighty sausage bull, 13.50; bulk cutter common and medium, 10.00@13.00; stockers and feeders scarce, active, fully steady; load medium feeder steers in two lot, 12.50@13.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 175; active; fully steady with Wednesday; mixed lot good and choice, 120-250 lbs. veslers, 16.00 to mainly 17.00; common and medium, 10.00@15.00; culls around 8.00; extreme light weights down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 400; active; steady with Wednesday; good and choice barrows and gilts, from 120 lbs. up, 15.30, the ceiling; good sows, 14.55, the ceiling for this class.

Above prices are based on grain-fed hogs.

SHEEP—Receipts, 300; active; spring lambs fully steady with Wednesday; practical top and popular price, 16.50; mixed lot good and choice, 70-100 lbs. spring lambs, bucks included, 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.50@15.00; slaughter ewes steady; choice light weight wooled and shorn ewes, 8.00 down; bulk common to good, 5.00@7.00.

Richmond Market

Richmond, Va., July 19 (AP) (USDA).—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate, market little weaker; 100-lb. sacks, Eastern Shore and New Jersey, 3.75@4.00; poorly graded, 2.75@3.00.

CABBAGE—Southwest Virginia, receipts fairly heavy, market slightly weaker, 1.75@2.00.

TOMATOES—Receipts moderate, market steady; Hanover, 3.00@5.00.

PEACHES—Market about steady, receipts heavy; South Carolina and North Carolina, Hiley Belle freestone, 3.00@3.50, some few higher; Alberta peaches, 4.00@4.50.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond.) Receipts light, market firm; Federal-State grading stations, whites, browns, U. S. grade A, extra large, 49; premium for AA quality; U. S. grade A, large, 46@47; grade A, medium, 40@42; U. S. grade A, small, 34; U. S. grade B, large, 40@43; U. S. grade B, medium, 38; U. S. grade C, large, 37@38; pullets, 29.

LIVE POULTRY—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond.) Receipts extremely light, not enough to supply demand; roasters, fryers and broilers, 29.40; fowl, 25.90; roosters and stags, 20.90.

HOGS—Receipts, 50; market at ceiling, 14.85 (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts 120 to 330 lbs. up; 100 to 120 lbs., 13.35; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.10; 350 to 500 lbs., 14.10; good stags, 14.10.

CATTLE—Choice steers, 16.00@16.50; good, 15.00@15.50; medium, 12.00@13.50; common, 8.00@10.00; good beef type cows, 10.50@11.50; good dairy type, 9.50@10.00; medium, 7.50@8.00; common, 5.50@6.50; shelly kinds lower; good beef type heifers, 13.50@14.00; medium, 8.00@10.00; common, 6.00@7.00; good butcher bulls, 10.00@10.50; medium, 8.00@9.50; light common kinds, 6.50@7.50; choice calves, 16.00; good, 14.50@15.50; medium, 12.50@13.50; common, 8.00@10.00; good to choice lambs, 15.50@16.00; good sheep, 5.00@7.00.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, July 19 (AP). (WFA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 4500; total, 11,000; active and fully steady; good and choice barrows and gilts at 140-lb. up at 14.75 ceiling; good and choice sows at 14.00; complete clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 4500; total, 5000; salable calves, 600; total, 600; all grades yearlings, including yearling heifers, weak to 25 cents lower; medium weights and weighty steers, 25 to 40 cents off; trade very slow at decline; top 17.75 paid for 987-lb. yearlings; best weighty steers 17.35; medium weight, 17.50; no choice heifers here, best 16.50; cows unevenly steady, steady to 25 cents, mostly 10 to 15 cents lower; bulls generally steady; vealers unchanged at 16.00 down; stock cattle slow, steady; narrow Eastern shippers' demand main bearish influence in general market.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 1000; total, 4000; steady; good and choice native spring lambs, 16.25 to mostly 16.40, bucks discounted 1.00; medium and good, 14.75@15.75, with most common lightweights salable around 12.00@12.50; package shorn yearling ewes, 13.75; common to choice shorn aged native ewes, 7.00@8.35, few culls down to 6.00.

Robert Woods To Head State GOP Drive

Lynchburg, Va., July 19 (AP).—The State Republican executive committee and other party leaders, meeting here yesterday with GOP nominees for the general election in November, elected Robert Woods of Pearisburg, campaign chairman.

The session was the first to be held by the executive committee since the election of candidates at the Roanoke convention, June 30. Republican gubernatorial nominee is State Senator S. Floyd Landreth of Galax, the candidate for lieutenant governor is Carl A. Marshall of Fairfax, and for attorney general, Lester S. Parsons of Norfolk.

In his address, Senator Landreth said he had no criticism of John Locke Green, Arlington County treasurer, in his efforts to have U. S. Senator Carter Glass's seat in the Senate declared vacant.

Green's action in filing a petition with the State Supreme Court was termed "his business as a citizen."

He said he believed "individuals have the right to do their own thinking," and intimated that Green was acting not as a Republican Party member, but as an individual citizen.

W. Va. Soldier Returns With Croix de Guerre

Charles Town, W. Va., July 19 (Spl.)—T/Sergt. Edgar G. Chapman, with the 473d Infantry Regiment in Italy, has returned to his home here on a points discharge and disclosed he was awarded the Croix de Guerre with the Vermillion Star by the French Government.

In addition he holds the Purple Heart, Good Conduct Medal, Combat Infantryman Badge, American Defense Ribbon and European-African-Middle Eastern Ribbon.

He enlisted in the Army in December 1937. He served 27 months overseas.

Reprieve Refused Doomed Va. Rapist

Richmond, Va., July 19 (AP).—The State Board of Pardons has refused to grant a reprieve to Lonnie Pearson, Negro of Portsmouth, sentenced April 27 to die in the electric chair for the rape and robbery of a young mother of two children on February 5 in her home near Hodges Ferry.

Pearson's sentence will be carried out at the State penitentiary Friday, August 3.

On May 5 Judge A. B. Carney of the Norfolk County Circuit Court, where the case was tried, overruled a motion for new trial.

'Baron' Seized In Thefts at Frat House

Charlottesville, Va., July 19 (Spl.).—The arrest here of "Baron" Walter Wajditsch von Verbovac, late of the Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity House at the University of Virginia, but for the past five days a resident of the city jail, was announced here today.

Officially, he is named Walter Ivan Wayditch, alias Baron, etc., 19, believed to be of New York City. He maintains he is of noble birth, more specifically a Hungarian baron.

According to Harold Nathan, special agent in charge of the Richmond FBI field division, he is charged with representing himself as a lieutenant in the United States Army on July 9, 1945, at Columbia, Mo.

Nathan said Wayditch will be removed to Kansas City, Mo., for trial in the Western District Court of Missouri.

The "baron" was apprehended Saturday night by a special agent of the FBI, State and local police officers at the Pi Kappa Alpha House, Mr. Nathan explained. Local officers said that at the time of his arrest the youth confessed to having stolen approximately $250 in clothing and personal effects from residents of the local fraternity house.

The baron's story, according to local police, indicates that he once attended Davis-Elkins College in West Virginia; that later he visited West Virginia University, where he appeared at the Pi Kappa Alpha house and told the boys he was a fraternity brother in need of a lodging place. After a brief visit, during which he is alleged to have removed certain items of property, he moved on to the University of Missouri, at Columbia, where he appeared at the Pi Kap house, received lodging, and attempted to enroll as a student.

Police said the baron then came to Charlottesville, but not until he had addressed a package, allegedly containing goods stolen from the Missouri Pi Kap house, to himself at the PKA house in this city.

The package, however, was the baron's downfall. He was traced through it and a message was sent to Charlottesville to pick him up.

Following his arrest, Wayditch confessed to authorities that he was not a member of the PKA. He also led police to the basement and showed them where he had hidden about $250 worth of clothing and personal property belonging to PKA members here.

Mrs. Makie to Head Nursery School at Silver Spring

Appointment of Mrs. Helen Makie as full-time director of the Silver Spring (Md.) Cooperative Nursery School for the opening of its fifth year in September was announced yesterday.

A graduate of the National College of Education in Evanston, Ill., Mrs. Makie also took postgraduate work at Columbia University. She was director for five years at Sunnyside School in New York, and worked for a year at the nursery school conducted at Hull House, Chicago. She also was director and teacher at the Emerson School in New York.

Mrs. Makie will supervise teaching by a trained staff in charge of 3 and 4-year-old children. Plans are being made to extend the Cooperate to include a group of 2-year-olds.

Applications for membership from parents of preschool children are being taken now. Further information may be obtained by calling Mrs. Samuel Horne, Sligo 1207.

Dubious Virginian Seeks 'Hitler Capture' Fund

Roanoke, Va., July 19 (AP).—A Roanoke man, perhaps a little doubtful about reports concerning Adolf Hitler, wants to start a country-wide movement in raising a large sum for his capture. He offers to subscribe $1000 toward the fund and one of his friends here will do likewise.

Md. Pastor Accepts Berryville Call

Berryville, Va., July 19 (Spl.)—The Rev. R. Carrington Paulette, assistant pastor of the First Baptist Church, Baltimore, has accepted a call to the Baptist Church here succeeding Dr. L. A. Parker.

Dr. Parker resigned effective June 1 to accept a call to Onancock, Va.

Speeder Loses Gas Ration

Charles Town, W. Va., July 19.—Convicted of exceeding the speed limit on Route 9 near here—and previously convicted of a similar offense—the Jefferson County Rationing Board has suspended all gasoline and tire privileges for James E. Aikens, this county, as long as gasoline and tire rationing continues.

AFL Union Retained

Winchester, Va., July 19.—Employes of the O'Sullivan Rubber Company voted 431 to 54 yesterday to retain the A. F. of L. as their bargaining agent. Other union involved in the election was the United Mine Workers of America.

State Game Warden Lecompte To Retire After 29-Year Service

Baltimore, July 19 (AP).—Seventy-year-old E. Lee Lecompte of Cambridge, whose resignation will end on August 31 his career as Maryland's first and only State game warden, declared today that "after 29 years a man's entitled to a little rest."

The Game and Inland Fish Commission announced today acceptance of the resignation of Lecompte, who fostered the department from a two-man office and $511 cash on hand in 1916 to a strong and independent branch of the State government in 1945.

Lecompte, born October 18, 1874, in Salem, Dorchester County, was appointed to the then newly created position of State game warden June 1, 1916, by Gov. Emerson C. Harrington.

Since last June 4, when Lecompte submitted his resignation to the commission, the agency sought to prevail upon him to reconsider.

It was forced to yield, however, and in a resolution announcing the acceptance of his resignation extended to Lecompte "its grateful thanks for his many years of conscientious service as State game warden."

His successor will be chosen from five candidates rating highest in a qualifying examination to be held by the State Employment Commission. No date for the examination has been set.

"It was pretty hard going in 1917," Lecompte reminisced. "I had $511 on which to work out a State program. Finally the Conservation Commission, of which we were part, lent us $4000 and we got through all right."

He was instrumental in the enactment of the hunting and fishing license law passed by the 1918 General Assembly.

The enactment of the 1918 law, the conservation of bob white quail and the attainment of complete independence in 1939 by the commission rank high in the list of Lecompte's achievements.

From a small number of deputies—one man had to cover three counties—the commission grew to 35 field officers and a number of game refuge caretakers and game breeders.

Over $200,000 was realized in hunting and fishing license sales in 1945, the commission's peak year, a far cry from the meager funds available during Lecompte's pioneer days.

The retiring State game warden, whose first job was that of a men's furnishing store clerk in Baltimore, married a Dorchester County girl, Delia A. Sherman, in 1898. They have no children.

E. LEE LECOMPTE

State Appeals 6-Month Sentence On Youth Charges

A six-month jail sentence on conviction of subjecting two boys, one 9 and the other 4 years old, to vicious and immoral influences, was appealed to Alexandria Corporation Court yesterday by Hubert M. State, 47, supervisor of the United States Employment Service office in Alexandria.

Judge James Reece Duncan of the Alexandria Civil and Police Court handed down a verdict of guilty against State following a hearing of more than three hours in chambers.

The complaint aganist State was filed by W. L. Eubank, 3305 Commonwealth ave., while Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Sperling of 3311 Commonwealth ave., as well as Sergeant Baber were listed as witnesses.

State who is married, but has no children, has been employed at the Alexandria USES office since 1938 and was manager of the office from January, 1943, until Sepatmber 1, 1944. He is a member of an Alexandria civic club and has served on

Half of Luray Class Will Enter College

Luray, Va., July 19.—Fifty per cent of the 47 graduates of Luray High School for 1945 will enter college this fall the principal, L. W. Hillman, announced yesterday. Madison College leads the list with 10 entrants. The University of Virginia is second.

Work on Abattoir Starts

Monterey, Va., July 19 (AP).—Construction has begun on the plant of the Highland County Livestock Market, Inc., which is scheduled to be completed this fall in time for the main run of the lamb crop, Joseph W. Colaw, Monterey stockman and president of the corporation stated today.

Corp. Welch Decorated

Fredericksburg, Va., July 19 (Spl.)—Corpl. Marton E. Welch, 24, of Dahlgren, has been awarded the Bronze Star for meritorious service while serving with an infantry unit on the Western Front from Dec. 1, 1944, to April 1, 1945. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Maynard Welch and formerly resided in Washington.

U. of Va. Lists 13 Changes In Faculty

Charlottesville, Va., July 19.—President John Lloyd Newcomb of the University of Virginia today announced the election by the board of visitors of two new members of the faculty, both in the department of engineering, and the promotion of 11 men who are already members of the teaching staff.

William McSwain Brazeale comes from the radiation laboratory of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology to be associate professor of electrical engineering.

Herbert Palmer Fullerton comes from the University of Buffalo to be associate professor of engineering drawing and machine design. He studied at the University of Pennsylvania and at Buffalo before becoming a member of the faculty there.

Five associate professors promoted to full professorships are: Duncan Clarke Hyde to be professor of economics, Frederick Turnbull Wood to be professor of Germanic languages, Alexander David Fraser to be professor of archeology, Alexander Vyssotsky to be professor of astronomy and Joseph Lee Vaughan to be professor of English.

Four assistant professors promoted to be associate professors are: Hugh Miller Spencer in chemistry, Thadeus Braxton Woody in Spanish, Arthur Morton Jarman in education and George Cooper, jr., in rorntgenology.

Two men promoted to assistant professorships are Daniel S. Norton in English and Charles Julian Bishko in history.

3 More Troop Ships Dock at Newport News

Norfolk, Va., July 19 (AP).—Three ships bringing servicemen back from the European theater arrived at Hampton Roads port of embarkation in Newport News today.

The F. Kumner landed a small group of 12; the Santa Rosa brought in about 1425, and the Marine Angel had a passenger list of about 2957.

Three other ships are expected to land here tomorrow. The Robert T. Paine has 499 aboard, the General Hase has 2868 passengers, and the S. E. Blatchford has 1 civilian.

Elements of the 617th Field Artillery Battalion and 41 men eligible for discharge are aboard the Paine and there are 150 wounded and sick soldiers on the Hase, as well as 495 men coming home on rotation and 821 for discharges.

Woman's Death Held to Be Suicide

A certificate of suicide has been issued by Arlington County Coroner W. C. Welburn in the death of Mrs. Helen Golovin, 53, of 4128 N. 3rd rd., Arlington, who was found Wednesday night with all gas jets in her kitchen open.

Mrs. Golovin was found by her son, George, a Navy Department employe. According to police she had been ill for some time, and had been hospitalized for a nervous breakdown. She left a note, addressed to her son, police said. Funeral arrangements are incomplete.

Banker Takes New Post

Richmond, Va., July 19 (AP).—Louis W. Bishop, vice president and cashier of the State Planters Bank and Trust Company, will leave Richmond to become assistant vice president of the Phfladelphia National Bank, Philadelphia, on August 1.

BARNABY
By Crockett Johnson
There's Pop! On the other side! . . . He came to meet Aunt Minerva's train, too—
He's on the wrong platform—and, look! Here's the train!
WELCOME AUNT MINERVA
It's a freight train, Mr. O'Malley. Maybe WE'RE on the wrong side—
Eh? Nonsense. I'll call him over as soon as all these cars whiz by . . . 11, 12, 13, 14, 15—
EERIE RR
MINERVA
A passenger train came in on the other track—
R.R.
—47, 48, 49 . . . Well, we'll cross over and investigate as soon as—52, 53, 54—

Bake with
Enriched Washington FLOUR
—Plain or Self-Rising—
GUARANTEED
to give you better satisfaction in every baking than any other Flour you have ever used or Money BACK.
For Sale by ALL Dealers
Buy Another 7th War Bond
Wilkins-Rogers Milling Co.
Washington, D. C.

HOMEMADE MUFFINS
"DO THINGS"
FOR ANY MEAL
especially
MEATLESS MEALS
NEEDS NO SUGAR
NO SHORTENING
Just add Water
—that's all!
Duff's HOT MUFFIN MIX

COLORED CLOTHES WASH BRIGHTER!
Make washwater sky-blue with Rain Drops... add dash of soap... then wash as usual. Hidden dirt and grease float away... grey soap curd dissolves. Colors are brighter... clothes are cleaner, fluffy soft... hands stay smooth and white.
YOUR GROCER HAS
RAIN DROPS
Guaranteed by Good Housekeeping
SAVES SOAP
A-11
RAIN DROPS
The Sky-Blue Powder
AMERICA'S WASH WORD

Jap Attempt To Split China And U. S. Seen

By the United Press

Official sources believe they have caught the Japanese in a feeble propaganda attempt to drive a wedge between this country and war-weary China.

They referred to a Japanese broadcast Wednesday quoting Gen. Yasuji Okamura, supreme commander of Japanese forces in China, as saying it would be inadvisable to transfer his troops to the home islands for defense against Allied invasion.

Okamura was quoted as saying the transfer would be inadvisable because it would necessitate an armistice with the United States and China. Otherwise the United States Fourteenth Air Force could wreak disaster on the withdrawing armies, he said.

Officials here saw in this an indication that the enemy was holding out to China a far-fetched hope of getting rid of Japanese forces on the mainland. If the United States would agree to an armistice, Okamura appeared to be saying, China would be rid at long last of the Japanese menace.

Whatever the Japanese intention, military sources said Okamura would have been nearer the truth if he had said "impossible" instead of "inadvisable." The Japanese high command, they said, has no alternative to leaving the Asiatic forces on the mainland—unless it is willing to risk tremendous losses to United States air and naval power.

RICH, TRUE
MUSTARD
FLAVOR
FOR SCORES
OF DISHES

57
GENUINE STONE-GROUND
HEINZ
MUSTARD
2 KINDS... YELLOW AND BROWN

G-113

One From Area Dies in Action, 3 Wounded

District of Columbia men reported killed through July 19 include: Army, 828; Navy, 167; Marines, 114; Coast Guard, 5. Total, 1114. United States casualties reported officially since Pearl Harbor, 1,053,101.

A reconnaissance plane radio man, who "turned down" an instructor's job at Jacksonville, Fla., three months ago so he could go overseas with his crew, was killed i na plane crash in the Asiatic area on July 9, one week after he had completed his first mission, it was learned yesterday.

ARM 3/c Merrille (Bnnny) Speake, 19, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sumpter M. Speake, 510 Margaret dr., Silver Spring, Md., were notified of their son's death last Thursday, is the only District man reported killed. A Marine pilot is listed as missing, while two more Marines have been wounded, it was announced yesterday by the Navy Department.

From a base in the Philippine area, his crew took off but never reached their target for July 9. Something "went wrong with the plane," the Navy chaplain told his parents, and crashed before they reached enemy territory.

A native Washingtonian, "Bunny" Speake attended Coolidge High School and was employed at Berrall & Locraft before he enlisted on his eighteenth birthday in September, 1943. Besides his parents he is survived by two brothers and three sisters.

MISSING

First Lieut. Donald J. Prewitt, 24, husband of Mrs. Donald J. Prewitt, 1910 Sudbury rd. nw., was reported missing April 19. A Marine pilot, attached to an aircraft carrier in the Pacific, he had been overseas since May, 1944.

WOUNDED

Capt. Warren F. Lloyd, husband of Mrs. Geraldine S. Lloyd, 320 3d ave., Quantico, Va., wounded May 15 in the Pacific area.

Second Lieut. John C. Adams, 28, husband of Mrs. Mary K. Adams, 3611 T st. nw., slightly wounded the early part of April on Luzon, is now back with his outfit as an adjutant of Marine Headquarters, Squadron 24.

Pvt. Wayman D. Overholz, son of Benjamin F. Overholtz, Gaithersburg, Md., wounded May 31 on Okinawa, is now in a hospital in California.

Five Chinese Officers Die For High Crime

Chungking, July 19 (U.P.).—Five Chinese officers, one of whom was convicted of responsibility for the deaths of 105 recruits, were executed yesterday for murder and extortion, the Chinese Central News Agency said today.

The five officers of the Eightieth Army, who were shot, and a sixth, who died while awaiting trial, were convicted of the following charges by the Inspectorate General:

Col. Ysu Cheng-kung, of misappropriating military supplies and thereby causing the death of 105 recruits, of murdering a company commander and of burying one recruit alive.

Capt. Hsu Yu-mo, of forcing a recruit into service and thereby causing his death.

Lieut. Feeng Thun, of viciously beating a recruit, torturing the man's relatives and extorting from him $10,000 (Chinese).

Capt. Li Po-chien, of misappropriating military funds amounting to $197,000 (Chinese) and maiming a recruit.

Capt. Li Hsiang-wei, of beating one recruit to death and burying two alive.

Lieut. Chang Li-ting, of murdering a recruit.

Duke of Windsor And Senators Dine

By the Associated Press

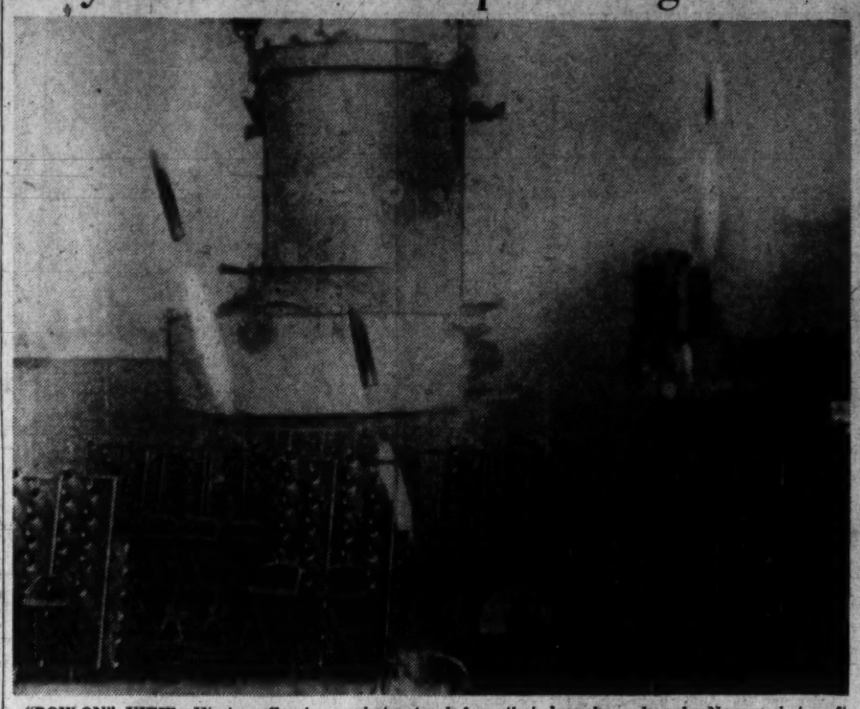
The Duke of Windsor lunched yesterday with a group of Senators and high Government officials.

The luncheon was arranged at the Statler Hotel by Hugh Fulton, formerly chief counsel of the Senate War Investigating Committee.

The duke told reporters his interest in American postwar plans was the reason for his visit here. He said he planned to go abroad after the war. Asked where, he laughed and replied:

"Your guess is as good as mine. I have absolutely no idea."

Navy Rocket Craft Sets Up a Barrage



"BOW-ON" VIEW—Hissing, flaming rockets streak from their launchers aboard a Navy rocket craft toward Jap installations during the battle for Okinawa

Official Navy Photos

DIRECT HIT—Disintegrating in midair after being hit by anti-aircraft fire, a blazing Jap Kamikaze suicide plane flutters to the sea

Awed Child Warms to Dad Home From W

An awed youngster who shied away from his soldier-father the first time he saw him, was warming to the occasion yesterday after 12 more hours of the recognition course.

The father was T/Sergt. George Gaydos, 25, of 252 9th st. ne., who walked out of Fort Meade yesterday noon as a civilian and a working-father. The son was George, jr., 2½ years old.

Gaydos, who reported at Fort Meade Monday for honorable discharge under the point system, saw his son for the first time when Mrs. Gaydos brought the blue-eyed boy to the camp for a two-hour visit.

George, jr., shunned the soldier's first caresses and was doing but little better when the visit terminated. Gaydos returned tome to his wife and son yesterday noon. By mid-afternoon the father was an accepted fact in the sons eyes.

Another dischargee was Sergt. Ralph D. Dell Erba, 334 Peabody st., ne., a 4½-year Army veteran who had 107 points for honorable release. A native of the District, Erba is a graduate of the McKinley Technical High School and worked for the A. S. Johnson Co., before entering service.

Others in the District discharged yesterday were:

Pvt. Harold L. Balls, 133 Thomas st. nw.; Lieut. Robert Barton, Pvt. Marshall R. Bell, 4315 7th st. nw.; T/5 Vincent M. Biondi, 1430 G st. ne.; Pfc. Howard Butler, 2919 Knox pl. se.; T/5 Charles A. Campbell, 1210 Buchanan st. ne.; Pvt. Ernest Chin, Anandale rd., Falls Church, Va.; S/Sergt. Hewitt Cochran, 1723 DeSales st. nw.; Pfc. Charles Craig, Route 4, Box 485, Alexandria, Va.; Pvt. Arthur J. Dekoven, 1436 R st. nw.; T/5 Robert L. Easton, 5980 Sligo Mill rd. ne.; Pvt. Raymond V. Edelen, 308 7th st. sw.; Corpl. Herbert L. Fellingham, 3972 2d st. sw.; Pfc. John W. Heathcote, 3512 T st. nw.; Pfc. Elmer L. King, 309 9th st. se.; T/4 Edward T. Price, 3920 B st. se.; T/5 Roy L. Russell, Route 2, Lovettsville, Va.; Pfc. Jack H. Shapiro, 5012 3d st. nw.; Pfc. Edgar C. Stidham, 849 N. Wakefield st., Arlington, Va.; Sergt. Carl Thomas, 1407 3d st. nw.

Duke of Windsor, Senators Guests at Fulton Luncheon

The Duke of Windsor was guest of honor at a Hotel Statler luncheon yesterday with U. S. Senators, Secretary of the Navy James Forrestal and Attorney General Tom Clark among those asked to attend by the host, Hugh Fulton, former counsel of the old Truman Senate War Investigating Committee.

Denying there was a special reason for the luncheon, the Duke explained to newsmen that he had expressed a desire to meet members of the Senate and that Fulton, now practicing law here, "kindly" arranged the luncheon for that purpose.

When asked before the luncheon if the was going to discuss postwar plans with the guests, the Duke replied, "I wouldn't have much to say on that subject, but I am going to do a lot of listening."

His future plans include visits to England, his first since he renounced the throne, and a trip to France.

"What I would like to do," Windso said, "is to pick up the thread of what is going on in the world. I have been out of touch with things in the small colony of Nassau for about five years."

Remarking that he is "presently unemployed," the former monarch of Great Britain said he would take the job of governing the Dominion of Canada if it were offered to him.

"It is improbably, however," he smiled, "that it will be offered to me. There have been rumors about that, but they are all unofficial."

He adden that he expects the United States to return to civilian production much more quickly than Great Britain, and that his people are "in for a very tough two or three years."

The Duchess of Windsor remained in New York, he said. He intends to rejoin her today, he said.

Among the Senators and other government officials who attended the private luncheon to which newsmen were not invited, were Rudolph Halley, Chief Counsel of the Senate National Defense Committee; Gen. Frank Lowe, member of the Presidential Philippine Commission; W. Stuart Symington, new chairman of the Surplus Property Board, and Senators Harold Burton (R., Ohio), Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.), James Mead (D., N. Y.), Owen Brewster (R., Me.), Harley Kilgore (D., W. Va.), Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D., Wyo.), Carl Hatch (D., N. Mex.), Charles O. Andrews (D., Fla.), and James Murray (D., Mont.). Other Senators invited couldn't attend, Fulton explained, because of Senate consideration of Bretton Woods legislation.

Elizabeth Heinz Divorced

Los Angeles, July 19 (AP).—Marital hostilities of Clifford S. Heinz, jr., food-packing heir, and Elizabeth Bald Heinz, Baltimore socialite, culminated today in a divorce for the wife. She testified Heinz, now an Army corporal at Camp Roberts, Calif., deserted her last year. Mrs. Heinz's testimony was corroborated by her mother, Mrs. Rita Bald, wife of a Baltimore bakery chain owner.

District Youth Wins $1000 Bond With Best Essay

Kyle Boeger of 3039 O st. nw., is the first prize winner of a $1000 war bond for the best essay submitted in the national essay contest sponsored by the Catholic war veterans, it was announced last night by the Most Rev. Richard J. Cushing, Archbishop of Boston.

Boeger, a student at Sunny Hill School, Hockessin, Del., competed with 5107 day high school students from 47 States, the District, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. The theme was "America's Youth and the Bill of Rights." Fifty awards of $25 war bonds were made for essays rated honorable mention.

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At home—Any flavor—Delicious—Smooth—No ice crystals—No cooking—No re-whipping—No scorched flavor—Easy—Inexpensive—20 recipes in each 13¢ pkg. Please send this ad for free full-size sample offer, or buy from your grocer.
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ESTEEMED SINCE 1837

Lower Your Temperature with a Plate of
MELVERN
ICE CREAM
Delicious & Refreshing!

LEM
Also makes delicious economical lemon spread. Contains the real egg yolk.
PIE FILLING

SALAD DRESSINGS SEASONED WITH GULDEN'S MUSTARD
WIN PRAISE
SALADS TO A MAN'S TASTE
Just add one tablespoon of Gulden's rich brown Mustard to each cup of French or mayonnaise dressing
GULDEN'S MUSTARD

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PEPSI-COLA
Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
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The COMPLETE Food for Dogs
Friskies' 19 ingredients provide ALL the elements your dog needs and must have for top condition, including the necessary vitamins, minerals, vegetable and meat meal proteins - *complete* nourishment.
A Friskies Feeding a Day Keeps Many Ailments Away
Many dog ailments of stomach, teeth, bones, and skin are caused by faulty diet. No matter what else you feed, include one good meal of Friskies every day, and be SURE your dog is safe from ailments due to faulty diet. Dogs love the "Meaty" flavor of Friskies. Created by experts in animal feeding at Albers Kennels on famous Carnation Farm. Free book: "How to Feed and Care for Your Dog." Address Friskies, P.O. Box 71, Oconomowoc, Wis.
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Acceptance by the leading veterinary associations assures you that Friskies has passed the most exacting chemical, biological, nutritional tests, and is accepted by these authorities as a food to "sustain weight, promote growth, maintain reproduction" when fed as directed.
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BUY THEM AT THE FINER FOOD STORES!
SAVE POINTS, LABOR, TIME AND MONEY!
LERMAN BROS. Packers-Distributors WASHINGTON, D. C.

Nature burnt up some of your sugar

Seared by a prolonged drought before the cane harvesting season, Cuba's raw cane sugar crop has been reduced by many hundreds of thousands of tons.

Refiners in the East and South are now mainly dependent on Cuba and other sugar producing areas of the Caribbean for their raw sugar supply.

Then, too, our Government needs more sugar than ever to supply the armed forces and for feeding civilians abroad.

So all of us here will have less sugar than we have been used to for the balance of this year. Use your sugar stamps, but spend them wisely and stretch your sugar supply to *make a little do a lot.*

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Pure SUGAR CANE Sugars
5 lbs. Domino Cane Sugar Granulated
American Sugar Refining Company
"Sweeten it with Domino"
There's a kind for every use

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"He's just had another glass of Iced Coffee!"
HOW TO MAKE DELICIOUS ICED COFFEE—It's easy!
• Make coffee double strength. Use one-half the amount of water with the usual amount of coffee. Pour hot and fresh over ice cubes in tall glass—or
• Make regular strength, cool to room temperature, before pouring over ice.
Have another glass!
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"THE GRAINS ARE GREAT FOODS"
W. K. Kellogg
• Kellogg's Rice Krispies equal the whole ripe grain in nearly all the protective food elements declared essential to human nutrition.
Kellogg's RICE KRISPIES

Ruth Warrick GetsDivorce

Los Angeles, July 19 (AP).—Film Actress Ruth Warrick was granted a divorce today from her actor husband, Erik Rolf, on her charge that their quarrels over Rolf's intoxications had made her ill. The actor did not appear. Miss Warwick was given custody of the couple's children, Karen, 4, and Jon, 3.

Barrage Balloons For Sale, $1 a Yard; Good for Roofing

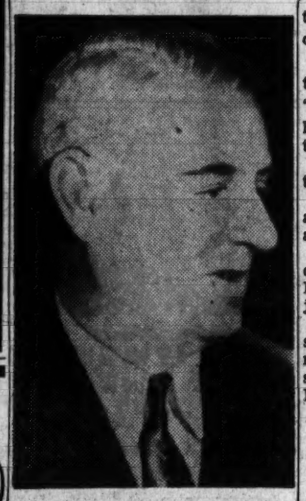
Need any barrage balloons? The Reconstruction Finance Corp. has 250 for sale.

The RFC acknowledges that the surplus gas bags may not have much further use in the air, but suggests them for anything from raincoats and waterproof sheeting to bus roofing.

Made of two-ply lightweight fabric coated with noprene, the balloons, which used to float over factories and defense installations, come in two sizes, one of 781 square yards and the other of 260 square yards. The price is a dollar a yard and the sale unit is one whole balloon.

Two Wounded in Shooting

THE PATIENT—Ruth Klein lies seriously wounded in a Los Angeles hospital after a shooting fracus in which her doctor also was wounded. The 30-year-old patient was booked by police on suspicion of assault with intent to murder after she was quoted as declaring: 'I did it and I want to die. I loved him and was very jealous"



Associated Press WIREPHOTOS
THE DOCTOR—Dr. Hans E. Schiffbauer, 62, a Los Angeles heart specialist, was reported in a critical condition yesterday from wounds inflicted during the shooting which took place in his house

Hollywood, July 19 (U.P.)—Police established a death watch today at the bedside of attractive, 30-year-old Ruth Klein, who shot prominent heart specialist Dr. Hans E. Sciffbauer, 62, in a fit of jealousy.

Miss Klein, a patient of Dr. Schiffbauer for the past five years, shot the surgeon twice in the groin and once in the back Tuesday night, then turned the pistol and shot herself in the breast and foot.

"I loved him and was very jeal ous of him," she told police as she lay in critical condition in General Hospital. "I did it and I want to die."

Dr. Schiffbauer, a member of the University of Southern California medical faculty and an expert on cardiac surgery, was near death in California Lutheran Hospital.

Detectives feared that if Miss Klein dies, they may never know exactly why she crept across the street in her pajamas and bathrobe, entered the doctor's house and shot him with a gun she pulled from under a mattress.

Miss Klein said she was jealous of Dr. V. Blanche Slagerman, attractive obstetrician and colleague of Dr. Schiffbauer.

"I have had three illegal operations performed on me," she said. "The last was three weeks ago. I have been very sick—and something snapped.

"I was jealous of Dr. Slagerman, that woman doctor."

She told of trysts with the doctor at her home and at his home-office across the street.

Dr. Slagerman denied that her colleague loved his patient or that Miss Klein had any reason to be jealous of her.

Dr. Schiffbauer, in a hurried statement by police before being made semiconscious by opiates, said he had been treating Miss Klein for a nervous condition.

Beef-Hungry City Folk Try Steer Raising to Their Sorrow

Hatfield, Mass., July 19 (AP).—Massachusetts city folks, hungry for fresh beef, have brought some 150 Western steers into Hampshire County for pasturage, but are finding out that cattle raising isn't so simple.

The animals are perpetually breaking out of fences or jumping them, and then destroying crops and other property.

Citizens in this area thought they'd seen real excitement after a pail of grain was set out for bait, with a lasso ready around it. The steer came, was lassoed, and wound up by dragging its six would-be captors down the street.

But that was nothing compared with the story they told today about a loose steer that went berserk. After an impromptu rodeo in which amateur cowboys fled, Police Chief Arthur R. Breor rushed to the scene with a couple of cattle experts, armed with shotguns.

The steer charged one of them, whose gun jammed. To save his companion, the second man shot the steer twice, and then had to club the animal down with his gun butt before it could be killed.

Lehman Denies Plans To Resign FromUNRRA

Athens, July 19 (AP).—Herbert H. Lehman denied today he planned to resign as director of the UNRRA. A report to this effect had been circulated by the United Press and conveyed here by the Army News Service.

"I've not given any consideration to resigning," Lehman told a press conference. "So long as I can be of assistance I shall continue to fight with the utmost spirit to obtain additional supplies for liberated Europe from supplying countries, because I have seen in Athens and in other countries the great need of the people and the necessity of bringing assistance to them."

Minimum Pay Hike Bill In House and Senate

Legislation to raise the minimum wage under the Fair Labor Standards Act from 40 to 65 cents an hour yesterday was introduced in the House and the Senate.

The amendment also provides an increase of 5 cents an hour each year until a minimum of 75 cents is reached.

Advertisement

"Her father is the local distributor for Marlin Blades!"

No wonder the men flock around! But the best place to get Marlin Blades is at your neighborhood store. Marlin double edge blades 12 for 25c. Guaranteed by The Marlin Firearms Co., New Haven, Conn.

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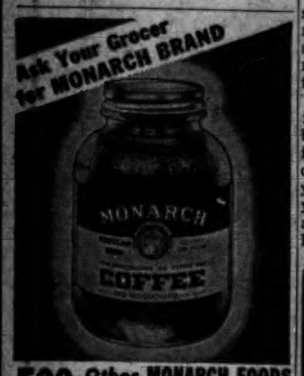
Ask Your Grocer for MONARCH BRAND



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MRS. MORRISON'S Chocolate Pudding
You add a little sugar but you get a full quart

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FOR REST AND PLAY
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World's Finest Beach

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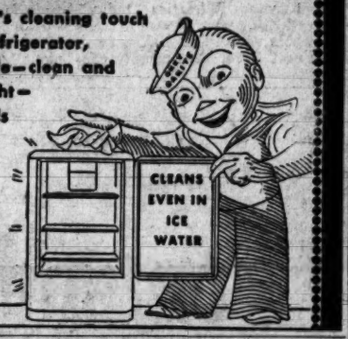
HOTEL TROY
1510 PACIFIC AVENUE
Near beach. From $2.00 day; running water; also private baths. Free bathing.

OAKITE CLEANS

A TEASPOONFUL OR TWO IS ENOUGH!

Use gentle Oakite's cleaning touch
On your refrigerator,
Then see it sparkle—clean and bright—
Just a few seconds later!



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Quick Frosted
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

No taste to top them! Selected, fancy fruits and vegetables with that delicious "sealed-in" garden freshness. Super-delicious, high in vitamins . . ready and easy to cook.

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WITH SUMMER FOOD, SERVE WINE AND SODA

START WITH ½ GLASS WINE

ADD ICE CUBES AND SPARKLING WATER
Make it with any wine (red or white) and taste. Taste of its perk-up flavor and thirst-quenching coolness . . . of the delightful way Wine and Soda goes with any summer food. Wine Advisory Board, San Francisco 5, California.

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Breakfast Treat
Not too sweet
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Just too good for words!

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with the famous all red label

Glad you drifted over . . . Have a Coke

. . . refreshment time for the younger set

Wherever the gang gets together, those friendly words *Have a Coke* play a big part in the fun and refreshment. Whether it's served from the family refrigerator or from a bucket of ice down at the pier, Coca-Cola draws a smile from everyone. Be sure to keep a supply of Coca-Cola on hand.

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De Gaulle Sends War Cross Here to Marine Col. Jeschke

For exceptional war service in the liberation of France, Col. Richard H. Jeschke, USMC, of 801 13th st., New Alexandria, has been awarded the only Croix de Guerre to be conferred upon a United States Marine in World War II.

Col. Jeschke

The presentation was made by Gen. Alexander A. Vandegrift, commandant of the Marine Corps, on behalf of Gen. Charles de Gaulle at Marine headquarters where Colonel Jeschke is now on duty since returning to the United States from Europe in August of 1944.

A brother-in-law of Lieut. Col. James P. S. Devereux, USMC, commander at Wake Island who was taken prisoner by the Japanese, Colonel Jeschke landed in Normandy on D-Day, June 6, 1944, and was joint operations officer of the western naval task force until June 30.

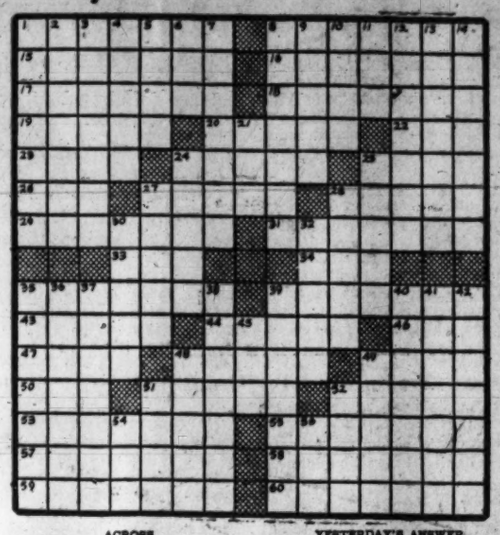
In October he was awarded the United States Legion of Merit for his role in planning the Normandy assault and for services during the campaign. Having served three tours of duty overseas in the present war, Colonel Jeschke was in the Pacific from January, 1942, until May, 1943, as commanding officer of the Eighth Regiment of the Second Marine Division on Guadalcanal.

After a week in the United Statse, he was dispatched to the Mediterranean in time for the Sicily landings, serving from May, 1943, until October of 1943. He had another week in the United States and was off to Europe for almost a year of duty in the liberation.

Colonel Jeschke is married to the former Margaret Devereux of Chevy Chase, Md. Their son, Capt. Richard H. Jeschke, jr., USMC, and son-in-law, Lieut. Col. John S. Oldfield, USMC, are in the Pacific. A native of Chicago, Ill., Colonel Jeschke is the son of Harry Jeschke of Benton Harbor, Mich.

He entered the Marine Corps upon graduation from the University of Chicago in 1917, and between wars has served in China, the Virgin Islands, aboard naval vessels and at the Army Command and General Staff School where he completed a course.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Small house
8 Swindler
15 Designating a sharp complete turn
16 Battle-ax
17 Call to account
18 Rubber band
19 Kills
20 Starer
22 High priest of Israel
23 Suns
24 Friendly relations
25 Cloven
26 Freeze
27 Hogs
28 German hails
29 Doubtful
31 A scantling
33 Division of time
34 A hind
35 Incorporated town
39 Moved with speed
43 Noteworthy incident
44 Greek praying figure
46 Three: prefix
47 Count
48 Wrinkled
49 A book of hours
50 Rather than
51 Resounding blows
52 Physical
53 Fashionable
55 West Indian grunt
57 Small urn
58 Consisting chiefly of aloes
59 Peepholes
60 Treat with little attention

DOWN

1 Supporting framework
2 Oar support
3 A succession of notes as in a bugle call
4 Servers
5 Honeybee
6 Light carriage
7 Lawful
8 Zinc
9 Having cavities
10 Winged
11 Legal matter
12 Kneecap
13 Pertaining to banishment
14 Told over
21 To snare
24 A fluttering
25 Cork tissue
27 Powerful
28 On all sides
30 Flowering plant
32 Dissimulation
35 Deprive
36 Superimpose
37 Let go
38 Large, strong wasps
39 Revolving drum on ships
40 Minute orifice in
41 Eccentric
42 Phraseology
43 Remnant leaves
48 Younger son
49 Hostelry
51 Friable earthy clay
52 Smoky fog
54 Honey: pharm.
56 Palm leaf: var.

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

Yank Smashed 12 Pillboxes, Killed 75 Japs

With the Eleventh Airborne Division, South of Manila, July 19 (AP).—Throughout the weary, bloody afternoon, Pfc. Manuel Perez kept up his one-man Banzai attack against the Japanese.

Ducking and twisting beneath heavy fire, he threw dozens of hand grenades into strong pillboxes the enemy had erected to protect the approaches to Fort McKinley. He returned to his own lines only for more grenades.

When he had finished, the little paratrooper from Chicago had killed an estimated 75 Japanese and wrecked 12 pillboxes. At the end he defended himself with his rifle and bayonet again the last fanatics in the enemy garrison.

This story was told for the first time today when the 23-year-old Perez was awarded posthumously the Medal of Honor for his almost incredible feat.

He died one month later on another front, protecting the withdrawal of his advanced patrol, for which he was awarded the Silver Star.

Big U. S. Offensive Not Needed, Chiang Holds

Chungking, July 19 (AP).—In the first interview he ever granted an American soldier, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek told Sergt. Walter E. Peters of Yank Magazine that he believed a huge American land offensive in China would not be necessary to defeat Japan.

"Given proper equipment and supplies, the Chinese army, together with a strong American air force, can defeat the Japanese on the continent," Peters quoted the generalissimo as saying. His dispatch cleared Chinese censorship today.

Peters, a recent luncheon guest of the generalissimo at the latter's summer home south of Chungking, wrote that he told Chiang there was an impression among Americans in China that Chiang had said one Chinese soldier was equal to three Americans.

"It is an erroneous impression," Peters quoted Chiang as declaring. "The United States soldier is much better equipped. I hold much admiration for the great accomplishment of the American soldiers.

"The point I wanted to bring out was that where it takes $10 for one United States soldier, only $1 is necessary for ours.

"We must remember the Chinese soldier is fighting in his own homeland. He knows the topography better than anyone else. He is more suitable to the climate and conditions of fighting. To send United States troops where we can employ Chinese troops is not very logical. It would be a big strain on the line of communications."

Chiang told Peters he was looking forward to visiting the United States before the end of the war to meet President Truman.

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"He'll hit anything you pitch—he just had Wheaties in the dugout!"

Had your Wheaties today? Heavy-hitting nourishment in those big whole wheat flakes. And swell nut-sweet flavor that usually connects for second helpings. Lead off with a big bowl of milk, fruit, and Wheaties, "Breakfast of Champions." Have 'em every morning.

YOU'LL LIKE
Liquid CAPUDINE for HEADACHE
• So Quickly Effective
• So Pleasant to Take
• So Easy on the Stomach
Use only as directed

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Bad Skin?

Ugly? All broken out? If due to externally caused Pimples, Eczema, Acne, Psoriasis, try MERCIREX (*mercy-rex*). MERCIREX is clean, flesh-tinted, smells good, can be used at an ytime. Its SIX active ingredients tend to remove crusts, scales, scabs; relieve itching, smarting; help prevent local infection. 3 million jars used. Must relieve or money refunded. At your Drug Store, 35c jar; or Economy Size (3 times as much) 60c.

MERCIREX For The SKIN

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Men, Women! Old at 40, 50, 60! Want Pep?

Want to Feel Years Younger?

Do you blame exhausted, worn-out feeling on age? Thousands *amazed* at what a little pepping up with Ostrex has done. Contains tonic many need at 40, 50, 60, for body old solely because low in iron; also supplies vitamin B1, calcium, phosphorus. Low cost! Introductory size *only* 35c! Try Ostrex Tonic Tablets for new pep, younger feeling, this very day. For sale at all drug stores everywhere.

CAN'T KEEP GRANDMA IN HER CHAIR

She's as Lively as a Youn... —
Now her Backache is better

Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys.

The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

A TEMPTING TREAT BEFORE YOU EAT

"AMERICA'S FINEST"
Pete Hagen's
MANHATTAN COCKTAILS
...Just chill. Pour and Serve...Add No Ice...
48 Proof $2.62 4/5 Qt.

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Spotted Fever Victims Saved At Alexandria

Two suspected cases of spotted fever under observation in Alexandria have been definitely diagnosed as the disease, it was reported yesterday by Dr. Theodore R. Shrop, city health officer. Both patients are being cared for at their homes and are considered to be out of danger, he said.

The patients are Mrs. Dora H. Wells of 308 Commerce st., widow of George E. Wells, and Patricia Wade, 7, of Chinquapin Village, defense housing project for families of workers at the United States Naval Torpedo Station.

The Health Department has also been notified of a third suspected case which is now under observation. Dr. Alfred Abramson, the patient's physician, said he does not expect to complete diagnosis before Monday.

Unsound Mind Sends Whitehead To St. Elizabeths

George Francis Whitehead, 44, who pleaded guilty in 1943 to Mann Act violations in operating the plush Connecticut Avenue Hopkins Institute, was committed to St. Elizabeths Hospital yesterday after a District Court lunacy jury found him of unsound mind.

Two District psychiatrists testified that Whitehead was suffering from paresis, a disease in which the brain cells disintegrate. Whitehead said that he wanted to go to St. Elizabeths Hospital for treatment.

Whitehead was transferred to Gallinger Hospital recently from Lorton Reformatory where he had been serving a one to four-year term. The Government requested the lunacy hearing, which was ordered by Justice James W. Morris.

Warren County, Va. Tops Bond Quota 92%

Front Royal, Va., July 18.—Warren County, in achieving a sale of 92 per cent in excess of its quota in the Seventh War Loan, has established, what is believed to be a record in the recent bond campaign. Total sales, according to the Rev. Dr. Charles Noyes Tyndell, D. D., war finance chairman, and Henry B. Weaver, campaign manager, were $1,046,988.50 against a quota of $545,000.

Purchases of Series "E" bonds amounted to $445,940.50, with a quota of $355,000, while a quota of $100,000 for industrial bonds was passed by a purchase of $494,408. The purchases of other individual bonds totaled $106,640 compared with a quota of $90,000.

D. C. Women Fail to Heed Plea for Aides

Despite need for 100 nurse's aides at Gallinger Hospital to prevent closing of the 52-bed tuberculosis ward and the plea of the American Red Cross for District women to take the aide course, only two women have responded the first week and only one trained aide reported for duty yesterday at Gallinger.

Day aides only are needed, the Red Cross stressed, as there is a waiting list of night workers.

"Our present drive for 100 women to serve at Gallinger and 200 others to serve in other local hospitals is aimed at the housewives and women of leisure," said a Red Cross official. "There are plenty of these women in Washington and we need them very badly."

The Red Cross drive for women to start in the new five and a half weeks course beginning July 30 has been indorsed by D. C. Public Health Officer, Dr. George C. Ruhland, and Dr. Alvin R. Sweeney, superintendent of Gallinger, both of whom said "the need for aides now is greater than ever before, if the patients in hospitals are to be adequately cared for."

Further information can be obtained on the aide class by calling REpublic 8300, Extension 291.

Two Red Cross Workers Die in European Theater

Two Red Cross workers in the European theater, one a graduate of George Washington University and one whose mother lives in Alexandria, have died overseas, it was learned here yesterday.

Montgomery

They are Miss Virginia Montgomery, 45, daughter of Mrs. Charles P. Montgomery, Beverly Plaza Apartments, Alexandria, Va., who died July 5 in London and William Boyd Craig, 43, of Stamford, Conn., who died July 9 in Paris.

Miss Montgomery had been a welfare worker and assistant director of the Brooklyn Museum in New York.

Craig was a Red Cross field director in England. Earlier he was a United Press financial reporter. He served in the Canadian Army for two years. He had been overseas since March.

James Walker, 50, of East Superior, Wis., was treated at Emergency Hospital last night for cuts and bruises suffered when, he told police, he was assaulted by three sailors in his room at the Ambassador Hotel.

WHY THIS MAN MAY NEED HELP WITH A Rum Collins

Notice his pleasantly rounded chin, his full lower lip! Signs of a "good mixer", but not detail-minded. Needs exact directions—like this grand recipe for a Rum Collins*—full-bodied, rich, flavourful, when made with . . . MYERS'S JAMAICA RUM

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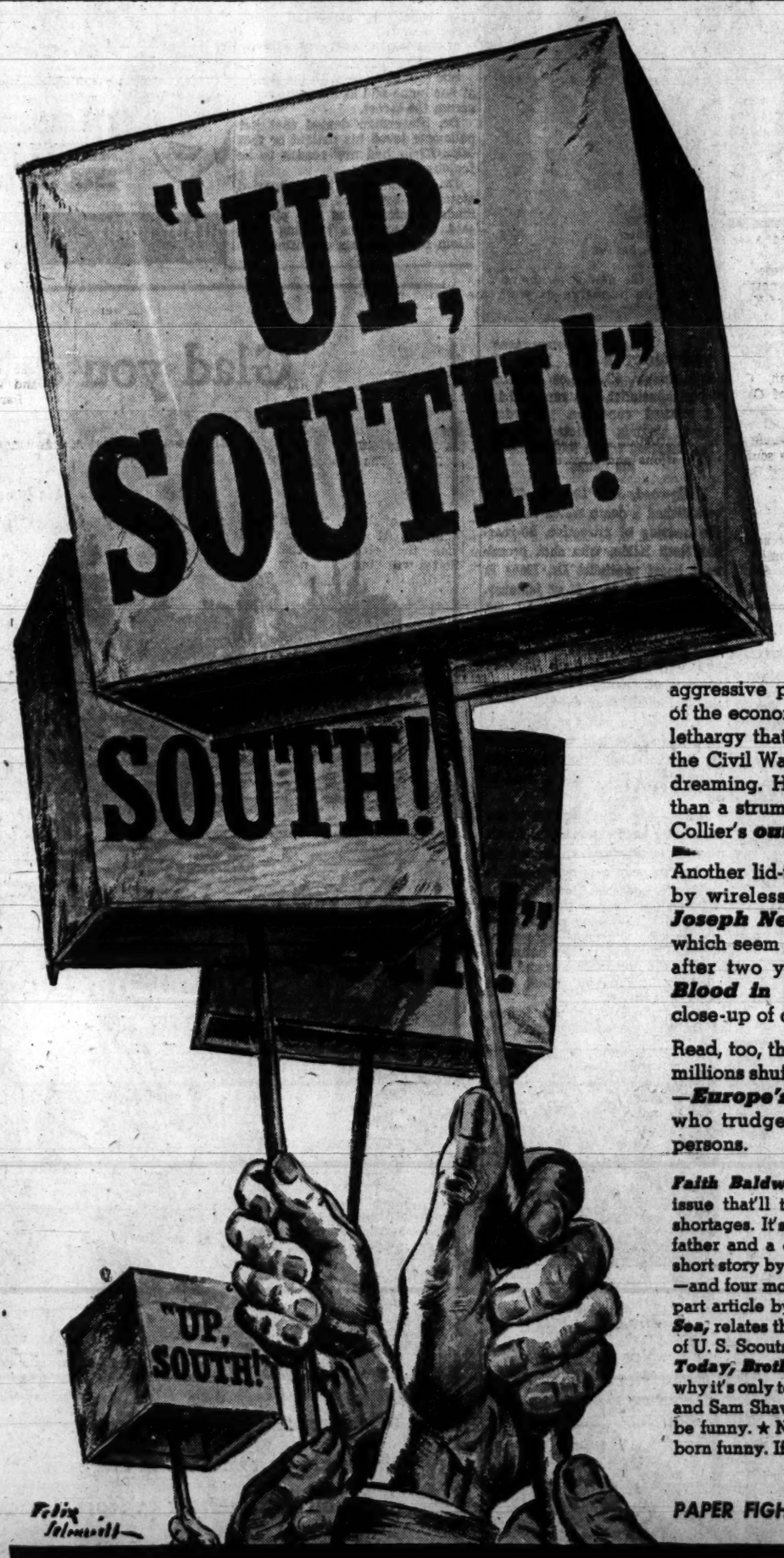


THERE'S a revolution already well under way down in Dixie. The country is astir south of the Ohio—the country so long maligned by stories of chain gangs, peonage, the Ku-Klux, and government by scalawags and rabble rousers.

Ellis Arnall, brilliant young Georgia governor, tells in Collier's through Walter Davenport of the aggressive plans afoot to rid his native Southland of the economic ills, political absurdities and social lethargy that have contributed to its inertia since the Civil War. It's no magnolia-scented dream he's dreaming. His words are closer kin to a buzz saw than a strumming banjo. It's a startling article. In Collier's *out today.*

Another lid-tilting article, in the same issue, comes by wireless from Montevideo. Able observer *Joseph Newman* writes of the march of events which seem to foreshadow the return of democracy after two years of military dictatorship. Read *Blood in Buenos Aires* for an eye-witness close-up of counter-revolution in the making.

Read, too, the strange plight of the wandering lost millions shuffling about the continent since V-E Day —*Europe's Hangover,* by *W. B. Courtney,* who trudged among these hordes of displaced persons.

Faith Baldwin begins a new four-part serial in this issue that'll take your mind off war, ration points and shortages. It's a girl's fight for love in a triangle with a father and a daughter on two of its points. ★ There's a short story by *Ernest Haycox*—"Back from Somewhere"—and four more top fiction pieces. ★ The first of a two-part article by Stan Hasrato, *Heroes Rising From The Sea,* relates the dangerous secret mission of a small band of U. S. Scouts spirited to Attu by submarine. ★ *No Tires Today, Brother!* an article by Kyle Crichton tells you why it's only too true. ★ *Fool School,* by Harry Henderson and Sam Shaw, reveals that clowns have to be taught to be funny. ★ Not so the famous *Collier's Comics*—they're born funny. If your newsstand is sold out, borrow a copy.

PAPER FIGHTS THE JAPS—DON'T STOP SAVING

Collier's—*for Action*

THE CROWELL-COLLIER PUBLISHING CO., 250 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.—PUBLISHERS OF COLLIER'S, AMERICAN MAGAZINE, WOMAN'S HOME COMPANION

Aussies Drive Five Miles to Seize Oilfield

Manila (Friday), July 20 (AP).—Australian troops in a 5-mile thrust seized the rich Sambodja oil fields Wednesday and the refining center of the same name without a fight, it was announced today.

Fires roared in various parts of the oil field, one of the three major producing areas of eastern Borneo feeding the now-wrecked refineries of Balikpapan. The fields' approaches had been bitterly defended by the enemy.

Sambodja, with a normal population of 1500, is 28 miles northeast of Balikpapan.

Other fields nearby are the Louise, about 30 miles north of Sambodja, and the delta near the mouth of the Mahakam River, about 40 miles northeast of Sambodja. In all there are about 400 wells.

Production in the Sambodja field ran to about seven million barrels a year.

Three days before the Japanese invasion of February, 1942, the Dutch destroyed the tank farms which had a storage capacity of 3,500,000 barrels of fuel so pure that it could be burned in nearly every ocean-going vessel without refining.

Fighting along the inland highway to Samarinda, a second major oil center 36 miles north of Sambodja, other Australian forces smashed an enemy attempt to infiltrate their lines and cut the Japanese to ribbons.

Dutch East Indies troops repulsed a Japanese counterattack south of Soengawain, north of Balikpapan.

West of Balikpapan across the bay, Australian troops knocked out a platoon of Japanese and occupied the village of Sapari, five and a half miles west of Cape Penadjam.

The capture of Sambodja's field—second objective in the eastern Borneo invasion after the fall of Balikpapan—brought to three the number taken on the big island rich in petroleum. The others are the Miri and Seria fields of western Borneo.

Ticonderoga's Planes Score Hits on Jap Ships

Associated Press Photo from Navy

SAIGON RIVER FRONT—Planes from the aircraft carrier USS Ticonderoga score hits on Japanese ships and installations along the Saigon River front, in French Indo-China, in January 12, during a surprise sweep through the South China Seas. Nine days later the carrier was attacked by Jap suicide planes off the coast of Formosa and was damaged when two of the Kamikase aircraft found their marks. The Ticonderoga made its way to a West Coast Navy Yard where it was repaired and returned to active duty

Chinese Check Jap Thrusts In Indo-China

Chungking, July 19 (AP).—Thirteen hundred Japanese troops, striking across the IndoChina border in three columns, have been smashed back by Chinese defenders in a two-day battle, the Chinese High Command announced today.

Aided by Indo-Chinese puppets, the Japanese attacked last Saturday from a point 13 miles northeast of Caobang, driving at three towns on the Chinese side of the frontier, but by Monday all had been knocked back across the border, a communique said.

Foe Grows Nervous

The enemy, apparently nervous over Chinese thrusts into Indo-China, launched his assault from Tra Linh, 2 miles south of the frontier.

This action flared 140 miles northwest of Moncay, port city in the extreme northeast corner of Indo-China, which the Chinese had announced they captured a week earlier.

To the northeast, Chinese forces seized a point 14 miles northwest of the great airbase city of Kweilin on Tuesday and pressed on toward the city, the high command said.

Kweilin's fall is "imminent," said a Central News dispatch from Youngning quoting Gen. Chang Fan-Kwei, commander of Chinese forces in Kwangsi Province. It said he predicted the fall within 10 days of Tsangwu (Wuchow), a west river port 150 miles southeast of Kweilin and 115 west of Canton.

Chinese Close on Kwelin

Six Chinese columns are closing on Kweilin, and advance units already are fighting in the southern suburbs by Chinese account. Kweilin formerly was the U. S. Fourteenth Air Force's largest base in south-central China.

In new actions along the China Coast, the high command said Japanese forces fighting from Amoy toward Swatow had captured Yunsiao, road junction 60 miles northeast of Swatow, and then had pushed on another 6 miles against Chinese opposition.

Along the South China Sea, the communique said, Chinese forces pushed 9½ miles eastward from recaptured Tinpak, taken in a thrust to slice enemy communications between Canton and Hainan Island. Tinpak lies 175 miles southwest of Canton.

Rail Transport Plans for Troops Called Inadequate

By the United Press

Chairman James M. Mead (D., N. Y.) of the Senate War Investigating Committee charged yesterday that there had been inadequate planning for rail transportation in the redeployment of troops.

Mead based the charge on evidence gathered in a series of executive sessions by a subcommittee investigating the rail transportation shortage.

He said public hearings will be held soon "in order that the public may be fully informed of the facts."

"The committee's investigations to date reveal that there was little long range planning with respect to redeployment, particularly the redeployment of troops," Mead said.

"Government agencies vitally interested in the entire question were generally not consulted and were apparently even in ignorance of some of the plans made by the Army."

Dysentery Seige Hits Allied Troops In Berlin Area

Berlin, July 19 (U.P.).—A mild form of dysentery which has been spreading among Allied occupation troops in Berlin has reached the Big Three compound at Potsdam, it was understood today.

So far there was no report that any ranking political or military leader had been affected.

American medical authorities warned that the outbreak might become epidemic. They were worried not only over dysentery but over diphtheria, scarlet fever and typhoid fever which have been discovered among civilians. Many more cases were believed to exist unreported. Authorities warned that these diseases also might become epidemic if medical supplies were not brought in.

It was believed the dysentery was spread by the swarms of flies which along with big mosquitoes make life miserable in Berlin.

Germany's Defeat Aided By Centralized Plants

Frankfurt, Germany, July 19 (U.P.).—The centralization of German industry was a leading factor in Germany's defeat because Allied air power was able to disrupt transport and output, Col. James Boyd, U. S. Army production expert, said today.

Boyd, of Denver, Colo., based his observations on months of study.

Bethesda YMCA Building Group Headed by Sauter

Wesley I. Sauter has been named to head the committee on building needs and plans for the Bethesda-Chevy Chase, Md., area YMCA, Frederic M. Nettleship, chairman of the Management Committee, announced yesterday.

Other members of the committee are Joseph Guandola, Dwight M. Collins, J. Philip Schaefer, Clarence Keiser and the Rev. Claude A. Brubaker. Similar committees previously had been named for other sections of the county.

Clarence C. Keiser, Mrs. William J. Sholar and Joseph B. Bunker are serving on a committee which is arranging for participation by the YMCA in the Community Chest financial campaign.

55 Square-Mile Forest Fire Perils Lives of 415 Sailors

Portland, Oreg., July 19 (AP).—More than 55 square miles of northwest Oregon was enveloped today in a roaring inferno which endangered a railroad and green timber and threatened to continue until fall rains.

One group of 415 sailors battling a blaze in the Wilson River area narrowly escaped death when, fanned by a wind, fire whipped toward them rapidly. They threw themselves on the ground and then cleared a patch to safety with extinguishers.

The Wilson River blaze, which broke out eight days ago on logging operations from an undetermined cause, was racing westward toward green timber with such fury that foresters could not estimate the spread.

(It is possible the blaze was caused by a Japanese balloon-borne bomb.—Editor's note.)

The first crossed a Southern Pacific freight line, and railroad crews rushed out in an attempt to protect bridges and tunnels.

Burning through rugged mountains where there are no roads to help the 2000 fire-fighters, the blaze was roaring toward Tillamook, coastal blimp station, 20 miles away.

N. S. Rogers, State forester, said if high temperatures and low humidity continue, the fire might burn to the Pacific Coast and continue all summer.

"The entire countryside is ablaze," an observer reported.

Officials expected the gigantic blaze to merge with the nearby Salmonberry River fire, which broke out of trails after being temporarily controlled.

Crews were attempting to backfire and to build trails through virtually inaccesible mountain land.

Farther south, in Polk County, a separate logging operation fire ate over 6000 acres and forced the evacuation of families in the Willamette Valley Lumber Co. camp.

U. S. Will Seek Full Publicity On Polish Issue, Grew Says

By the Associated Press

The State Department promised yesterday to seek full publicity for the situation in Poland and reiterated that it stands for self-determination for the Polish people.

Acting Secretary Joseph C. Grew stated the department's position in response to a letter from Senator Vandenberg (R., Mich.), who said that to him and to millions of other people, the Polish settlement seemed "inadequate and unconvincing."

"There still seems to be no clear asurance," Vandenberg wrote, "that the Polish people will themselves have the final opportunity of untrammeled self-determination under this new provisional government which is imposed upon them by Britain, Russia and the United States, within Polish boundaries similarly dictated by these external powers."

Set Up By Poles

Grew replied that the new Polish government was set up by the Poles themselves, but indicated the United States would seek to keep close watch to see that actually free elections carry out the rest of the Yalta agreement on Poland.

"It is clear . . . that the creation of the new government does not alone discharge us from the responsibilities we assumed at Yalta," Grew wrote.

His letter laid stress on the proposed elections by numerous references, and pointed up continuing American interest by two separate mentions of the assignment of Ambassador Arthur Bliss Lane to keep this Government informed about the situation in Poland."

Questions and Answers

The questions raised by Vandenberg and the replies given by Grew follow, in brief:

1. Will the Poles themselves have the "final opportunity of untrammeled self-determination under this new provisional government imposed upon them by Britain, Russia and the United States?"

Reply: Members of the Russian-sponsored Polish government "and other Polish democratic leaders from within Poland and from abroad" agreed on the new government of national unity." Therefore, "the new government was not imposed upon the Polish people" by the Big Three.

Is Responsibility at End?

2. Is American responsibility under the Yalta agreement "presumed to have been discharged by the creation of this new provisional government?"

Reply: No. The Yalta agreement provides that the Big Three ambassadors "shall keep their respective governments informed about the situation in Poland."

3. Will the United States be permitted to send full diplomatic and consular representatives into Poland?"

Reply: The Polish government has asked for diplomatic relations and Ambassador Arthur Bliss Lane and aides "are making arrangements to proceed to Warsaw as soon as possible."

4. "Will the American press be permitted to send its uncensored correspnodents into Poland?"

Will Use Full Influence

Reply: "The United States government will use its full influence" to see to it that American correspondents "be permitted to enter Poland in order that the American public may be informed of the situation in that area." The government likewise is pressing Russia for authorization for American correspondents to enter eastern and southeastern Europe in order to be in a position to report accurately to the American public on developments there."

5. Will the United States participate on an equal basis in supervising free elections in Poland "to make certain they are 'free' in fact as well as name?"

Reply: The United States has been promised by the Polish government that elections will conform with the Yalta decisions. This was one of the vital points of recognition. If it is decided to supervise the elections, the United States will "insist upon its right to participate on an equal basis with the other powers."

Concluding Grew said that President Truman, like President Roosevelt, has called for "a strong, free and independent Polish state" as agreed on at Yalta and American policy continues unequivocally on that base.

Divorce Suit Alleges Lawyer Banished Wife

Anne M. Osherman, 2005 Massachusetts ave. nw., complained in a divorce suit yesterday in District Court that her husband, Jack Arden Osherman, Washington attorney, made her get out of bed June 20 at 1:30 in the morning, drove her fro mthe apartment, and told her never to return.

She said they were married in New York City October 6, 1944, but that the defendant has constantly "treated her in a cruel and inhuman manner both mental and physical . . ."

"He has struck her numerous times and called her vile and uncouth names and threatened her life," read the suit.

Mrs. Osherman estimated that her husband's income was "at least $25,000 annually, and requested temporary and permanent alimony from the court. She stated that her husband's "inhuman" treatment had rendered her in unfit condition to obtain employment and support herself.

Osherman, who lives at the Dorchester House, was out of town yesterday and could not be reached for comment.

Heavy Rainfall Hits N. Y. Traffic

Newburgh, N. Y., July 19 (AP).—A heavy rainfall struck this area today, crippling telephone, telegraph, and railroad service. Some roads were under as much as 6 feet of water.

At Redbank, 2 miles west of Newburgh, and at Big Hill, 2 miles east of Cornwall, landslides blocked tracks of the New York Central Railroad, a company spokesman in New York City said.

Crop losses were reported high as a result of the downpour. Between 3 and 4 inches of rain fell.

'Horsie' Doing Fine

Fort Worth, Tex. (U.P.).—When "Horsie" the elk's leg collapsed under him he was sent to the "hospital" to be fixed up. It looks as if the old iron statue, ridden by children, will go back to the lawn in front of the Elks Hotel. That's the prognostication of the "doctor" at the welding shop.

3 Teen-Age Girls Missing From Arlington

Three teen-age Arlington girls, who have been missing from their homes since Wednesday, yesterday were believed by police to be headed for Miami, Flo., on one-way bus tickets, with very little pocket money.

The girls are Mary Ellen Haines, 13, of 502 N. Glebe rd., who was wearing a blue and white checked skirt and a white blouse; Peggy Jackson, 13, 1716 S. Pollard st., wearing a red and white dress and a light coat; and Jean Ellis, 15, of 4317 Persking dr., wearing a white and blue striped skirt, a light blouse, and a faded blue trench coat.

According to stories told Arlington police by parents of the three girls, they left home at about 9 a. m. July 17, on their way to school. They are believed to have boarded a bus bound for Miami, some time Wednesday, and, according to their parents, did not have much money with them.

Arlington police have posted lookouts all over the Nation for the three girls, and have sent a number of personal telegrams to Southern cities in their efforts to ascertain the whereabouts of the trio, Chief Harry L. Woodyard said yesterday.

Richmond Seeks More Polio Nurses

Additional nurses to care for 15 victims of poliomyelitis hospitalized in Richmond, Va., are needed at once, Ramone S. Eaton, manager of Eastern Area Headquarters American Red Cross, announced here yesterday.

In calling upon the nursing profession for this assistance, Eaton said "we have been informed that the nursing resources of Richmond are taxed to the limit and, since acute poliomyelitis victims require constant nursing attention, it is necessary to ask for this aid."

Packs 'Em In

Columbus, Ohio (U.P.).—When "Oklahoma" played a week's engagement here every available ticket was sold within 24 hours after the show was announced.

Spain Awaits Cabinet Shift To Allied Side

By Ralph Forte

Madrid, July 19 (U.P.).—Political quarters reported tonight that a long-expected cabinet shakeup was imminent, involving the resignations of Gen. Jose Luis Arrese, secretary general of the Nationalist Falange Party; the ministers of war, navy and air and perhaps others.

The cabinet shakeup had long been foretold as part of Franco's desire to get Spain back on the political beam for the postwar period and align his government more closely with the Allied side.

Well informed sources said that Foreign Minister Jose Felix de Lequerica might be replaced by Alberto Martin Artajo, 40, president of the Catholic Action organization.

Informants said that the shift might be effected overnight in which case Generalissimo Francisco Franco would meet tomorrow with a radically revised cabinet in extraordinary session.

It was reported reliably that, as expected, Arrese, who is a minister without portfolio, already had resigned and that Franco had accepted the resignation.

Gen. Carlos Asensio, war minister, Vice Admiral Salvador Moreno, navy minister, and Gen. Juan Vigon, air minister, also have offered their resignation, informants said.

If this report were confirmed political quarters would expect to see Lieut. Gen. Fidel Davila named war minister, Admiral Francesco Regalado, navy minister and Gen. Edouardo Gallarza, air minister. They are the chiefs of staff of their respective branches of the fighting services.

There were various reports that Labor Minister Jose Antonio Giron, a Falangist; Industry Minister Demetrio Carceller, Falangist; Justice Minister Edouardo Aunos and Finance Minister Joaquin Benjumea might go. These reports were doubted in some quarters. Benjumea is believed eager to retire because of his advanced age. Giron, however, though a Falangist, has considerable power as the man in charge of workers' syndicates.

Slain Woman's Daughter Sees Accused Killer

Miami, Fla., July 19 (AP).—In a voice strained with emotion, the 18-year-old daughter of Mrs. Ella Mae Eames told her mother's accused slayer in county jail today, "I hope you get out."

The daughter, Mrs. Elaine Eames Kalt, was permitted to see the accused man, William W. Parker, 19-year-old U. S. Navy seaman, after considerable hesitation on the part of Jailer Clarence Pope.

"I feel awful coming to see you under these circumstances," the girl told Parker, according to Pope. "Neither father nor any of the other children could do anything with her . . . I hope you get out of it all right."

The dead woman, whose nude and battered body was found in a blind alley near a downtown Miami hotel on Sunday morning, was the estranged wife of a former Springfield, Mass., minister and now an Army shaplain. The discovery was made after Parker told the executive officer of his ship that he believed he had killed Mrs. Eames in a drunken beer-bottle fracas and then dumped her body 15 feet down from a fire escape into the alley.

Meanwhile, Navy men—including an admiral—were raising a fund to release Parker, who was held under $1000 bound on a manslaughter charge in connection with the death of the 42-year-old former Red Cross ambulance driver and Wac.

The charge against Parker, whose home is in Toledo, Ohio, was reduced from first-degree murder to manslaughter at the inquest yesterday.

Doctor Can't Find Any Reasons Why Soldier Is Alive

Fort Worth, Tex., July 19 (U.P.).—Dr. Jack Daly examined Corpl. Jim Newman today and found no reason whatever why he should be living while finding every reason why he should be dead.

"He is alive now only by the will of God," he said and refused to guess how much longer the life spark would glow in the emaciated body of the 25-year-old soldier who came home to die.

He saw no chance for Newman to win his fight to live. His condition today, despite a slight improvement, was, Dr. Daly said, "no good."

Blood plasma was given the soldier, victim of three years of starvation in Jap prison camps in the Philippines, last night. It seemed to strengthen him slightly. He ate a small part of an egg, drank a little milk and a little coffee today.

U. S. Paying 72 Per Cent of UNRRA's Cost

By the United Press

The United States is paying 72 per cent of the costs of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, and only 9 of the 44 associated countries are fulfilling their obligations to contribute 1 per cent of their national income to UNRRA, a congressional committee was told yesterday.

Senator Harry F. Byrd (D., Va.), chairman of the Joint Congressional Economy Committee, said after the group heard testimony of Roy Hendrickson, acting director general of UNRRA, that the relief agency had been asked to report on whether it was relieving actual temporary distress or was undertaking to raise standards of living above normal.

Byrd said the committee learned that in addition to supplying 72 per cent of UNRRA's funds, the United States, with Canada, was supplying most of the basic foods to war-distressed countries.

The nine countries which are meeting their commitments are United States, Australia, Canada, Great Britain, Brazil, New Zealand, Costa Rica, Panama and Iceland, Byrd said.

He released figures showing that the United States, through last June 30, supplied all the lard, margarin, soy bean products, milk and eggs distributed by UNRRA, and shared with Canada the meat products used by the agency.

VICE

From Page 1

led the raid, is accused by McKenzie of allowing his minions to smash the parlor's furnishings, valued at $7500—an action which McKenzie said was totally unnecessary to carry out the only warrent the officers had, one for the arrest of Margaret Locke, "a woman of 57 who offered no resistance."

To the Commissioners McKenzie sent a set of photographs showing what purports to be the massage parlor after the police storm had passed. Window drapes had been ripped from their moorings, brocaded furniture was overturned, and the massage "tables" lay upside down.

Denies Names False

Meanwhile Blick denied that any of the names he submitted to the Commissioners as being those of the six men taken in the raid were false.

"I wouldn't do such a thing," he said when he was asked if he might have allowed the inadvertence of an alias or two to creep into his list. The list has remained a closely guarded secret known only to him and the Commissioners.

What was public knowledge, however, was that on or about July 23 Carmen Beach's difficulties would be settled one way or another. For that date has been set for action by the Supreme Court on a petition for a review of the rehearing in Carmen's trial on a Mann Act charge for which she is under sentence.

And if the court decision should favor the curvaceous Carmen that would still not mean that she would be free to grace the Copacabana Club again, nor her friends' massage parlors. For the Department of Justice has deportation proceedings in mind against Carmen, proceedings held in abeyance pending the final disposition of the Mann Act charge.

Officials of the department's division of Immigration and Naturalization yesterday were making a check into the exact status of Carmen's citizenship just in case.

HILL

From Page 1

complained. She returned voluntarily from the city, where she is accused of going for a week to build up the confidence of a victim by masquerading as the "young girl" letter writer's mother.

Inspector Quay claimed that the woman had tried her hand at sentimental love-note writing previously, and said she served three months in the Canton, Ohio, workhouse in 1927.

Her present alleged letter mill dates back to at least 1943, Inspector Quay said, producing a copy of the "Standard Correspondents Club" newspaper which contained what he described as her initial bid for victims.

Phareology Softened

"Our great Capitol brings us the very talented young lady who is lonely, not for the lack of friends, but from the call of the heart," began the wordy description of the "very attractive" girl.

When Commissioner Turnage read alout the charge against her that she solicited funds for train fares, clothes, rent and medical attention by misrepresenting herself, he deleted the description of her in the charge as an "old woman" and softened the phraseology.

He continued the case until July 27 on request of Defense Attorneys Harry and Reubin Bonnett.

Handyman Sought As $2100 Vanishes

Hagerstown, July 19 (AP).—A wide search was underway today for an unidentified man who fled with $2100 from the Park Circle Tavern late last night.

Harry English, the tavern proprietor, said the man had been employed to do some odd work in the cellar and that he sawed a hole through the floor to the office where the money was kept.

Collision Near Munich Kills 110, Injures 111

Munich, July 19 (INS).—The Munich radio reported tonight that 110 persons were killed and 111 others were injured in a collision of two trains near Munich Monday.

A signalman was arrested and charged with responsibility for the crash.

CIO Auto Head To Call Strikes After Victory

Minneapolis, July 19 (AP).—R. J. Thomas, president of the CIO United Automobile Workers Union, said in an interview today that victory in Japan would be the signal for him to start authorizing strikes. He added, "there will be a lot of them; we will authorize strikes in every plant where a present grievance continues to exist."

Thomas said the major cause of postwar strikes by his union would be "the fact that employers in the automobile industry simply haven't accepted the union."

The UAW's 22-man executive committee is meeting here.

Kansas City, Mo., July 19 (U.P.).—Producers began dumping milk on the ground or feeding it to hogs today and a milk famine faced this city.

Deliveries of milk were made today by local dairies but the last deliveries from the producers were made at midnight. Dairymen were uncertain whethe rthe supply wuold permit full deliveries tomorrow.

The Milk Drivers' and Dairy Employes' Union was seeking to unionize several contract haulers who bring milk to the Kansas City bottling plants. The Pure Milk Producers Association, whose members are farmer-producers of milk, opposed the movement. Bottling plant operators said they were caught in the middle.

By the Associated Press

Production graphs in at least 27 plants, mines and shipyards continued downward yesterday as major labor disputes kept idle more than 59,700 of the Nation's workers.

Five major labor controversies in the Detroit area accounted for 24,600, including 14,000 made idle yesterday as 200 lumber yards closed in a dispute involving a new union contract.

Forced into idleness as a result of the closings, which a dealers' spokesman termed "management's strike against their employes," were 4000 lumber yard workers and approximately 10,000 carpenters on construction jobs.

Some 700 employes of five lumber companies had been on strike for seven weeks in the contract dispute, which included demands for a closed shop and unionization of foremen.

Other strikes continuing in the Detroit area were the Graham-Paige Motors Corp., 2900 out in an upgrading dispute; U. S. Rubber Co., 6000 out in a jurisdictional disagreement; American Metal Products Co., 500 striking in protest against disciplinary action against five workers, and the Midland Steel Corp., where 1200 walked out several days ago.

Seven other unsettled labor disputes in various parts of the Nation kept another 28,800 idle, including 3000 shipyard workers at Beaumont, Tex., 3900 at Alameda, Calif., and 3500 at New Orleans; 6500 cigar makers at Tampa, Fla., 2700 miners at Jenkins and McRoberts, Ky., 2000 employes of a metallurgical plant at Alloy, W. Va., and 2200 distillery workers at Schenley, Pa.

More than 4300 others were idle in 15 disputes involving work groups ranging from 18 to 725.

A back-to-work order from the WLB brought an end to a strike of 1335 CIO union workers at the Pure Oil Co. refineries in Newark and Toledo, Ohio, Port Neches, Tex., and Charleston, W. Va. The strike was called Tuesday to back up a demand for reinstatement of a discharged local union president and secretary at the Heath refinery near Newark.

Some 725 strikers at the Stokes Rubber Co., Trenton, N. J., voted yesterday to return to work today. A union spokesman said the strike was called off after the company promised to rehire a war veteran whom it had previously refused to return to a job pending a physical examination which the company said was routine.

GIRLS

From Page 1

can boys if they want to step out with German women. Those soldiers have been through enough already, and if they have fun on the dates, that's all right by me."

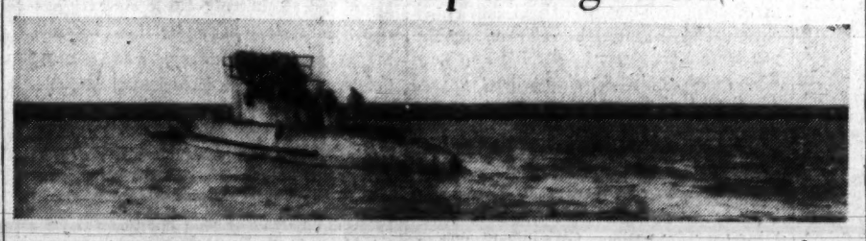
Not Seen Important

Many women questioned said they had formed no opinion, or that they didn't think lifting the ban was an important matter.

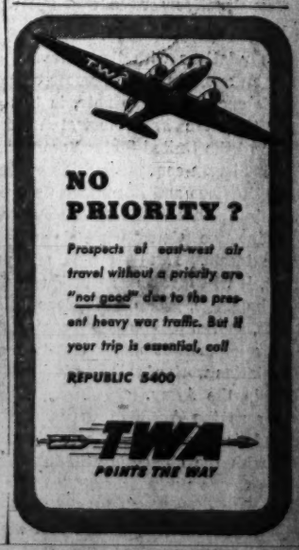
But Mrs. Patrick Kelley, 2411 Arundel rd., Mount Rainer, Md., a petite English miss who married an American soldier while he was stationed in her country a year ago, has very definite ideas about fraternization.

"I'm all for fraternization because it helped me marry a wonderful man. But I'm just for fraternization among the Allies, not with our enemies."

German U-Boat Gives Up in Argentina



RUMOR SAYS IT CARRIED HITLER—Among the many stories of the fate of Adolf Hitler is one that claims that the former fuehrer and his mistress, Eva Braun, were landed by the submarine U-530 on the coast of Argentina before the U-boat surrendered at Mar Del Plata on July 10. The top photo shows the U-530 inside the breakwater at Mar Del Plata after it surfaced and surrendered and below is a closeup of Argentine sailors aboard the craft. Nazi crew jettisoned the sub's guns before giving up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Friday, July 20, 1945

Program For Science

In reporting to the President on utilization of America's scientific resources for the peacetime future, Dr. Vannevar Bush, director of the Office of Scientific Research and Development, has proposed the establishment by Congress of a National Research Foundation. Its function would be to promote a national policy for education and research in the natural sciences. "There is no body within the Government charged with formulating or executing a national science policy," Dr. Bush pointed out. "There are no standing committees of Congress devoted to this important subject. . . . Science has been in the wings. It should be brought to the center of the stage, for in it lies much of our hope for the future."

It is to science, indeed, that we must look for progress in the war against disease, for technological developments which will raise our standards of living and for the means of defense which will keep us secure against military aggression. Dr. Bush makes a useful distinction between basic research and applied research, noting that while expenditures for scientific research by industry and government—almost entirely applied research—more than doubled between 1930 and 1940, expenditures for scientific research in the colleges and universities increased by only one half and those for the endowed research institutes actually declined. "Basic scientific research," he observes, "is scientific capital." Out of it comes the expanding knowledge of our physical universe upon which all technology must rest.

We have a very real need, moreover, to renew our scientific talent. Our military planners rather recklessly held our science students to be expendable. "Neither our allies nor, so far as we know, our enemies have done anything so radical," Dr. Bush's report remarks, "as thus to suspend almost completely their educational activities in scientific pursuits during the war period." As a result, we have a deficit of about 150,000 science and technology students who, but for the war, would have received bachelor's degrees. The deficit among those obtaining advanced degrees in these fields will amount in 1955 to about 17,000. Dr. Bush wisely recommends, therefore, that the Government expend funds for scholarships and for the promotion of basic research in our universities and scientific institutions.

"There are areas of science," writes Dr. Bush, "in which the public interest is acute but which are likely to be cultivated inadequately if left without more support than will come from private sources. These areas include agriculture, housing, public health, certain medical research. Research involving expensive capital facilities beyond the capacity of private institutions should also be advanced by active Government support." He believes also that long-range military research, apart from the perfection of existing weapons, should be civilian-initiated and civilian-controlled through funds granted by Congress. Altogether Dr. Bush is thinking in terms of expenditures amounting to about 33½ million dollars in the first year and rising to as much as 122½ millions by the fifth year—to be dispensed under the direction of his proposed National Research Foundation. It would be hard to discover a more productive use for public funds.

GI Ambassadors

The recent lifting of the ban against fraternization by our troops with the German people was the result of necessity. The ban did not work because it could not be enforced. Now that it has been wiped out the Army of Occupation has an opportunity for constructive service which it would be unwise to neglect. Every American soldier, in his relations with the Germans, can become an ambassador of democracy.

It is encouraging to note, in this connection, that the Psychological Warfare Division of the United States Forces European Theater began considering this possibility some time ago and has drawn up a program of training that would enable our troops to acquaint the German people with democratic ideals. If this program is put into effect, it will involve instruction in the German language, group discussions on current events, special pamphlets on subjects of particular importance and orientation courses. Orientation work of this sort is already being done in the Army. The present proposal, so far as the Army of Occupation is concerned, is to point it in a particular direction with the object of winning the battle of the German mind, a task that may prove even more difficult than defeating Germany militarily. But it is a task that we cannot shirk if a basis is to be laid on which democratic government in central Europe can be built. It is to be hoped that the Psychological Warfare Division's plans will be carried out with characteristic military dispatch and thoroughness.

Higher Wages Campaign

Leaders of organized labor began some time ago to lay the foundation for a campaign to raise the level of postwar wage rates above existing straight-time hourly pay. The effects of that drive are already beginning to bear fruit. This week, companion bills were introduced in the Senate and House to lift the minimum hourly wage rates of the Fair Labor Standards Act from 40 cents to 65 cents at first, and after two years to 75 cents. Senator Pepper, one of the sponsors of the proposal, has evidently been "sold" on the idea that postwar full employment can be attained simply by putting more money into the pockets of wage earners. We think that he is quite right in concluding that postwar unemployment is inevitable unless we maintain a high level of purchasing power among the mass of the people. But we part company with the Senator when he assumes that higher wage rates can be relied upon to turn the trick.

"Now is the time to raise minimum wage levels," Senator Pepper says, "because few industries are today paying below the proposed minimum. Putting a floor under wage rates will keep the economy flourishing at a high level." Obviously the proposed lifting of wage ceilings for workers covered by the law would be followed by upward adjustments of wages all along the line so that this bill should be regarded as the opening move in a general campaign to increase wage rates.

However cockeyed such proposals may seem to the orthodox economist who thinks of wages as one of the adjustable items in production costs, they cannot be dismissed as impractical vaporings. On the contrary, labor leaders can cite chapter and verse drawn from official documents and reputable economic treatises to support their contention that any widespread deflation of wages during the conversion period is bound to result in serious unemployment. In his report as Director of War Mobilization and Reconversion Secretary of the Treasury Vinson did not go so far as to say that peacetime hourly wage rates should be increased sufficiently to compensate for declines in "take-home" earnings resulting from loss of overtime, special production bonuses, rapid upgradings, etc. But he did say that we must be prepared to make some upward adjustments.

Secretary Vinson also recommended an increase up to at least 50 cents in the minimum wage rates under the Fair Labor Standards Act, with provision for permissive increases to a higher level by the industry committees provided by the act. He coupled his approval of adjustments with assurances that they could be made within the hold-the-line price program—an assertion that remains to be proved. In any case we doubt whether the limited adjustments that might be possible under such conditions would satisfy labor. On the whole, we prefer Senator Pepper's forthright declaration. It offers a program that can be discussed and debated without the pulling of punches on either side.

In our opinion the major weakness of plans to raise consumer income by raising rates of pay for workers lies in the naive assumption that employers can and will pay more for the same amount and kind of labor and thus assure an adequate flow of income into consumer hands. In time, of course, higher wages may in some cases, though not always, result in increased productive output with a resultant lowering in labor unit costs. But it would be absurd to assume that wage levels could at any time be lifted to any height considered necessary to maintain full employment, in the confident expectation that enough employers would hire enough men and women at those rates to banish unemployment.

We do not share the happy confidence of Walter P. Reuther, vice president of the United Automobile Workers, CIO, that wages can be raised without increasing prices—that such increases would just spur managements to discover new "highs of productive efficiency," and that meanwhile employers could pay these high wages by dipping into wartime profits, without raising their prices. About all that can be said in reply to such theorizing is that we do not believe industry would take the risks of losing its reserves in the mere hope that increased wage costs might later be covered by a compensatory increase in output per worker, leaving something over for profits. Certainly many employers would not be in a position to do so. The result would be higher wage rates but fewer jobs.

Possibly the hope of putting through Congress a full employment program explains why labor leaders are so willing to gamble on the chance that jobs for all can be provided by the wage-raising methods. If the program fails, they would just ask the Government to provide jobs for the workers whom private employers couldn't afford to hire or else seek subsidies for private employers to permit them to pay higher wages.

Before we embark upon any such dubious undertaking we should at least consider various alternative methods of maintaining purchasing power, such as selective tax reduction and other devices for stimulating private investment and encouraging a steady volume of consumer spending.

Merits Promotion

Contrary to its usual practice, the District Bar Association has recommended a single candidate for one of the vacancies on the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia. Ordinarily it suggests three or four names to the Attorney General. This time it has focused the full weight of its approbation upon Associate Justice James M. Proctor of the United States District Court. That is not surprising, for Justice Proctor has made an enviable record on the bench. He is every inch a judge. His extensive knowledge of the law and the judicial atmosphere that prevails in his court have won him the confidence and deep respect of the District Bar. No other choice for the Court of Appeals would be likely to win more widespread approval.

For the second vacancy the Bar Association suggests the names of Chief Judge William E. Richardson of the Municipal Court of Appeals; E. Barrett Prettyman, former corporation counsel; Hugh H. Obear, president of the Bar Association, and G. Bodoin Craighill. With three vacancies on the court to fill, and with this array of legal talent within the District Bar to choose from, the argument for appointment of one or more local men to this partly local court becomes especially pointed. We hope that Attorney General Clark and President Truman will remember that this court, which handles a large volume of District cases, has no representative of the District Bar at present. Certainly it is time to recognize the faithful services of outstanding judges in the lower courts as well as the claim of the District as a political entity to representation in the highest tribunal to which its citizens are entitled to go in pursuit of justice.

Democracy In France

Although the French Consultative Assembly is purely an advisory body with no power to compel the government to pursue any particular course of action, its word nonetheless carries weight, for it is the nearest thing to a representative body to be found in France. Hence, it will be difficult for the De Gaulle regime to dismiss out of hand the action taken by the Assembly's constitutional committee in insisting on the responsibility of the government to the body that is to be elected in October.

The De Gaulle plan provides that the voters, when they go to the polls, will elect members of an Assembly as well as to decide whether they want the Third Republic restored or a new constitution be drawn up for France. In the latter case the elected deputies are to be empowered to write a new constitution for France.

One aspect of this electoral plan that has aroused the most widespread criticism is that for a period of some seven months following the election of this Constituent Assembly the cabinet will not be responsible to it. Indeed, only legislation touching the budget, treaties and social reform would be submitted to the Assembly. This limitation on the authority of a body elected by all the people, the constitutional committee of the French Consultative Assembly deems arbitrary and dangerous. It has unanimously disapproved any such limitation. That action is all the more striking in view of the fact that the committee includes representatives of all the major parties and groups.

The members of the committee have made it clear that they are fully aware of the dangers of political instability during the period in which the new constitution will be written. Many of them are therefore willing to accept an arrangement in which the Assembly would agree in advance not to overthrow the government during the interim period even though empowered to do so. But they do insist that the principle of the Assembly's sovereignty over the cabinet be formally recognized. As the committee's resolution puts it: "The political responsibility of the government before an elected chamber must be clearly established."

At first glance the committee's attitude may appear to be a quibble since the government would be exercising during the seven-month interim period only the authority it is exercising today and has exercised since the De Gaulle regime was set up in North Africa months ago. Actually it is an encouraging manifestation of a vigorous democratic spirit. The French have had enough experience with dictatorship to want no more of it, even of the most benign and patriotic variety. They want the principle of democratic responsibility written clearly into the plan for constitutional reform.

Tax Evasion

Even with the increased staff of investigators and accountants which Treasury Secretary Morgenthau has undertaken to recruit, the task of checking tax returns and catching tax dodgers will be a monumental one. Before the war there were some four million individual taxpayers and collections of about five billion dollars. Now there are more than 50 million individual taxpayers with collections running to about 45 billions. Vigorous prosecution of those who fail to meet their fair share of the tax burden is thus increasingly essential if taxation is to be levied equitably. We have no doubt that Judge Vinson will want to carry through the enforcement program initiated by his predecessor.

As Mr. Morgenthau has observed, "The great majority of American citizens recognize the necessity for heavier taxes to meet war costs, make honest returns and pay their tax bills without protest." All the more reason for cracking down on the chiselers. The chiseling, far too often, represents the fruits of illegitimate business operations, black marketeering in particular; if the tax collectors can help to expose such practices, so much the better, although this is in no sense to be construed as their primary purpose.

Income-tax prosecutions by their nature are far too tardy to be more than a secondary adjunct to general law enforcement. An attempt at income-tax evasion in any year cannot be discovered until after returns have been filed and checked and often until several years have been devoted to the assembling of evidence. They are well worth prosecuting nonetheless on their own account. As Mr. Morgenthau put it, "The honest taxpayer inevitably pays, directly or indirectly, the tax which the crook dodges."

Potsdam Blackout

By Mark Sullivan

Rumor For News

HERE ARE three men at Berlin. They engage in discussions; in many cases they arrive at conclusions, decisions, agreements. About what they do, the world has no information. The world is deliberately and painstakingly deprived of information. Extraordinary rules drastically prevent newsmen from learning what is being done. Because of this there is earnest protest by American and British newsmen at Berlin, and by their home press.

The grounds for demand for greater information are strong, especially as respects the United States. At Berlin, President Truman necessarily must assent to some proposals, arrive at agreements—for arrival at agreements is the very purpose of the conference. Some of these will be binding upon us by the mere fact of the President's assent. Others perhaps, impinging on the nature of treaties, will be subject to approval or disapproval by the Senate. We would prefer that the Senate, the American public opinion, approve whatever the President does. Our country is in a strong mood of approval of international agreements. That is the reason for the expected nearly unanimous Senate approval of the United Nations Charter. It is the main reason for the approval of the Bretton Woods Agreements.

IN PROPORTION, as we submit to a kind of moral obligation to approve international agreements, so ought we to have information about them when they are in process of being made. Our willingness to approve the United Nations Charter rests largely upon the complete and minute information we received about it when it was being written at San Francisco. The present blackout of information from Berlin contains seeds of controversy and awkwardness later. Sooner or later American public opinion must have its day.

It is tenable to suppose that the Berlin blackout does not proceed from President Truman. By all we know, he, if he were free to act on his own discretion, would hold press conferences and otherwise facilitate publication of information. That is his disposition always, and in the present case he knows he is subject to a condition that does not bear on Marshal Stalin and Prime Minister Churchill. Whatever Premier Stalin does at Berlin is done finally; he is not subject to a popularly elected Congress or Parliament, nor to a free press expressing public opinion. While Prime Minister Churchill asks the House of Commons to approve his actions, such approval is, by custom and by the fact that he is himself the leader of the House, practically taken for granted. President Truman, on the other hand, knows the limitation put upon him by our form of government and by public opinion expressed through a free press. His preference undoubtedly would be to have his actions at Berlin fully reported step by step.

Without blaming too much on Russia, it seems tenable to suppose that the Berlin blackout is a deference to that government. Throughout the war the Russian government has practiced secrecy. When the practice was questioned, Russian officials said that when information was given to Americans, it presently found its way into the American press, and thence to the enemy. For this complaint there was some justification. To a degree, the justification still exists. One of the subjects discussed at Berlin undoubtedly has to do with the possibility of Russian participation in the war against Japan. That this should be kept secret goes without saying.

THE QUESTION has two sides, indeed half a dozen sides. In international conferences, complete information is an ideal not always practicable to attain. Preceding the Paris conference at the end of the Great War, President Wilson had given world-wide currency to an alluring slogan, "open covenants openly arrived at." But at Paris, the conferences of what was then the Big Three—Wilson, Lloyd George and Clemenceau—were as closed to the press practically as much as is the present Berlin conference.

The deepest generalization, though subject to exceptions, is that denial of information, however justified, always has unfortunate consequences. In respect to news, as in other matters, nature abhors a vacuum. When there is official prohibition of news, the vacuum tends to be filled by rumor; and the public, knowing that censorship exists, tends to believe the rumors, thinking they have the status of facts which censorship conceals.

Peacetime Conscription

For soldiers who fought for freedom to find that their sacrifices and suffering are adding up to the impending enslavement of their children by the advocates of compulsory military training is the bitterest kind of mockery.

It is, therefore, with a sudden uplift of spirit that one reads of Representative Martin's suggestion that conscription be outlawed universally. Idealistic? Impractical? So was our plan to destroy Nazism. So was the dream of the United States of America back in 1776.

The common man who knows the sterility, the waste, and the despair of the vicious regimentation of Armies will rally to make the "idealistic" and "impractical" proposal of Representative Martin a workable reality.

SOLDIER OF WORLD WAR II
Arlington, Va., July 16.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

"Science, The Endless Frontier"

THE OFFICE of Scientific Research and Development, which has done such a magnificent service for this country in the war, now comes forward with a proposal which, if adopted by Congress, can move the Nation a long way toward security and well-being in the peace.

In a report to the White House significantly entitled "Science, the Endless Frontier," Dr. Vannevar Bush, director of OSRD, recommends the creation of a National Research Foundation. The foundation would foster independent research in all fields of science and, just as important, it would pay for the scientific education of keen young Americans whose talents might not otherwise be developed.

EACH YEAR 6000 four-year college scholarships in scientific and technological fields would be granted to high school graduates chosen by State committees. In addition, 300 fellowships would be awarded each year to advanced students who have shown special promise in their college courses. Both the college students and the graduate scholars "would be chosen solely on the basis of merit, without regard to sex, color, race, creed or need."

After the fourth year of operation, 24,000 college students and 900 research fellows would be studying in American universities with the aid of funds provided by the National Foundation. The scale of support would be approximately that which veterans going to college will receive—$500 a year for tuition and fees, $50 a month for maintenance for a single man, $75 if married. The total annual cost, with the plan in full operation after the fourth year, would be 29 million dollars.

WE WOULD ALL, as a nation, gain immeasurably from such a plan, even though the brains so educated were never put to work directly for our Government. Under this plan, all those who benefited from it—both graduate and undergraduate students—would be enrolled in a National Science Reserve and be subject to call into the service of the Federal Government when Congress or the President declared a state of national emergency to exist.

"Evidence presented to the committee," the report says, "shows that, if such a science reserve had been in existence in 1940 and had included many of the best scientists, the mobilization of scientific men before Pearl Harbor would have been much more rapid and effective."

If a detailed estimate of the cost of universal military training has ever been presented, I have not seen it, but certainly the annual bill would run to hundreds of millions of dollars. This spur to our scientific training and development would cost a mere fraction of the bill for universal service, yet it is just as important to our national security. This war has shown that, in some ways, it is more important.

For one thing, it would help to fill in the big gap in our scientific and medical training that resulted from a narrow interpretation of Selective Service. Repeatedly in his report, Dr. Bush, himself one of America's great scientists, stresses the gravity of this deficit for our national future. We have been sending our seed corn—our keenest minds—into the mill of war.

Bush urges the Army and Navy to comb out at least 100,000 men who have had some scientific training and put them to studying again, either in Europe or here. This, as he sees it, should have a No. 1 priority, now that VE-Day is long past.

THE 184-PAGE REPORT is actually the work of a series of committees named by Bush. Our foremost educators and scientists, the latter chosen both from public institutions and from industry, served on those committees. They have worked out a thorough, careful plan for putting the needed push of the Federal Government behind our scientific progress and yet keeping our science independent of Government control.

The Office of Scientific Research and Development will disband with the war's end. Already its work is being curtailed and its workers scattered.

This core of our scientific strength must not be broken up. As a stopgap, the House has already provided for a research board for national security, with an eight million dollar appropriation.

But that is a mere stopgap. Here in the OSRD report, the product of our most thoughtful men, is the long-term program. No powerful pressure lobby will be pestering Congress to adopt this proposal, yet there are times when the interests of 130 million Americans are greater than any lobby, and this is one of the times.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Army Doctors

The service man is more or less held back when it comes to expressing an opinion regarding Army policy; but in this case, something more than "griping" should be done.

Recently the Table of Organization of the Medical Department at Fort Belvoir was enlarged to include more noncommissioned officers. In almost all cases, the higher ratings were assigned to men who have never been overseas, although in the department are men with two to three years of overseas service who have held their present ratings for as much as two years. These men know their work thoroughly, having had actual experience under adverse conditions. A good many of them have enough points for discharge but are being kept in the Army because there are not men with the required training available to replace them. Don't they deserve some consideration?

The majority of medical officers at Belvoir have not had overseas duty. Only last month some of them celebrated their fourth year at that very camp. Are they, perhaps, a bit "afraid" of the returned veteran non-com because they realize he is not awed by their gold and silver lapel decorations. They don't know quite "how to take him", so to get around the situation they give the ratings to those enlisted men, who, like themselves, have been in this country for four years.

The papers and magazines are ever stressing what should be done for returned veterans who are discharged to civilian life. It's no less important to consider those who have to remain in the Army.

E. M. D.
Alexandria, Va., July 10.

District Cab Service

This is in reference to limitation of licenses in the cab industry. The ODT has limited licenses for taxicabs for the duration and six months. I think now is the time that something ought to be done by all citizens interested in a clean crime-free District cab service.

There are more cabs in this city than in any other city in the United States. The cab driver of this city today has a good reputation as to honesty. He is able to make a fairly decent living. If there is no limitation, the industry will go back to the old days. In those days you had pimps, bootleggers, racketeers and the types of drivers that were a menace to the public. I don't mean all of them, but there was quite a large element of this type in the cab business. Economic conditions brought this about. If licenses are again opened so that anyone can get a license, you will again have too many cabs and drivers will have to resort to devious means of getting a livelihood if they can't make it by legitimate hacking.

Now is the time to think about this. Not having a vote or a Congressman who would be interested in my welfare, I must appeal to you. In other cities where people vote, cab drivers have been able to have limitation of licenses.

I know that there are many complaints about the cab driver today, but on the whole the service is better here than in any other city in the United States. Let's keep this city a good one. As you know, there is expected to be a crime wave out of all proportion to anything in the past, after the war. A good place to stop some of it is in the cab industry. Today most of us have been instructed by the Police Department on the detection of crime. This will stand us in good stead after the war. How about limitation of licenses permanently?

A CAB DRIVER.
Washington, July 13.

Peking For UNO Seat

The philosophy of Confucius of a "universal state" (Ta Tung) coincides happily with the present peace movement crystallized in the World Security Organization which is being acclaimed in the four corners of the earth as a first stepping stone toward the permanent peace of the world. Its Charter has been completed and signed by all the nations represented in the conference, and the United States will doubtless be one of the first to ratify it. All this augurs well for the future, but one important thing was still left undecided by the San Francisco Conference, the venue of the new world organization.

Although many places have been mentioned there are strong and valid reasons for the choice of Peking as the permanent seat of the world organization. World War II has its starting point in north China, and since China was first in war it seems appropriate she should be first in peace. The Chinese nation, representing one quarter of the whole humanity of this earth, was the first among the United Nations to make an all-out resistance against the aggressor and world peace is impossible without the wholehearted support of the peace-loving Chinese people. China will be the key country for world politics in the next hundred years. She will be happy to welcome the world organization to Peking. Geographically, Peking is equally accessible from Europe and the Western Hemisphere and it is destined to become a great aerial center in postwar days. Its magnificent buildings, which are legacies of ancient Chinese civilization, its equable climate and its beautiful environment all suggest its suitability as capital of the new world organization. I strongly suggest that Peking be the venue of the United Nations organization.

D. S. CHEN.
Washington, July 10.

Chairman Truman

By Ernest Lindley

Protocol

THE FIRST joint communique from Potsdam stated: "By invitation of his two colleagues, the President of the United States of America will preside at meetings of the conference."

There had been a good deal of conjecture in official circles in Washington as to whether President Truman would preside at the Big Three meetings and as to whether, if he did, it would be by invitation. President Roosevelt presided at the Yalta conferences. He had tremendous personal prestige. Even so, he acquired the chairmanship rather informally by assuming it with the assent of Stalin and Churchill rather than by explicit invitation.

There is at least one excellent reason why the President of the United States, no matter who he is, should preside at any meeting of the Big Three. According to protocol, he outranks Stalin and Churchill. The communique from Potsdam spoke of "the heads of the three governments." But the President of the United States is not only a head of government. He is a chief of state. He is the opposite not only of Churchill and of Stalin but of King George VI and of the shadowy Mikhail I. Kalinin, President of the Presidium of the Supreme Council of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

MR. ROOSEVELT never lost sight of this distinction. Very early in their friendship he began to address Mr. Churchill as "Winston," but Mr. Churchill continued to address him, at least in the presence of others, as "Mr. President." On one occasion, at a White House dinner attended by high British and American officials Mr. Churchill proposed, with his usual felicity, a toast to the President. Probably many who were present expected Mr. Roosevelt to respond with a toast to Mr. Churchill. But he didn't Instead, he proposed a toast "to the King." Mr. Churchill, the guest of honor, received no toast. He didn't have enough rank.

At the Big Three meetings, as well as at his informal sessions with Churchill, Mr. Roosevelt let down the bars of protocol. But not entirely. He never forgot that he was a chief of state as well as a head of government. The distinction may be unimportant to Stalin but probably it is not to so devout a defender of forms and precedent as Churchill.

Another reason why the President should preside is that he represents the most powerful Nation. At San Francisco, Foreign Commissar Molotov wanted the "Big Four" who were the sponsors of the Conference—France having declined the invitation to be a sponsor—to serve as joint chairmen. He accepted a compromise by which the chairmanship at the plenary sessions was rotated and Secretary Stettinius served as manager of the Conference under the general direction of the Big Four. But Molotov, in his opening speech at the first plenary session, put the Big Five, including France, on a graduated scale, with the United States and the USSR at the top, Britain a little lower, and France and China quite a bit lower down. He did not proclaim that the United States is more powerful than the Soviet Union. But, unquestionably, although he is a man who has seen relatively little of the world outside the Soviet Union, he knew it. Stalin, unquestionably, knows it, although he has seen even less than Molotov of the world outside the Soviet Union. Stalin knows also that without American aid, the economic recovery of the Soviet Union will be a long, painful effort.

THIS LEADS into a third reason why Churchill and Stalin should have joined in announcing that they had invited Truman to serve as chairman of the Conference. Both know that American public opinion needs cultivation. Churchill knows it, not only because he knows the United States, but because he has made his career in a democracy. Stalin could not be expected to understand the working of a democracy so well, but he has had the importance of American public opinion impressed on his mind by Roosevelt, Willkie, Harriman, Hopkins and numerous others. He knows, moreover, that his refusal to go very far outside the Soviet Union for these inter-Allied conferences has made a bad impression. It has indicated not only bad manners but a sense of insecurity. It is only natural that he should wish to compensate for this weakness by suggesting that President Truman should preside at the Potsdam Conferences, just as he should wish to cultivate the personal friendship of the new American President by a gracious gesture.

The chairmanship at an informal conference of this sort, involving only three principles, carries with it no particular advantage. It provides no real control over the agenda or procedure. It is no more than an honor. But that Stalin and Churchill should join in announcing that President Truman is serving as chairman is not without significance. In the words of one American diplomat who recently returned from a delicate but successful mission, "the United States is a pretty good country to have back of you."

Army Probes Ex-Prisoner's Beating Charge

London, July 19 (U.P.).—United States Army authorities are investigating charges that military police at the Tenth American Army replacement depot guardhouse near Birmingham brutally beat soldiers, including men wounded in combat, it was announced today.

Officers, noncommisisoned officers and men of the MP unit are involved in the accusations. No official charges wil be made until the investigation has been completed, an Army spokesman said.

It was known that one officer and three enlisted mene were involved in what are called "incidents" at the camp. The spokesman refused to say whether they had been arrested pending completion of the investigation.

Inspector General's Office Acts

The inspector general's office of the Army is conducting the probe.

It was started 10 days after American newspapers published charges by a former prisoner in the guardhouse that he had been beaten.

This morning another former prisoner, now believed to be on duty in Germany, said that he and other American prisoners were beaten by guards, including officers and noncommissioned officers, who, on order of the commanding officer of the post, used clubs. The Stars and Stripes published the latest accusation. The soldier wrote:

"I have been reading so much about a private in the U. S. Army being court-martialed for hitting German prisoners of war. So what! They don't go to that much trouble about an American.

"I was in the guardhouse at the Tenth Replacement Depot in England for over four months and I saw guards — noncommissioned officers and officers—beat American prisoners for minor misbehavior. Many of the men had been wounded in combat.

Says He Was Beaten Four Times

"I know they beat men with clubs there and made life miserable for them with different types of punishment. The reason I know is they beat me up four times and made me double time against a wall while two jailers held my arms and beat me.

"They say they had orders from the commanding officer of the post. They could do anything they wanted with prisoners. Even if we were in the guardhouse, we should rate higher than a German prisoner of war.

"I am not bitching because I 'pulled time' either. I goofed off and I got what was coming to me. I am just bitching about the way they treated us. I have been in combat."

The letter was signed "Dough, Co. M, 310th Infantry."

Only 3997 Rise In War Casualties Reported in Week

numerous war service committees.

Combat casualties reported by the armed forces since Pearl Harbor reached 1,053,101 yesterday, an increase of 3,997 in the past week. The rise was one of the smallest in weeks.

Undersecretary of War Patterson also reported that Army casualties in the Philippines from the time of the landings on Leyte last October until July 7 totaled 59,656, including 12,035 killed, 46,425 wounded and 1,196 missing. He said the campaign had cost the Japanese "well over 450,000 troops."

A breakdown on Army casualties as reported and corresponding figures for the preceding week:

Killed, 194,447 and 193,508; wounded, 568,976 and 567,674; missing, 36,303 and 37,232; prisoners, 117,716 and 117,213.

A similar breakdown on Navy casualties:

Killed, 50,363 and 49,657; wounded, 70,072 and 68,165; missing, 11,431 and 11,454; prisoners, 3,793 and 4,110.

Training Union Rally

The city-wide Baptist Training Union will hold a rally today at 7:30 p. m., at Metropolitan Baptist Church, 6th and A sts. ne., as a part of the membership training campaign now being conducted by the congregation. Mrs. W. F. Nash of Atlanta, Ga., one of the South's leading training union directors, will speak. The drive wil continue through Sunday.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"That's nothing—I've got a girl!"

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

(Note: Drew Pearson today presents another in his series on the problems facing President Truman at the Big Three conference.)

Despite Wendell Willkie's book "One World," there have seldom been two worlds so diametrically opposite as those represented by Stalin and Churchill as they sit at either side of President Truman at Potsdam. Probably not since the Mohammedans pushed the Christians across the Balkans to the gates of Vienna have two great governing segments of the world been so far apart.

Nowhere is this better illustrated than in the Balkans, a subject high on the agenda of the Big Three.

A few weeks before Berlin, Stalin sent telegrams to both Truman and Churchill proposing that the Allies recognize the new Soviet-dominated governments of Romania, Bulgaria, Hungary and Finland, despite the fact that they were Hitler satellites which declared war on the U. S. A. and Britain.

Truman replied that, while the United States might be ready to recognize Finland, he thought the whole question should be left to the coming conference. Churchill replied likewise regarding all the former Hitler satellites (now Soviet satellites).

This problem now before the Big Three might not appear difficult on the surface. However, it was only a few short weeks ago that Gen. Cortland Van Rensselaer Schuyler, head of the United States Military Mission in Romania, called at the White House with such a discouraging picture of Russian abuses in Rumania that President Truman remarked:

"It would be better for us to pull out rather than be kicked around."

U. S.-Russian Tension

General Schuyler had reported to Truman that the Russians, disregarding the "high principles of Yalta, have ruthlessly imposed a minority governing in Romania," ignoring the protest of United States representatives.

Simultaneously, Prime Minister Churchill received a report from his Balkan representatives that "present position is highly unsatisfactory. Russians have refused to admit that Yalta Declaration on liberated areas applies to Romania and Bulgaria, where they genuinely think we have no right to interfere."

Actually, the situation in Bulgaria was not merely "unsatisfactory." It approached a crisis. Soviet and Bulgarian troops actually surrounded the house of the American Minister, Maynard Barnes, and at one time threatened to batter down the doors, when a British official finally persuaded them to desist.

What happened was that local Bulgarian Communists, long suffering under the Nazi heel, suddenly went berserk, and under Soviet protection, took over control of the nation, proceeding to execute a reported 30,000 quislings. Among these was the wife of the Court Chamberlain, who had fed, hid and helped rescue American fliers forced down in a Ploeste air raid.

American efforts to save her were fruitless. The Bulgarian Communists hauled suspects before the firing squad wholesale. Even the Queen Mother asked the American Legation for asylum, but was refused on the ground that she was not in actual danger.

Finally, however, at 4 o'clock on the morning of May 24, Dr George E. Dimitrov, former head of the Agrarian or Peasant Party, sought and obtained refuge in the American Legation.

Soviet General Shot

This caused the second most severe strain on American-Russian relations since the start of the war. (Most severe strain occurred when American fliers mistakenly shot and killed a Russian lieutenant general as both the American and Russian armies were converging on Berlin. This was just before Stalin sent his savage note to the late President Roosevelt, after which U. S. troops were withdrawn to the River Elbe.)

Dimitrov was no Nazi. He is a middle-of-road Bulgarian political leader representing the nearest approach to Bulgarian democracy. The British, reporting on him to the State Department, said:

"We ourselves had to arrange Dimitrov's escape from Bulgaria in 1941 in order to save his life from the Germans. Subsequently he worked in the Middle East in direct interests of the war. We are thus certain of his consistent, active opposition to the Germans and of his anti-Fascist views."

Illustrative of anti-British suspicion in Bulgaria, however, was the fact that the Bulgarian Communists charged Dimitrov with being a British agent (the British naturally had helped pay his living expenses while he was exiled in Egypt), and the British representative in Sofia had to protest the whole matter to the Bulgarian Prime Minister.

This protest fell on deaf ears. Bulgarian militiamen, on May 24 surrounded the home of U. S. Minister Barnes, demanding that Dimitrov be turned over to them. Barnes refused. Bulgarian troops later were replaced by Soviet troops.

The American Charge d'Affaires in Moscow demanded that these guards be withdrawn. Barnes communicated with Washington. The State Department supported him 100 per cent. American troops were then placed around his house, facing Russian troops. It was not a pretty picture for two allies so recently fighting Hitler.

Meanwhile, Bulgarian Communists arrested Dimitrov's wife, her maid, and his former secretary, together with various leaders of the Agrarian Party.

Tortured by Bulgars

An official note was delivered to the United States and British governments warning that the family of Dimitrov would be tortured and killed if he were not released. The British and American governments replied in a note, expressing their loathing and disgust.

A few days later, May 30, the body of Dimitrov's former secretary was found dead outside Bulgarian militia headquarters. The official explanation was that she had committed suicide. The doctors' report, however, revealed that she had been cruelly tortured.

Meanwhile, as of May 26, all Americans visiting the home of United States Minister Barnes were required to show Soviet passes in order to pass the Soviet guards. Even Barnes himself was required to show a pass. This, Barnes refused to do, and remained in his own home. Meanwhile Bulgarian militiamen carrying machine guns halted American officers belonging to the United States military mission in various parts of Sofia, refusing to let them go to their headquarters at the American college, 5 miles from the city.

U. S. Troops Armed

American officers, as a result, were given arms. The tension increased.

Finally, Maj. Gen. John A. Crane, head of the United States Military Mission, protested to Colonel General Biryusov, head of the Allied Control Commission, who had just returned from Moscow. He expressed deep regret and immediately removed the guards from Barnes' home. This was on May 28. On May 30 the Bulgarian government informed Barnes that no attempt would be made to violate the asylum he had given Dimitrov.

Since then, Communist arrests of Agrarian leaders have increased, apparently with the desire of removing the one strong political party which could rival the Communist Party. The Bulgarian Prime Minister admitted to the British Charge d'Affaires that Dimitrov had committed no crime and they had no charge to make against him. However, as Agrarian leader, he was the one man who could have formed a new anti-Communist government successfully.

Since then, American officials have not been molested. However deep scars are left in Anglo-American-Russian relations in the Balkans, and erasing these scars will be one of President Truman's Berlin problems.

Things have improved in the few short weeks since Truman proposed to General Schuyler that we "pull out" of the Balkans altogether, but the Balkans still remain a tightly controlled Russian sphere of influence, just as tightly controlled as some of the British spheres in Greece and the Near East which will be discussed in this column shortly.

Jane Arden

Arsenal Blast, Fires Hurt 25; Loss Heavy

Halifax, N. S., July 19 (A.P.).—Thousands of evacuees streamed back to their homes tonight as fire-fighting units gained control of the great blaze that touched off four terrific explosions and a series of lesser blasts at the Royal Canadian Navy's armament depot near here last night and early today.

The danger that the flames might spread to the main munitions magazine and explode 50,000 depth charges appeared past, but the public was warned to keep out of the district.

One man, a naval shore patrolman, was listed as missing, while about 25 others had been treated for injuries, mostly minor.

Explosions felt 125 miles away continued until after daylight today, when the flames started to die down.

Windows were shattered and wreckage was strewn over the area. An estimated 10,000 persons fled their homes.

This was Halifax's second great explosion in wartime. The collision of a French ship, carrying T. N. T., with a Norwegian vessel in Halifax harbor in 1917 destroyed one-tenth of the city and killed 1600 persons.

25 District Men To Report Today

Twenty-five District men have been ordered to report for induction today.

They are: John Dommel, Frank Harman 3d, Joseph Kane, James Linskey, William Mimmagh, jr., Peter Muller, John Zima, Reuben Pearson, Hugh Duvall, James Calhoun, James Samuals, Raymond Reeder, William Shorter, Samuel Bundy, Taylor Oliver, James Mitchell, Victor Turner, James Brown, Harley Long, Joseph Brown, Julian Carroll, jr., Romeo Quick, Joseph Taylor, Don Williams and Robert Duncan.

De Valera Defends Hitler Courtesy Visit

Dublin, July 19 (A.P.).—Prime minister Eamon De Valera told the Dail today that his visit last spring to the German Minister to Eire to express condolences on the reported death of Adolf Hitler was an "act of courtesy."

De Valera declared that his visit was in acordance "with the procedure and practice that has been established here and which is almost universal." He said it did not involve any question of approval or disapproval of the policy of the German people or the Reich. He said no publicity was given the fact that the Dail adjourned on the death of President Roosevelt.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Ballet Russe Highlights" at 8:30 p. m.

Cross Roads—"Over Twenty-One" at 8:30 p. m.

Catholic U—"Peer Gynt" at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Capitol—"The Clock" at 11 a. m., 1:50, 4:35, 7:20 and 10:10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:20 p. m.

Earle—"Medal For Benny" at 11 a. m., 1:50, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Conflict" at 11:25, 1:25, 3:30, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:54 p. m.

RKO-Keith's — "Along Came Jones" at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Palace—"Valley of Decision" at 11:30 a. m., 2, 4:30, 7 and 9:30 p. m.

Columbia—"Salty O'Rourke" at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

Little—"Thunder Rock," 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:30, 4:20, 6:05, 7:55 and 9:45 p. m.

Pix—"The Lady Has Plans" at 2, 4:45, 7:35 and 10:10 p. m. "The Town Went Wild" at 3:15, 6:05 and 7:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Medal for Benny" at 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 8:55 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Ces Dames aux Chapeaux Verts," at 2, 3:55, 5:50, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'A Medal for Benny, Hung on Earle Screen; Variety in Stage Bill

ALTHOUGH AIMED at the worthiest of purposes and as ardent in its accent on the spirit and fundamentals of democracy as a campaign speech or a war bond rally, it seemed to at least one member of yesterday's first audience at the Earle Theater that Paramount's production of "A Medal for Benny" largely dulled the edge of its appeal by refusing to make up its mind whether it was a love story or a politico-sociological document.

J. Carrol Naish

Adapted by Frank Butler from a story by John Steinbeck and Jack Wagner, "A Medal for Benny" concerns itself with the poverty-stricken paisanos of Southern California, one of Mr. Steinbeck's favorite topics, and the manner in which their simple lives were converted into a ringing anthem to the humble majesty of Americanism.

Benny Martin never appears in the picture bearing his name, but he has left a strong mark upon the affections of his people, even after having been run out of town by the authorities as the black sheep of his worshiping father's family. He seems to have been a sort of waterfront Robin Hood, whose transgressions were unfailingly for the benefit and succor of his family and friends, who number the whole of the little village of Pantera, barring possibly the mayor, the banker and the chief of police.

Among those abandoned in his exile are Lolita, pledged to marry him upon his reestablishment in the good graces of the community, and Joe Morales, a mooning rival, whose courtship of Lolita is both desperate and despicable.

With nothing but praises for Benny ringing in his ears, Joe confines his wooing to no visible standard of ethics. He swindles his old friend, Charlie Martin, Benny's adoring father, resorts to all manner of chicanery in protesting his love for Lolita and, incongruously enough, manages to divide his time about equally between being a starry-eyed romancer and a thorough-going rogue.

Pride But No Pretense

Then comes word that Benny has been posthumously awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor for heroic conduct in the Philippines and his sorrowing and bewildered dad is moved into a palatial home by the city fathers to receive the honors that the Governor and a four-star general are coming to bestow upon him.

Upon learning that this sudden windfall of luxury is a mere device to camouflage the squalor of his origin—and Benny's—the completely admirable old man promptly returns to his shack in "Sloughtown" as a symbol of his revolt against such dishonest pretense.

So the Governor and the general and the mayor come to him, upon the general's suggestion that "many fine Americans have come out of shacks."

The stiffly military ceremonies over, Charlie responds with an impassioned peroration addressed to an America that can find its heroes in the slums as well as in the silky salons of the rich—or words to that effect.

The speech, somehow, seems a little beyond the oratorical capacity of a gentle and kindly illiterate, but not beyond the emotions that prompted his heart.

That is how it comes about that J. Carrol Naish, in the role of the elder Martin is the real star of the picture, and Dorothy Lamour and Arturo de Cordova, its nominal stars in the roles of Lolita and Joe, no more than accessories to what suddenly and belatedly becomes the film's major theme.

A Tour de Force

Mr. Naish, with his fine competences as a character actor, turns in a performance of genuinely stellar caliber. If, of a sudden, he becomes movingly forensic beyond the measure of his simple and untutored mind, that is the author's fault, not the actor's. Despite this psychological hazard, Mr. Naish achieves something of a tour de force.

Miss Lamour and Senor de Cordova, I thought, displayed a remarkable capacity for making their roles unconvincing by their utter lack of either finish or finesse.

Charles Dingle, Grant Mitchell and Frank McHugh, as banker, mayor and over-zealous press agent, overplay their parts practically to the point of burlesque. Douglas Dumbrille lends the climacteric period of the picture a saving note of dignity by comporting himself something after the manner of a General of the Army.

If there is another member of the cast who deserves a place of eminence up close to Mr. Naish, it is Mikhail Rasumny, who brings humor and great effectiveness to what otherwise would be a minor role.

A Rollicking Revue

The week's new stage bill at the Earle is something else again. It is gaily put in motion by the Roxyettes, who introduce The Chadwicks, ballroom dancers, who by their grace, smoothness and skill lend new qualities of interest to their cleverly contrived and expertly executed variations of familiar routines.

Gail Manners, in three well chosen songs, proves herself a soprano of more than ordinary competence and, for a touch of variety, G. Ray Terrell, the "debonair deceptionist" recently seen for an extended engagement at the Statler, mystifies the customers with the suaveness and deftness of his uncanny legerdemain.

Continuing in the headline spot, Danny Drayson goes on piling up incontrovertible evidence of his versatility as a comedian and dancer of the first rank. His tap-dance to the "Poet and Peasant" overture is easily the piece de resistance of the bill.

The Roxyettes build the whole thing up to more than miniature proportions, concluding their agreeable activities with the intricate "flight-of-steps" routine, borrowed from Bill Robinson and multiplied by five.

A rousing AAF film, "The Fight for the Sky," over German, thrilling in its every foot, and the picturized news events are the screen supplementaries of the vacillating major feature.

Reception for Pastor

A reception will be held for Dr. Robert M. Williams today at 9 p. m., at the National Training and Professional School, Lincoln Heights, honoring the fifteenth aniversary of his Washington pastorate and the twenty-fifth aniversary of his ordination to the ministry.

The Gallup Poll

Average American Thinks War Will Last Another 12 Months

By George Gallup
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., July 19.—Despite the devastating air attacks on Japan which are making airmen optimistic of an early end of the war, the civilian public thinks it will take another full year to beat the Japs into submission.

That would mean an end of the war sometime during the summer of 1946, if the public's guesses prove correct. Of course no one, not even military experts, can be sure of making an accurate prediction about the end of the war, but the guesses of the individual citizen are important because they often affect his attitude toward buying bonds, changing jobs, paying taxes, or conforming to ration rules.

Actually the civilian public is less optimistic now than it was last autumn about the end of the Pacific war. Last September field reporters for the Institute found that 57 per cent of the civilian population thought the Jap war would end this year—1945—whereas now only 20 per cent are confident of that early a victory.

The current guesses are shown as a result of questioning carried out from coast to coast by interviewers for the Institute.

How much longer do you think the war with Japan will last?

Until end of 1945	20%
First half of 1946	42
Second half of 1946	12
1947 or later	20
Unwilling to guess	6

The median average of these replies is one year.

The survey did not include servicemen's guesses about the length of the war, because military regulations do not permit civilian pollitakers to question men in uniform.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"—And with fearless courage we must root out those subversive elements who seek to undermine our jobs—Oh—Ahem—our constitutional form of government!"

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Potpourri

New York, July 19.—Mischa Elman met a neighbor who told him: "I hear you have a son who is quite brilliant—that he's a remarkable musician, even for one so young—and that he plays the violin beautifully." . . . "Yes, that's true," beamed Elman, who was the first of the violin prodigies in this country. "Yes, that's all true." . . . "Tell me frankly, Mr. Elman," said the lady, "do you think your boy is another Menuhin?"

Mischa Elman

Eugene Ormandy once visited Oscar Levant at his home, and Levant played some recordings for the conductor of the Philadelphia Symphony. "Would you like to hear some by Harry James?" Levant suggested . . . "Harry James?" Ormandy replied. "Harry James who?"

Mrs. Ormandy, who once was the first harpist for the Philharmonic, wanted to tune her harp one morning, but their grand piano was out of tune also. She therefore phoned her husband, who has an uncanny sense of absolute pitch, and asked: "Give me an 'A,' so that I can tune my harp" . . . "What time is it?" Ormandy asked . . . His wife told him: "11:52" . . . "Good. Wait 8 minutes and you'll have a fine 'A'," said Ormandy. "You'll hear the noon whistle from the steam laundry. That's a true 'A'."

At a Los Angeles recital Moritz Rosenthal, the pianist, met Darryl Zanuck and was cynical about Zanuck's assertion that he would make biographical films about some of the great men of music Rosenthal had known and studied with—including Wagner and Liszt . . . "I'll bet you $10 right now that I know what such a picture would be like," Rosenthal scoffed. "Don Ameche will be Liszt, and he would be unsuccessful as a composer until he met Alice Faye. Then she'd happen to hum a tune which gives him the idea for the 'Hungarian Rhapsody'" . . . Zanuck handed a $10 bill to the pianist . . . "So you admit I was right?" Rosenthal gloated . . . "No," said Zanuck, "but the idea's worth at least $10."

Gertrude Stein has written a new play and has invited every GI writer in Paris to collaborate with her in its development. But Miss Stein has no doubts about her position in the literary world. She once invited Miriam Hopkins to walk with her from Columbus Circle to Times Square, and offered to bet $500 that she would get more requests for autographs than would the noted screen star.

Gens. Spaatz, Middleton Join New Vets Group

Gen. Carl Spaatz, AAF, and Lieut. Gen. Troy H. Middleton have joined the American Veterans of World War II, a spokesman for the organization said yesterday.

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World Series Assured by Nimitz's Request

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

The Detroit Tigers' four-and-a-half game lead nothwithstanding, Mr. Dan J. Marlowe of 736 22d st. nw., refuses to be stampeded into the belief that the Tigers will win the American League pennant. He writes a very excellent letter setting forth his own ideas about the pennant race.

Povich

Mr. Marlowe dips down into the second division to select the team he thinks will finish on top—the St. Louis Browns. He says he is unimpressed by the first-place Tigers, or the second-place Yankees. He has a high estimate of the fourth place Red Sox, but he brushes off the third place Nats as a pennant possibility.

He writes:

"Your recent article summing up the contenders was very much appreciated as it pointed out exactly what I have been arguing since the start of the season—namely, that the St. Louis Browns are the strongest team in the American League, with the possible exception of the Boston Red Sox.

"Naturally, the standings make out a poor case for this argument, but the acid tests are just arriving and the teams with a little depth in their lineups should begin to reap the benefits. Doubleheaders raise the devil with a short handed team to an extent a layman never realizes, and the teams who can put only nine men on the field are about to pay the penalty."

That's what Marlowe likes about the Browns and Red Sox—their reserve strength. "In addition to having far and away the best infield in the league, Luke Sewell has the same pitching staff as last year with the exception of Denny Galehouse, who is admittedly a terrific loss.

"But Sewell has troubles, plenty of them. I saw Potter, who was one of his mainstays last year, stand out here at Griffith Stadium and make two successive bad throws to first base and actually laugh. Potters' trouble prior to his good season last year was that he apparently couldn't take the game seriously, and he is evidently having a relapse.

"It is worth remembering, though, that of all the contenders, the Browns alone have not had a winning streak. A little streak of ten games or so, which they are overdue to put on, would scramble the picture."

Thus it would seem that Mr. Marlowe is a very observing fellow and not to be underrated as a cogent critic of what goes on in the pennant races.

Of the Boston club, he says this: "The Red Sox, with the very important exception of pitching, are even better fixed than the Browns. It is not generally emphasized, but Joe Cronin has seven Grade-A outfielders—Bob Johnson, Leon Culberson, Pete Fox, Lou Finney, George Metkovich, Johnny Lazor and Tommy McBride, two of whom, Metkovich and Finney, also play an acceptable first base.

"It can be seen why the managers who never know from day to day just who is going to fill the green pastures for them cast covetous eyes at the Red Sox who are overloaded with outfielders. If Cronin can give away two of those outfielders and pick up a real hustling pitcher, watch out—the Red Sox are in.

"Not that they couldn't win it anyway just as they are, the league being what it is. But their pitching is a little thin. Ferriss has done wonders, and I don't mean any discredit to him when I say I don't think he is as good as his record. Both Wilson and O'Neill seem to have more natural equipment; O'Neill, in particular, if he learns to conserve himself over nine innings."

He has his reasons, too, why he doesn't feel impressed by the Tigers. "Despite their lead, the Tigers don't stack up too strongly unless Trout gets back in winning form very, very soon. Greenberg will get you that long hit once in a while but I don't think he'll be a .300 hitter this year, and that's what they need. Wakefield would have done them more good, and that's not disparaging Hank.

"The Tigers don't hit enough consistently to give their pitchers any easy moments and that's tough on a shaky staff. The Yankees pitching has deteriorated to a point barely recognizable, and it is almost impossible to concede them a chance were it not for Joe McCarthy, always a dangerous gentleman . . . wish I could say a good word for Washington, but the pitching has done wonders to keep the Nats where they are. It's a tough job out there when you watch the boys kick one in behind you and know that in all likelihood you will never get it back."

Dream Comes True

One-Legged Shepard Placed On Nats' Active Player List

Bert Shepard, one-legged war hero with big league pitching ambitions, yesterday won his rehabilitation battle—he went on the active list of the Washington Ball Club.

Clark Griffith, owner of the Nats, announced that Shepard had been promoted from coach to active player "and is ready to take his place in the line-up."

* * * * * * * * *

Shot down over Germany while piloting a P-38 [illegible] Shepard submitted to an amputation of his injured right leg in a German prison camp. He was repatriated to America on an exchange ship several months ago.

Impresses Griffith

He took spring training with the Nats and so impressed Griffith and Manager Ossie Bluege with his pitching possibilities that he was given a Washington contract. He was signed as a coach pending an appraisal of his hurling ability.

Shepard demonstrated while pitching batting practice that he possessed a sharp-breaking curve ball, and needed only control to make it effective.

On the field he did not appear visibly handicapped by his artificial limb, and has proved agile in fielding bunts—a deficiency that has defeated other one-legged pitching aspirants.

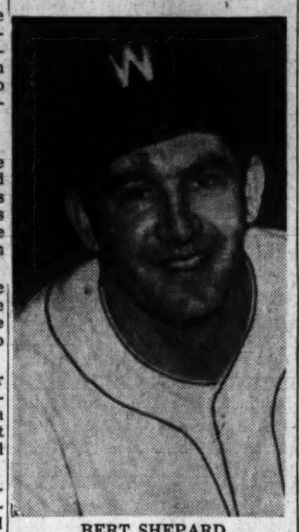
Despite his artificial limb, Shepard runs the 100 yards in 17 seconds in his baseball uniform and rounds the bases in less than 20 seconds.

Pitched Against Dodgers

Manage Bluege gave him his first pitching chance 10 days ago in the war charity game against the Brooklyn Dodgers, and he pitched three scoreless innings before allowing two runs in the fourth. He walked only one hitter.

"We'll work him in relief roles to start with," said Bluege, "and we'll all be rooting for Shepard to be a starting pitcher. With that curve, he has a chance."

Before joining the Air Force, Shepard had played Class D league ball in the Middle West. In batting practice with the Nats he has been hitting long balls consistently, and Bluege also is thinking of Shepard as a pinch hitter.



BERT SHEPARD

Daily Double At Jamaica Tops $1000

Jamaica Race Track, N. Y., July 19 (AP).—A daily double payoff of more than $1000 for the second straight day caused most of the excitement here this showery afternoon. It was made possible when the Southern Stable's Happy Indian, paying $198 for $2, survived a three-way photo finish in the second race to complete a double worth $1023. Yesterday's returned $1060.10.

Happy Indian, ridden by Francis Thacker, spurted from close off the early pace in the 6-furlong test for $6000 platers, heading Mimosa Stock Farm's Sarge, while Mrs. Dodge Sloane's Antelope finished another head behind and a length before Seamanlike. The latter was one of the hottest paddock tips of the season and wound up favorite.

High Tint, paying $10.50, was an easy victor in the first half of the double. There were 116 $2 tickets and one $10 ticket sold on the winning combination.

Of the $169,902 bet in the straight pool on the second dash, only $1544 was on Happy Indian. The 4-year-old gelded son of Happy Argo had last won a race in October. He had shown little in two 1945 trips postward and won four of his 27 starts last season.

Ted Atkinson, who had won on High Tint, hustled Antelope to the front in an effort to ride both double winners, but the grey gelding weakened slightly in the final strides as Happy Indian and Sarge, both in the thick of contention from the start, joined and finally passed the Sloane colorbearer. Happy Indian, on the inside, pushed his head in front just as they reached the wire.

Showers had let up as this event was decided over a good track.

Today's attendance was 26,488.

The Cassandra Handicap for fillies and mares, nominal feature on the card, saw Harry Gugenheim's Good Morning showing marked improvement over her recent seasonal debut to score by a nose under Eddie Arcaro. Wheatley Stable's Drumuir, an entry with Ogden Phipps' Bellicose and Subdued, took the place by a length over Briggs F. Spach's Turnplate. Good Morning, timed in 1:46 for the mile and a sixteenth, paid $8.70. Legend Bearer, the favorite, finished just out of the picture.

Good Morning set all the pace and held on gamely when Drumuir, far back under Conn McCready in the early stages, closed with a rush that was timed barely too late.

Wyse Defeats Giants, 3-1, For Chicubs

Chicago, July 19 (AP).—Hank Wyse notched his seventh straight mound victory today, with a five-hit performance that gave the first-place Chicago Cubs a 3-1 triumph over the Brooklyn Dodgers before a paid crowd of 10,128. It was Wyse's thirteenth win of the season. The Bruins handed little Vic Lombardi his fifth successive loss with a brace of three-hit innings—the fourth in which Chicago scored its first tally and the seventh which produced two markers.

Dixie Walker robbed Wyse of a shutout when he singled across Pinch Hitter Morrie Aderholt from second in the ninth frame for his seventy-fourth run batted in of the season.

It was the sixteenth victory in the last 21 starts for the Cubs, who now head the third-place Dodgers by 4½ games. Second-place St. Louis, three games behind, meets the Phillies in another doubleheader tonight.

Today's crowd swelled to upward of 160,000 the number of fans lured by the Cubs in their last eight playing days at home.

Until the ninth inning, Wyse allowed only two Dodgers to advance as far as second and had scattered three singles. In the final frame, Alderholt led off with a single, moved to second on an infield out and scored on Walker's one-bagger.

Wyse's only strikeout victim was ancient Babe Herman, who whiffed for the first time in six pinch-hitter appearances.

The Cubs collected all except one of their nine hits off Lombardi, who gave way to a pinch-hitter in the eighth and was replaced by Clyde King.

Singles by Bill Nicholson, Andy Pafko and Peanuts Lowrey scored the first Cub tally. The seventh-inning pair came on singles by Dewey Williams, Wyse and Roy Johnson, a sacrifice by Len Merullo and a walk to Stan Hack.

First Sacker Phil Cavarretta, who celebrated his twenty-eighth birthday today, went hitless in three official appearances, stretching his current slump to 15 fruitless trips.

Brooklyn	000	000	001	1	5	0
Chicago	000	100	20x	3	9	0

Lombardi, King (8) and Andrews,; Sandlock; Wyse and Williams. Loser—Lombardi.

White Easter, $10.80, Scores At Hagerstown

Hagerstown, Md., July 19 (AP).—With wagering again surpassing the $200,000 mark and the attendance continuing beyond expectations, E. L. Poston's gray filly, White Easter, with Johnny Covalli up, breezed home the winner in the sixth and feature event today at this half-mile track.

The winner paid $10.80 for $2 and turned the 6½ furlongs in 1:30 3-5 over a heavy track.

Shangri-La Stables' Dicky broke on top but as the field reached the first turn, they were closely bunched. As they passed the stand the first time it was Dicky, White Easter, Spikery and Sal Old Pal.

On the back stretch White Easter went to the front with Dicky fading, leaving the battle between Merri Shot, the favorite, and Sal Old Pal. The latter outlasted Merrie Shot for place.

The Circle S Stable's Vantryst with Jockey R. Edens up took the first race, paying $5.30, and John E. Hughes' Frelan with P. Grant riding annexed the second race paying $3.40. The combination paid off the smallest daily double of the meeting, $11.60.

After favorites had won the first two races, Milk Toast, owned by F. Davis with Jockey J. Morris up came from last to beat out the field in the third race and returned long shot players with $36.50.

F. R. Greer's My Exit, ridden by R. Fitzgerald, took the fifth race to give backers $29.70.

Brotherly Love on the Links

Associated Press Newsfeatures

Here's half of golf's largest family, or four of the eight golfing Ciuci brothers from Bridgeport, Conn., and New York City. Shown above, left to right, are: Al, Dick, Henry and Guerin Ciuci. Missing from the picture are S/Sergt. Floyd, Sergt. Charles, who is with the U. S. First Army in Germany; Herman and Joseph. Al, pro at the Fresh Meadow Country Club, Flushing, is the Long Island PGA president; Dick, former New England, Rhode Island and Long Island amateur champion, is the family's only amateur; Henry, who assists Brother Al, won the Florida open in 1928, and Guerin is operating a Bridgeport golf driving range with Joe. Before the war Floyd was a pro at Bridgeport and Charles was his aide. In case you ever own a golf course and need players for a tournament, just look up the Ciuci family.

Two Bucks on Mal de Mer

Racemen Ship Nags by Barge —Hope Horses Are Nautical

Baltimore, July 19 (AP).—"Sea Legs," something new in the average horseman's lexicon, may become a No. 1 alibi at Maryland's major tracks this fall, for the State Racing Commission arranged for barges and tugboats today as the solution to the rail-motor ban on shipping horses.

The Free State's 71 days of fall racing scheduled to open September 10 at Laurel, thus would be guaranteed, said "Commodore" George P. Mahoney, commission chairman, and if seasickness doesn't take too great a toll, about 900 thoroughbreds now at Garden State and New York tracks will "barge" into Baltimore.

Mahoney, who never has been pessimistic despite the ODT ruling against transporting horses by railroad or common carrier, said he couldn't get "involved in other waterways," but saw no reason why Florida's winter season could not be assured in the same manner.

"Trying to give the ODT a run-around?"

No Hitch, Mahoney Says

"Absolutely not." The man who rapidly is becoming known in Maryland racing circles as "you-can't-stop-him" Mahoney, said he had conferred with ODT and Interstate Commerce Commission officials "just last night" and there was "no hitch."

Charles W. Williams, Worthington Valley breeder and president of the Hudson Marine Co. of Baltimore, with whom Mahoney made his plans, "has the barges and tugboats and is waiting only for the word 'go,'" the Commission chairman said.

The nautical nags may have to walk from tracks to piers—about 5 or 10 miles in New York and New Jersey—but it should not take more than 24 hours for them to make the coastline voyage to Baltimore, Annapolis or Washington, with private vans to complete the trip at this end, Mahoney said.

Parr Less Optimistic

President Henry Parr, 3d, of the Maryland Jockey Club and the Thoroughbred Racing Association of the United States, was less optimistic.

"A lot can happen between now and September 10," he commented. "And looking at the over-all picture, if there would be less conjecture, there would also be less chance of further changes."

Predicting no "mass exodus" of horses from major tracks operating this summer, Parr said he thought only a few stake horses would be shipped by water if it is possible.

Mahoney contends, however, that "nothing short of a ban on racing" can interfere from here on out . . . unless it's the gee-gees, themselves, who would probably say—

"That ain't hay!"

Chisox Get 12 Hits to Top Bosox, 5 to 3

Boston, July 19 (AP).—Refusing to take advantage of Thornton Lee's generosity, the Boston Red Sox today wasted many scoring opportunities while taking a 5-3 setback from the Chicago White Sox.

The 37-year-old Chicago southpaw gave the rival Sockers nine hits, seven bases on balls and hit a batter, but they left 14 runners stranded, including men on third and second in three consecutive innings.

The Chisox collected 9 of their 12 hits and all but one of their tallies off Starter Emmett O'Neill during the first seven innings. The other counter was Johnny Dickshot's ninth-inning homer.

Jimmy Dykes' forces broke a 3-3 tie in the sixth when Tony Cuccinello doubled and scored on Cass Michael's single.

Chicago	100	021	001	5	12	0
Boston	100	020	000	3	9	1

Lee and Tresh; O'Neill, Ryba (8) and Garbark. Loser—O'Neill. Homer—Dickshot, Chicago, ninth.

Champions Would Tour Pacific Area

By Bus Ham
Associated Press Sports Writer

The 1945 World Series was virtually assured yesterday as the result of a request by Secretary of Navy Forrestal and Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Commander in Chief of the Pacific Fleet.

They asked Commissioner A. B. (Happy) Chandler to make arrangements to send the World Series winner "on a tour (90 days) of the Pacific Ocean to play Army and Navy teams at advance bases."

Forrestal is so enthusiastic about the possibilities of such a tour that he commented in a letter to Chandler: "It may persuade more Japs to surrender because the one thing they all want to know is: 'Who's leading the leagues?'"

Boys Want Series

"This shows how eager the boys in service are for the World Series to be played," Chandler said, "and there no longer appears to be any valid reason for not playing the annual fall championships."

The playing of this year's series had been in doubt due to transportation difficulties, but Chandler said he felt sure "that problem can be worked out satisfactorily."

Chandler, in an interview, said he "immediately called" the two big league presidents, Ford Frick, National, and Will Harridge, American, for their cooperation upon receipt of the request from Forrestal.

"I talked with Harridge and he thinks it is a swell idea," Chandler said. "I have been unable to yet reach Frick by phone. I'll call a meeting right away of Frick, Harridge and representatives of the Secretary of Navy to work out details."

May Send All-Star Nine

Chandler commented that "naturally, we're eager to do whatever the services ask, and we'll send a team whether it is the world series winner or an all-star team."

Which team will go is "something that we'll have to work out when we sit down to go over the matter," he added.

Forrestal, in his letter to Chandler dated July 16 wrote:

"My Dear Senator:

"I have been informed by Capt. T. J. O'Brien, USN (director of welfare) that he recently discussed with you and the presidents of the American and National Baseball Leagues, the possibility of sending the team winning the world's series championship this fall on a tour of the Pacific Ocean to play Army and Navy teams at advance bases.

"This proposition was placed before Fleet Admiral Nimitz, commander in chief of the Pacific Ocean areas, and he has just replied that this tour would be a welcome addition to the expanded welfare and recreation program in the Pacific.

Would Welcome Tour

("It may persuade more Japs to surrender because the one thing they all want to know is: 'Who's leading the leagues?') Admiral Nimitz also stated that surface transportation can be provided for the tour.

"I, therefore take pleasure in extending through you, to the presidents of the two big leagues, the invitation of the Navy Department to make this tour and suggest that you communicate with Captain O'Brien, the director of welfare, Bureau of Naval Personnel, Arlington Annex, Arlington, Va., on a meeting to work out the detailed arrangements."

In a Navy Department memorandum, Admiral Nimitz said that the 90-day tour of the Pacific areas "would be feasible and would constitute a welcome addition to the expanded welfare recreation program."

"It is recommended that every effort be made to arrange this tour," Nimitz added.

St. Paul Open 'Dark Horse' Tourney Now

By Maurice Putnam

St. Paul, Minn., July 19 (AP).—The St. Paul Open Golf Tournament developed into a "dark horse" affair today with most of the pros refusing to concede that Harold (Jug) McSpaden of Sanford, Maine, was the only one with a chance to win the title.

Until the withdrawal of Byron Nelson, the Toledo (Ohio) winner of virtually all the top money this year, there was little speculation about the victor. Nelson, who suffered a back injury in a recent contest, decided not to play after a visit at the Mayo Clinic in Rochester yesterday. He has gone to Chicago to rest before playing in the Tam O'Shanter tourney starting next week.

Among the "dark horses" considered to have the best chances were Dick Metz, the farmer-golfer from Arkansas City, Ark., who set the tournament record of 270 in 1939; Sergt. E. J. "Dutch" Harrison of Wright Field, Ohio, and Johnny Revolta of Evanston. Another was Joe Coria of St. Paul who fired a 68 in practice round for his nomination.

Metz, who has been inactive for two years, returned to golf competition two months ago and figures that his layoff will do him good. He turned in a 78 on his first practice round over the Par 72 Keller layout. He shot a 71 on his second round and came up with a 67 on his next round.

Ed Furgol of Detroit, who has joined the play-for-pay boys, was another nominee with his backers pointing to the fact that he has paced the amateurs in 13 of 20 tournaments, besides threatening the pro leaders.

A group of the top pros teamed today with local women golfers in a curtain-raiser to the Open proper, which gets under way tomorrow morning with 18 holes of stroke play. Another 18 holes will be played Saturday with the 36-hole final scheduled for Sunday.

Named Stadium Director

Baltimore, July 19 (AP).—Paul E. Burke, 43-year-old business man and amateur sports organizer, will become director of the Baltimore Stadium August 1, subject to City Service Commission approval.

His election by the park board yesterday was unanimous.

The post was vacated by the recent retirement of Brig. Gen. Frank A. Hancock, only other man to serve as stadium director.

New 2-Mile Walk Mark

Stockholm, July 19 (AP).—Werner Hardmo walked two miles at Landskrona today in 12 minutes and 54 seconds for a new world record. The clocking cut six full seconds from the world standard Werner set a year ago.

Terps to Play Nine Grid Tilts, Five at Home

By Dick Wyatt
Post Staff Writer

Highlighted by five games at home, the University of Maryland's football team will play a nine-game schedule next fall, Coach Clarence W. (Doc) Spears, announced yesterday.

The slate, one of the heaviest the Terps will face in many years, includes two newcomers, Guilford, which will furnish opening day competition in Byrd Stadium, September 29, and the United States Merchant Marine Academy, which will be played in College Park on October 13.

Spears has coached the Terps for two years, without the aid of naval trainees who have helped other schools. His 1944 eleven won only one game, an 8-6 verdict over VMI. The Terps deadlocked West Virginia, 6-6, and lost seven.

The Richmond contest will be the first with the Spiders since 1938. The Terps have beaten Richmond seven times, lost twice, with two ties. The Virginia Tech series stands even, with 11 wins each in a string begun in 1897. Maryland and VPI haven't met since 1936. In addition to the 1944 tie, the Terps have played and lost two other games to West Virginia.

Maryland has not played William and Mary since 1905, when a 17-year-old youngster helped the Terps to a 17-0 victory over the Indians. He was Dr. H. C. (Curley) Byrd, now university president.

The Old Liners hold an 11-10 edge over VMI, with two tie tilts, while Virginia and the Terps are all even—nine wins each, and two ties. South Carolina has been off the Terp schedule since 1929 and holds a 3-1 edge in the series.

The chart calls for the Terps to play all of their home contests on Saturday afternoons but, in all probability, the games will be played under lights on Friday nights. By doing so, Maryland would escape date conflicts with Navy's eleven which is scheduled to play, either in Baltimore or Annapolis, on four of the Saturday afternoons the Terps are booked at home.

September 29—Guilford, here; October 6—U. of Richmond, there; 13—U. S. Merchant Marine Academy, here; 20—Virginia Tech, here; 27—West Virginia, at Morgantown; November 3—William and Mary, here; 10—VMI, here; 17—Virginia, at Charlottesville; December 1—South Carolina, at Columbia.

GI Welter to Fight For Australian Title

Brisbane, Australia, July 19 (U.P.).—In preparation for an Australian welterweight title match, Dutch Boxing Champion Bep Van Klaveren of the U. S. Army will meet Australian Tommy Burns at Brisbane Stadium September 14, Aneta News Agency reported today.

Burns is preparing for a title match with Australian Welterweight Champion Vic Patrick.

Weeks' Memorial Swimming Meet Scheduled July 30

Washington's finest swimming event of the summer season is scheduled for the spacious Takoma pool on Monday night, July 30, when the third annual A. Earle Weeks Memorial Carnival is presented under the joint sponsorship of the District Amateur Athletic Union and Government Services, Inc.

Joe Bertolini, chairman of the District AAU Swimming Committee, last night announced that District champions and big name contestants from out of town as well will compete, and that handsome trophies and medals will reward winners of the various events.

Prominent among those invited to compete in this year's classic are men and women of the armed services. Men's events offer the 100-yard free style; 200-yard breast stroke, and 200-yard free style. The women will race in the 100-yard free style; 100-yard breast stroke; 100-yard back stroke, and 200-yard free style.

Entries for the Weeks Memorial swim are to close on July 23.

Wooderson May Race Anderssen

London, July 19 (U.P.).—Corpl. Sydney Wooderson of the British Army, former holder of the world mile record, was expected tonight to accept an invitation to run against Sweden's Arne Anderssen at White City Stadium in August.

Wooderson set a world mark of 4:06.4 in 1937. Gunder Hagg of Sweden and Anderssen broke it subsequently and Hagg lowered it Tuesday to 4:01.4. Hagg will run a two-mile race in the same meet.

Stockholm, July 19 (AP).—Arne Anderssen, erstwhile mile record holder and second to Gunder Hagg in Tuesday's 4:01.4 race, left today for Paris, en route to Switzerland where he competes Sunday.

British Golfers Split on Ryder Every Year

London, July 19 (AP).—British golf professionals were divided today on the suggestion that the Ryder Cup matches be held annually instead of once every two years when they are resumed, possibly next year.

The suggestion was made by a trio of United States professional golf officials in Cleveland recently.

Henry Cotton, former British Open champion and captain of the team that was to have invaded the United States in 1939, approved the idea.

Charles Whitcombe, who captained the British teams of 1935 and 1937, felt that "it would be too much to play the matches every year. Once every two years is enough. It is a big financial strain and we could not meet it every year."

Both, however, said they liked the idea of playing the first post-war matches in England. Whitcombe labelled it " a grand sporting gesture on the part of the Americans to come over here when they are entitled to have the match at home."

Cotton, in approving the yearly matches, suggested that the contests be played in Britain during the summer but at southern sites and that fall or winter dates be chosen when the United States is host because "this would be more equable than the hot, summery period in the Middlewest."

Buzas Reinstated, Sent to Newark

New York, July 19 (U.P.).—Infielder Joe Buzas was reinstated by the New York Yankees today and optioned to their Newark farm club of the International League.

Buzas previously was optioned to Kansas City. He refused to report, however, and was suspended after leaving the team in St. Louis and returning to New York.

The Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Detroit	46	32	.590	...
New York	41	36	.541	4
WASHINGTON	40	36	.526	5
Boston	42	38	.525	5
Chicago	41	40	.506	6½
St. Louis	37	38	.493	7½
Cleveland	37	39	.487	8
Philadelphia	26	51	.338	19½

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Detroit at WASHINGTON, wet grounds.
Chicago, 5; Boston, 3.
St. Louis at New York, rain.
Cleveland at Philadelphia (2), wet grounds.

TODAY'S GAMES

DETROIT AT WASHINGTON (2), twi-night
Overmire (7-5) and Mueller (3-4) vs. Carrasquel (1-3) and Wolff (9-6).
ST. LOUIS AT NEW YORK (2)
Jakucki (9-6) and Potter (6-9) vs. Getiel (4-3) and Bevens (9-3).
CHICAGO AT BOSTON
Grove (9-6) vs. Hausmann (5-4).
CLEVELAND AT PHILADELPHIA (2), twi-night
Smith (2-6) and Center (3-6) vs. Knerr (2-7) and Flores (3-3).

NATIONAL LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Chicago	50	31	.617	...
*St. Louis	47	35	.573	3½
Brooklyn	47	37	.560	4½
*New York	45	41	.523	7½
*Pittsburgh	41	41	.500	9½
*Cincinnati	37	39	.487	10½
*Boston	39	41	.488	10½
*Philadelphia	23	64	.264	30

*Does not include night game.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Chicago, 3; Brooklyn, 1.
New York at Pittsburgh, night.
Boston at Cincinnati (2), night.
Philadelphia at St. Louis (2), night.

TODAY'S GAMES

NEW YORK AT PITTSBURGH
Munze (8-5) vs. Gerheauser (3-7).
BROOKLYN AT CHICAGO
Herring (3-1) vs. Passeau (10-3).
(Only games scheduled.)

Army Announces ETO Sports Cards

Paris, July 19 (U.P.).—The U. S. Army announced today a schedule of summer sports tournaments for the European theater with contests ranging from baseball to horseshoes and expected to draw crowds comparable to those attending big-time events in the States.

The championships will be held in the historic arenas of Britain, France and Germany and some 500,000 servicemen already are engaged in elimination meets in every corner of the theater.

The Third and Seventh Armies, the U. S. Strategic Air Forces, Navy ground and reinforcement personnel and occupation trooops are participating in the games. Later it is planned to match top American teams with those of other nations in an inter-Allied tournament.

McDonald to Air Show From Capitol Stage

Arch McDonald, WTOP's popular sports broadcaster, will be featured on the stage at the Capitol Theaater next week. He will broadcast his "6:30 Show," comprising sports news, late wire news and human interest sports stories from the stage.

McDonald has broadcast the Nats' games since 1934 and is the winner of several awards voted him in national polls to select outstanding baseball announcers.

Servicemen Ruled Eligible for Va.'s AAU Swim Meet

Richmond, Va., July 19 (AP).—Servicemen stationed in Virginia may enter both State and open events in the State AAU swimming meet at Shields Lake August 4 under certain circumstances, Chester C. Smith, secretary, announced today.

They may compete in events designated for Virginians provided they have been stationed in the State at least four months. Otherwise, they are eligible to compete only in the open events.

Because certain servicemen have asked to enter events in both State and open divisions of the meet, the committee has agreed that servicemen may compete in both divisions provided they enter a total of no more than three individual events and one relay.

The meet secretary said that teams, except service groups, must be members of the State AAU to be eligible to win team trophies. Organizations may apply to Smith or Dr. William H. Parker, committee chairman. Organizations belonging to the AAU include the Medical College of Virginia, the Optimist Club, College of William and Mary, University of Richmond, the University of Virginia, the Central "Y," Church Hill Athletic Association, City Division of Recreation and the Richmond Home for Boys.

Swim Meet on Aug. 25

Baltimore, July 19 (AP).—The South Atlantic Swimming and Diving Championship will be held in Baltimore August 25. Arthur Price, jr., in announcing this said there would be freestyle, backstroke and breaststroke races in the men's and women's classes with special events for junior boys and girls.

Hambletonian Gets ODT 'Green Light,' To Run August 8

Jersey City, N. J., July 19 (U.P.).—The Hambletonian trotting classic will be run as scheduled on August 8 through special dispensation of the Office of Defense Transportation, Owner William H. Cane of the Goshen (N. Y.) Good Time Track announced today.

The Jersey City contractor, who has biult the corn tassel classic into the Kentucky Derby of trotting, announced the permission after a Washington conference with ODT Director J. Monroe Johnson.

Under terms of the dispensation, Cane will reduce his Hambletonian to one day, August 8, instead of the three-day meeting planned originally. The one-day card will include the $50,000 Hambletonian for 3-year-olds, the trotting Derby for older horses and the Tompkins Memorial for 2-year-olds. Purses will total $62,000.

Cane said that he "vastly appreciated" Government permission to keep alive the famed trotting stake, started in 1926 and unbroken since then.

Bobo Passes Eye Exam to Fight, but With Another's Eyes

Pittsburgh, July 19 (AP).—Commissioner Matty B. Bain of the Pennsylvania Athletic Commission announced today that Harry Bobo, a heavyweight boxer, has made a signed statement that he arranged to have a substitute take an eye test in his name in Philadelphia last May so that he might qualify to box.

Bobo, whose right eye was injured May 11, 1942, in a fight with Gus Dorazio, had been declared ineligible because of poor vision.

Commissioner Bain said Louis (Blondy) Ryan, trainer and sparring partner for Bobo, also signed a statement to the effect he had taken the examination for Bobo.

After the examination, Bobo said in his statement that he reported to Eddie Kapphan, his manager, and that Kapphan asked: "How did you do?" and that he replied: "I told him everything was fine, that Blondy passed the test."

Although Bobo has not appeared in a Pennsylvania ring since being declared ineligible, he fought elsewhere.

Commissioner Leon Rains of the Commission, at Atlantic City, said:

"We insisted that before we would let Bobo fight again he would have to have an eye examination because we knew his eyes were bad. We received a report that Bob had the required examination but we became suspicious."

Rains added that a special meeting of the commission will be called and that Kapphan will be asked to explain his position. "We have signed statements," he said, "from both Bobo and Ryan admitting the substitution for the eye examination."

Kapphan commented: "I don't know a thing about it. I told Bobo I wouldn't get him any fights unless he had the proper examination. He complained that I wouldn't plug for him and he started looking for another manager."

Mexican Champ Fights Here July 30

Gabe Menendez, matchmaker for Promoter Joe Turner, announced last night that Nava Esparza, the welterweight champion of Mexico, has been signed for the all-star boxing show at Griffith Stadium July 30.

Esparza, one of the best fighters ever developed in Mexico, will box in one of the four 8-round matches tentatively scheduled for the forthcoming card. His opponent has not been selected.

Undefeated in the East, Esparza has defeated such men as Ralph Zanelli, the New England welterweight champion and Chester Slider, conqueror of Henry Armstrong. He scored over Lew Hanbury in Madison Square Garden a couple of months ago.

Hagerstown

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—Mason Dixon course; $800; 3-yr.-olds up.
Patience ..... 102 | Prince Rac 113
Schley Pete ..... 113 | Widow's Gold 113
Over Gold ..... 113 | Petee Girl 106
John's Teddy ..... 118 | Gaudy Gold 107
Ethel's Joe ..... 118 | Which Wins 113
Secret Minerva 108

2—Mason Dixon course; $800; 3-yr.-olds up.
Ohio Lady ..... 113 | June Pennant 108
Big Soldier ..... 113 | Flags 118
Fixed Fee ..... 113 | Ball Me Out 118
Moreook ..... 112 | Willwin 107
Dr. Play ..... 108 | Scrappy Henry 107
Enos K. 118

3—6½ furlongs; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Schley Rhoda ..... 107 | Fourth Arm 118
Peaky ..... 107 | Mistrella 105
Raylight ..... 108 | Break Me Down 112
Hat Wrack ..... 108 | Busy Moments 108

4—Mason Dixon course; $800; 4-yr.-olds up.
Molasses Betts ..... 104 | Copperette 104
Laugh and Play ..... 109 | Rounco 109
What Time ..... 104 | Oomph 108
Light Glance ..... 113 | Psychoanalyst 113
Tenderfoot ..... 113 | Bugler 109
Fox Meadow ..... 118 | Basemont 104

5—6½ f.; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Colonel Govans ..... 110 | Pelgese 108
Play Spa ..... 105 | Great Play 110
†Bill K. ..... 121 | Tacaro Identy 105
Victory Flight ..... 105 | †Colored Boy 109
Tacaro Bras 108
†Flamingo Farm entry.

6—6½ f.; $800; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Battle Rock ..... 97 | Pigeon 113
De Soto ..... 113 | Discretion 115
Madame Mamie ..... 103 | ‡Sabrate 103
†Gay Peggy ..... 113 | †Gay Boo 113
Indian Sun ..... 118 | Strolling Don 113
Rusty Pots 103
†E. C. Allnutt entry.
‡Bailey and Davis entry.

7—Mason Dixon course; $800; 3-yr.-olds up.
Time Hour ..... 110 | Time Burner 110
Rhyme Maker ..... 116 | Burdman 121
Aiken ..... 108 | Half Inch 110
All Crystal ..... 115 | Phara Doll 102
1 mile; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
J. Hal ..... 114 | G. C. Hamilton 104
Grand Fanar ..... 115 | Doctor's Nurse 102
Careless Knight ..... 115 | Milk Toast 115
Pete's Gold ..... 109 | Gray Call 104

1—6½ f.; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Van Tryst, 109 (Edens) 5.30 3.60 2.50
Shalleen, 109 (Bakhsh) 6.10 3.40
Waycross, 118 (Kelly) 2.60
Happy Vixen, Miss Defiance, Cherna, Hazemont, Heath Cliff also ran. Time, 1:32 1-5.

2—6½ f.; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Frolan, 113 (Grant) 3.40 2.70 2.50
Late Slip, 108 (Scott) 7.50 4.40
Miss Economy, 102 (Bakhsh) 3.80
Antigone, Greditsch, Pete's Gold, Casad, Ler-Lin also ran. Time, 1:32 2-5.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $11.60.

3—6½ f.; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Milk Toast, 110 (Morris) 36.50 8.50 5.70
Gay Victory, 118 (Palumbo) 3.20 2.70
Junior's Pet, 105 (Covalli) 4.40
Bonnie Ina, Pilate's Punch, Renowned, Raylight also ran. Time, 1:32.

4—6½ f.; $800; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Glaster, 118 (Palumbo) 3.90 2.60 2.40
Battle Town, 113 (Edens) 3.60 3.10
Sea Moor, 113 (Simpson) 5.80
Caid's Best, Paula Grier, Falco Tigree, Peg O'Sullivan also ran. Time, 1:30 1-5.

5—About 5½ f.; $800; 3-year-olds up; cl'g.
My Kath, 110 (Fitzgerald) 29.70 12.30 4.90
Lord Londoun, 121 (Kelly) 3.80 2.70
Flick, 116 (Morris) 2.70
Pilgrim Maid, Mint Julian, Ballipatica, Bulrushes also ran. Time, 1:12.

6—6½ f.; $900; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
White Easter, 105 (Covalli) 10.80 5.30 2.90
Sal Old Pal, 103 (Bakhsh) 14.20 5.60
Morris Shot, 112 (Edens) 2.70
Strolling Lee, Dicky, Jons, Spikery also ran. Time, 1:30 3-5.

7—About 5½ f.; $800; 3-year-olds up; cl'g.
Key, 103 (Bakhsh) 24.00 8.50 4.90
Edmar Jolan, 108 (Edens) 4.80 2.80
Jackina, 103 (Covalli) 3.60
Handles Queen, Remolee, Titian also ran. Time, 1:31 3-5.

8—1 1/16; $800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Fiery Steel, 114 (Grant) 9.20 5.20 4.60
Rough Amos, 119 (Leggett) 6.30 4.30
Supreme Flag, 119 (Morris) 6.50
Zaca Pam, Gail Terrier, Quatre Dom, Running Riot, Tar O. also ran. Time, 2:07 1-5.

Garden State

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—5½ f.; $1500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Ginger Man ..... 115 | Attune 118
Barcoot ..... 120 | Flying Hero 112
Mightiest ..... 118 | Worries 120
Hallante ..... 110 | Flying Ned 120
Beausar ..... 120 | Prize 120

2—5½ f.; $1500; 2-year-olds up; claiming.
Dancing Gob ..... 120 | Lilson 115
Nepolee ..... 110 | Johnnie J. 122
Be One ..... 119 | Cacho 113
Noted ..... 120 | Good Dream 113
Counsellor ..... 115 | Enterprise 120

3—5½ f.; $1700; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Marjorie T. ..... 111 | Mr. Flip 114
‡Agana ..... 107 | Curler 110
Olos ..... 111 | Mary Novkit 112
Joyce Mathews ..... 111 | †Outlet 107
†Christiana Stable entry.

4—5½ f.; $1700; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Fire Ladder ..... 113 | †Stormy Bill 113
Blue Elton ..... 108 | Linn 106
Lady Dellmore ..... 103 | Jobiets 107
Bell Silver ..... 108 | †Gay Bid 106
Cast Off ..... 113 | Tiger Age 115
†Mrs. A. Francis and Gardenia Stable entry.

5—5½ f.; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
War Dressing ..... 116 | Blue Steel 113
Gay Brigadier ..... 115 | Victory Blue 110
Appeal Agent ..... 116 | Lord Win 116
Saros 115

6—5½ f.; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Anna Again ..... 103 | Senate 112
†Mae Case ..... 112 | Supermont 112
†Overlin ..... 103 | Carmus 115
Lost and Found ..... 107 | Ask Aunt Ada 107
†J. A. Friedman entry.

7—Mile; $2000; maiden 3 and 4 years olds.
Round Trip ..... 107 | Sergeant J. V. 122
Persepolis ..... 122 | Hand Wave 107
Chipping In ..... 112 | Billy Larkmead 107
Gaspiece 102

8—1 1/16; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Verily ..... 113 | Good Odds 118
Dimna Cave ..... 113 | Rusty Steel 108
†Hazel W. ..... 118 | Nida Barker 108
†Heloise E. 118
†W. Elliott and Mrs. W. L. Leasure entry.

GARDEN STATE SELECTIONS

1—Flying Ned, Baronet, Flying Hero.
2—JOHNNIE J., Cacho, Notes.
3—Gloria, Outlet, Mr. Flip.
4—Jobiets, Blue Cross, Gay Bid.
5—Gay Brigadier, Saros, Lord Win.
6—Ask Aunt Ada, Mae Case, Carmus.
7—Gaspiece, Round Trip, Hand Wave.
8—W. Welliott and Mrs. L. Leasure entry, Good Odds, Verily.

1—5½ f.; $1500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Granlaar, 117 (Hoel) 5.20 3.00 3.00
On Location, 108 (Malphurs) 25.80 10.30
Worries, 111 (Snellings) 2.40
Jack Madigan, Our Blen, No note, More Stings, Hutoka also ran. Time, 1:17⅘.

2—5½ f.; $1800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Alatoma, 112 (Walker) 6.30 4.20 2.80
Elcan, 105 (Scoca) 7.70 4.10
Gobeen Man, 104 (Buxton) 2.80
Panday, Miss Campfire, Bright Blade, Gray Mar Lassie, Lanceron also ran. Time, 1:17⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $17.80.

3—5½ f.; $2000; 2-year-old maidens; sp. wt.
Bosniney, 120 (Young) 5.20 2.60 2.30
Elgi, Aber, 120 (Ferro) 2.40 2.10
Tel O'Sullivan, 120 (Scawthorn) 2.80
†Angry Cohort, Lost Mate, Jobar also ran. Time, 1:17⅘.
†C. Boehmer and Mrs. D. Nobis entry.

4—5½ f.; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Happy Buckie, 113 (Haskell) 8.80 5.80 3.60
Machina, 103 (Wall) 25.40 7.70
Spartan Noble, 111 (Somerschild) 2.70
Sea Sun, Red Canron, Helen Night, Billy P., Island Nymph also ran. Time, 1:18⅘.

5—5½ f.; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Statesman, 114 (Martin) 3.80 3.00 2.40
Sea Rose, 116 (Snellings) 4.10 2.80
Gold Boy, 113 (Root) 3.60
Our Boss, Stork of Peace, Kimberley, Solit the Wind, Play James also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.

6—1 1/16; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Relious, 114 (Buxton) 3.90 3.60 2.70
†Friend or Foe, 108 (Wood) 6.00 3.80
Astral, 111 (Martin) 3.40
Mug's Game, †Opening Bid, Saxon Paul, Assailant also ran. Time, 1:50⅕.
†Mrs. H. Werner entry.

7—1⅛; $1700; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Good Nite, 115 (Snellings) 11.60 6.50 3.80
Conrad Mann, 120 (Scoca) 4.00 2.70
Guinea Club, 112 (McCoy) 2.90
River Bank, Risanda, Busy Man also ran. Time, 1:50⅕.

8—1 1/16; $1500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Swell Kid, 111 (Daniels) 13.20 6.90 3.50
One Century, 111 (Gonzales) 7.10 4.00
Woodbeck, 106 (Buxton) 3.00
Keene Advice, Tollaway, Lee Ellis, Canters Best also ran. Time, 1:51 3-5.

Post Consensus

AT SUFFOLK DOWNS
1—White Time, Abogada, Trailer.
2—Zoomalain, Teddy Lass, Vampire.
3—Darby Ducat, Tats, Vight Bomber.
4—JOCKARANDO, Epaminondus, Esta.
5—Hammer Lock, Winsome Lads, Son Admiral.
6—Chance Yen, Easy Chance, Son O'Hal.
7—Happy Prince, Augustina, Sea Letter.
8—Mason Dixon, Gypster, Grey Syngo.

AT GARDEN STATE
1—Flying Ned, Worries, Ginger Man.
2—JOHNNIE J., Be One, Cacho.
3—Outlet, Gica, Agana.
4—Jobiets, Lizzy, Blue Cross.
5—Saros, Gay Brigadier, Appeal Agent.
6—Ask Aunt Ada, Carmus, Supermont.
7—Round Trip, Gundrop, Handwave.
8—Verily, Hazel W., Good Odds.

AT JAMAICA
1—No selections.
2—Speeding Home, Alison Peters, Hitem.
3—No selections.
4—Pacolet, Cavaluba, Big Sun.
5—Alabama, Frere Jacques, Tiger Call.
6—Chance Mate, Lucky B., Alsrays.
7—DOUBLE DRAB, Peace Fleet, Dry Goods.

Suffolk Downs

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—5½ f.; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
White Time ..... 117 | Sister's Sister 110
Primarily ..... 117 | Siganar 115
Halcyon Boy ..... 115 | One Tip 114
Abogada ..... 115 | Nat's Reward 103
Trailer ..... 115 | Renfaw 115
Sorghe ..... 108 | Double Bourbon 112
Sal's Sister ..... 115 | Tracelette 112
Fly the Coop ..... 117 | Night Editor 120

3—5½ f.; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Supal ..... 114 | Zoomdate 117
Red and Black ..... 107 | Make Past 109
Florida Breeze ..... 104 | Blue Wise 114
Teddy Lass ..... 112 | Margus 109
Short Stay ..... 109 | Lazy Bones 117
Stage Up ..... 114 | Reclamation 115
Builder ..... 114 | Jr. O'Sullivan 117
Vampire 109

3—1 1/16; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
General Jack ..... 112 | Arber Vita 112
Star Governor ..... 108 | Appas Tappas 105
‡Tatu ..... 107 | †Night Bomber 112
Darby Ducat ..... 115 | †Gold Bart 112
†Mrs. A. Nissenbaum entry.
‡Olliette and Violette entry.

4—1 1/16; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Tar Fun ..... 110 | Jockarando 115
Hockey ..... 105 | †Epay 115
Epaminondus ..... 115 | Thrunanthru 115
Kurdistan ..... 108 | Esta 110
†Sting Lightly 105
†V. Cicero entry.

5—5½ f.; $2500; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Winsome Lad ..... 110 | Penny Pincher 111
Halcyon Night ..... 112 | Gay Dino 117
Jaylee ..... 107 | Darby Duncan 111
Hammer Lock ..... 117 | Son Admiral 113

6—1-70; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Easy Chance ..... 117 | Boy Soldier 115
Change Here ..... 127 | De-Reigh-Mi 120
Change Mate ..... 115 | Air Beauty 102
Aboyne ..... 107 | Drudge 107
Chance Yen ..... 102 | Son o' Hal 117
Gothic ..... 120 | Boot and Spur 115

7—5½ f.; $2000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Sea Letter ..... 113 | Lady Gremlin 105
Valdina Mintes ..... 105 | Decision 122
Valdina Idol ..... 113 | Augustina 105
Charter Member ..... 116 | Grand Fleet 113
Pete's Bet ..... 116 | Caroline F. 108
Happy Prince ..... 116 | Dauntless Gal 108
Dog Trot ..... 105 | Diego Red 110
†Maybe Miss ..... 105 | †Ebro 113
†R. M. O'Brien entry.

8—1-70; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Penny Packer ..... 105 | Ground Play 110
Mason Dixon ..... 110 | Jack Reaper 110
Link ..... 115 | Valdina Phae 110
Grey Flares ..... 115 | Grey Syngo 105
Gypster ..... 110 | Rock Wall 110

SUFFOLK SELECTIONS

1—NIGHT EDITOR, Fly The Coop, Siganar.
2—Lazy Bones, Zoomdate, Reclamation.
3—Appas Tappas, Gold Dart, Darby Ducat.
4—Jockarando, Epay, Esta.
5—Son Admiral, Hammer-Lock, Boot and Spur.
7—Decision, Diego Red, Dauntless Gal.
8—Valdina Phae, Grey Syngo, Jack Reaper.

1—5½ f.; $2000; maiden 2-year-olds.
Jean Elise, 108 (Tobin) 11.60 4.80 2.80
Steel Reigh, 118 (Bierman) 4.00 3.00
Adebel, 115 (Coula) 3.80
Deer Bell, Flag Drill, Ackley, Bar Ma, Pat, Eastern Peraptora, Old Mexico, Mr. Chairman, Baboomac also ran. Time, 1:00½.

2—5½ f.; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Wake Robin, 120 (Trent) 15.20 8.20 3.80
Nancy Bonet, 110 (Oliver) 8.00 4.00
Wise Decision, 110 (Stout) 2.80
Chalara, Bart's Chance, Warrawee, Tyrone, Rough Money, Able also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $84.80.

3—5½ f.; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
War Page, 119 (Bierman) 3.80 2.60
Sir Alfred, 122 (Shelhamer) 2.80
Armistice Day, †Bowling Green, Cavatorta also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.
†M. Level entry.

4—5½ f.; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Baymedia, 109 (Tobin) 5.40 3.80 2.80
Ramsey, 111 (Norvell) 5.40 4.20
Voucher, 122 (Trent) 6.20
Desert Battle, Jack's Girl, Tintrel, Picanny, Mar d'Esprit, Marandy, Grand Day also ran. Time, 1:12.

5—5½ f.; $2500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Johnny Jr., 117 (J.Martin) 3.40 2.60 2.40
Cherrydale, 103 (Trent) 4.20 3.40
Quillon, 117 (Tammaro) 3.40
Evelyn Rolls, Black Swan, Dream Parade, High Fox, †Sickle Sun, †Snow Maid also ran. Time, 1:10⅘.
†B. Froehlich entry.

6—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Valdina Craft, 122 (Robart) 7.20 4.00 2.60
Towakee, 119 (J.Martin) 9.20 3.60
Float Me, 119 (Eccard) 2.60
Connachta, Captain's Aide, Momo Fleg, Aircraft also ran. Time, 1:44.

7—1 1/16; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
A One, 115 (Heitlinger) 7.40 4.60 2.60
Briar Play, 120 (Eccard) 8.20 3.80
Discouraged, 110 (Trent) 2.80
First Girl, Fall Brook, Anzac also ran. Time, 1:53⅘.

8—1 1/16; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Real Man, 120 (Balzaretti) 21.60 8.40 5.00
Duo Sport, 116 (Brennan) 10.20 7.60
Neb, 111 (Hettinger) 6.60
Justinian II, Single, Sure Hit, Miss Identity, Dark Ship, S. S. Grier, Queen Echo also ran. Time, 1:47 2-5.

Bill Bennings

AT HAGERSTOWN
1—John's Teddy, Gaudy Gold, Patience.
2—Fixed Fee, Enos K., Big Soldier.
3—Fourth Arm, Schley Rhoda, Raylight.
4—Oomph, Fox Meadow, Rugler.
5—COLONEL GOVANS, Bill K., Tacaro Identy.
6—Indian Sun, De Soto, Madame Mamie.
7—Burdman, Rhyme Maker, All Crystal.
8—Careless Knight, Doctor's Nurse, Gray Call.

Jamaica

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—5½ f.; $2500; maiden 2-year-olds.
Skean ..... 114 | King Kip 110
Cash ..... 118 | Carni 110
Zacorn ..... 118 | Crocesus 103
Mister Como No ..... 118 | Love Sonnet 118
Lee Circle ..... 112 | Forgiven 114
Pendechen ..... 114 | Grand World 114
Muy Triste 114

2—5½ f.; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Whipped Cream ..... 108 | Swords 113
Insolate ..... 113 | Speeding Home 118
Bill Harder ..... 113 | Alison Peters 115
Goody Gumdrop ..... 108 | Bull Play 122
Pharason ..... 113 | †Pamela C. 113
Huntsman ..... 113 | Connie's Girl 113
Hitem ..... 113 | Our Candidate 113
Relwyn ..... 118 | †Lucky Aunt 113
One Ripple 113
†Louisiana Farm entry.

3—5½ f.; $3000; 2-year-olds; allowances.
†War Kite ..... 115 | Tree Fly 115
†War Blast ..... 103 | Flying Level 110
Portia ..... 115 | Orange Blossom 115
Donna M. G. ..... 115 | Sixty Minutes 115
Sue Creek ..... 115 | White Wine 110
Musical Comedy 108
†Glen Riddle Farms entry.

4—1 1/16; $3600; maiden 3-year-olds up.
Pacolet ..... 113 | Omamax 113
Topsy Rose ..... 108 | Pyros 106
War's Dun ..... 113 | Kilnaste 115
Big Sun ..... 113 | Paper Knife 120
Bridon ..... 113 | Tedsyl 120
Ace Star ..... 113 | Cavaluba 115

5—5½ f.; $3000; 3-year-olds; handicap.
Frere Jacques ..... 115 | Alabama 119
Wise Admiral ..... 108 | Tiger Call 112
Seguia ..... 106 | Leslie Grey 112

6—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Albuldo ..... 113 | Waller 113
Gaspiece ..... 102 | Chanslain 113
Alamein ..... 113 | Smolensko 113
Bold Dan ..... 106 | Miss Winks 108
Alorays ..... 113 | Fire Warden 117
Dove Shoot ..... 117 | †Ahmisk 117
†Green Apples ..... 108 | Fire Sticky 108
Weyanoke ..... 113 | Offenbach 106
Return Call ..... 113 | Lucky B. 120
†Mrs. E. D. Jacobs and I. Bieber entry.

7—1 1/16; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Double Brab ..... 119 | Yutan 110
Reaping Gem ..... 113 | Farsight 117
Dry Goods ..... 117 | Profile 113
Peace Fleet ..... 108 | Light Reigh 119
Grandpal 121

EMPIRE CITY SELECTIONS

1—Muy Triste, Cash, Skean.
2—Hangman, Pharason, Bull Play.
3—Donna M. G., War Kilt, Musical Comedy.
4—Tedsyl, Pacolet, Bridon.
5—ALABAMA, Tiger Call, Seguia.
6—Lucky B., Alorays, Dove Shoot.
7—Double Drab, Light Reigh, Peace Fleet.

1—5½ f.; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
High Tint, 108 (Atkinson) ... 10.50 5.70 3.30
Col. Steve, 123 (rearo) ... 7.10 4.20
Old Grad, 123 (Caffarella) ... 2.70
Gusher, Hometown, Photogenic, Global, Isolation, Armor Bearer, Lyned's Lad, Hurricane Yank, *Toppign, *Rewarded also ran. Time, 1:13. *Field.

2—5½ f.; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Happy Indian, 114 (Ter) ... 198.00 69.50 25.00
Barge, 114 (Mehrtens) ... 9.80 6.40
Antelope, 106 (Atkinson) ... 8.70
Credentials, Our Victory, Albatross, Sunstorm, Bay Magic, Mince-Mo, Seamanlike, Golden Cross, Navy also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $1,023.

3—5½ f.; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds.
Edified, 115 (Wright) ... 26.70 10.40 10.30
Sewed Up, 115 (Atkinson) ... 8.10 4.80
Cominia, 115 (Longden) ... 5.30
Love Story, Simpion, Vapor Trail, Sopranist, Amethyst, Upper Level, Dorado, Run Lady, Whitmans also ran. Time, 1:06.

4—5½ f.; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Coptic, 118 (Permane) ... 4.70 3.60 2.90
†Stage Fire, 121 (Atkinson) ... 3.60 2.80
Cenacerro, 113 (Lindberg) ... 5.10
Blen Pal, On Blood, First Reward, Tarawa, Conjuror, Home Run, †Stage Bond also ran. Time, 1:12.
†E. Sande entry.

5—1 1/16; $5000 added; 3-year-olds up.
Good Morning, 122 (Arcaro) ... 8.70 6.30 5.20
†Drumsir, 111 (McCreary) ... 6.20 4.20
Turnpiate, 112 (Longden) ... 5.10
†Subdued, †Beilicose, Moon Maiden, Sticky Kitty, Legend Bearer also ran. Time, 1:46.
†Whestley Stable-O. Phipps entry.

6—1 1/16; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Chief Barker, 117 (Arcaro) ... 14.50 5.90 4.80
Helioptic, 106 (LeBlanc) ... 3.60 2.90
Aetheired, 113 (Roberts) ... 4.70
Humoresque, Stager, Reply Paid, Chance Nick, Ballandry, Fall Flight, He Got There, Wire Briar also ran. Time, 1:44⅘.

7—1 1/16; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Jaco Royal, 117 (Longden) ... 7.50 3.70 3.10
K. Dorke, 120 (Caffarella) ... 2.90 2.70
Old Union, 113 (Kirland) ... 5.00
Adventure, Silver Plate, Rekrab, Mighty Master also ran. Time, 1:45⅘.

Athletics Upheld

State College, Pa.—Competitive sports and athletics are one of the best ways to conquer self-consciousness in youths, Dr. R. H. Felix, chief, mental health division, U. S. Public Health Service, told coaches, teachers, and specialists attending the Health Education Workshop at the Pennsylvania State College.

Nats' Box Scores

(Reprinted from yesterday's late editions)

DETROIT	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Webb, ss	4	2	1	4	2	0
Mayo, 2b	4	1	1	2	3	0
Cullenbine, rf	4	1	0	3	0	0
Greenberg, lf	4	2	1	1	0	0
Cramer, cf	4	0	1	1	0	0
York, 1b	3	0	1	11	0	0
Maier, 3b	4	0	1	0	3	0
Swift, c	4	0	2	5	1	0
Newhouser, p	3	0	0	0	2	0
Totals	34	6	9	27	13	0

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf	4	0	1	1	0	0
Myatt, rf	4	1	1	3	0	0
Torres, ss	4	0	0	2	4	1
Clift, 3b	3	0	0	2	2	0
Binks, 1b	4	0	0	8	2	0
Vaughn, 2b	2	1	1	2	3	1
Evans, c	4	2	2	5	1	0
Zarden, cf	4	0	2	1	0	0
Haefner, p	1	0	0	0	2	0
*Guerra	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ullrich, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
†McFarland	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	30	4	7	27	12	3

*Batted for Haefner in seventh.
†Batted for Ullrich in ninth.

Detroit	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0—6
WASHINGTON	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0—4

Runs batted in—Evans, Zarden, Cramer (2), York (2), Maier, Vaughn, Clift. Two-base hits—Vaughn, York, Maier, Myatt, Binks. Sacrifices—Mayo, Newhouser, Torres. Double plays—Webb to Mayo to York; Vaughn to Evans to Torres to Vaughn to Binks; Mayo to Webb to York. Left on bases—Detroit, 7; Washington, 6. Base on balls—Haefner, 4; Newhouser, 6. Strikeouts—Haefner, 4; Newhouser, 4; Ullrich, 2. Hits—Haefner, 8 in 7; Ullrich, 1 in 2. Wild pitches—Newhouser (2). Balk—Newhouser. Passed ball—Swift. Losing pitcher—Haefner. Umpires—Stewart, Passarella and Weafer. Time—2:12.

Second Game

Detroit	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Webb, ss	5	1	0	2	7	0
Mayo, 2b	5	2	2	2	2	0
Cullenbine, rf	4	2	2	2	0	0
York, 1b	4	0	2	14	0	0
Cramer, cf	3	0	2	1	0	0
Outlaw, lf	3	0	0	2	0	0
Maier, 3b	3	0	0	1	3	0
Swift, c	4	0	0	6	0	0
Benton, p	4	0	0	0	5	0
Totals	33	5	6	27	15	0

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Myatt, 2b	4	0	0	1	4	0
Torres, ss	4	0	1	1	3	0
Clift, 3b	4	0	1	1	3	0
Binks, cf	4	0	2	3	0	0
Kuhel, 1b	4	0	1	11	0	0
Guerra, c	4	0	0	6	0	0
Zarden, cf	3	0	0	3	0	0
Pieretti, p	2	0	0	0	1	0
†Layne	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carrasquel, p	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	31	0	7	27	12	1

†Batted for Pieretti in eighth.

Detroit	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	—5
WASHINGTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0

Runs batted in—Cullenbine, Outlaw (2), York. Two-base hit—Cullenbine. Sacrifice—Maier. Double plays—Torres to Myatt to Kuhel (2), Mayo to Webb to York, Webb to Mayo to York, Benton to Webb to York. Left on bases—Detroit, 5; Washington, 7. Base on balls—Pieretti, 3; Benton, 3. Strikeouts—Pieretti, 5; Benton, 2; Carrasquel, 1. Hits—Pieretti, 5 in 8 innings; Carrasquel, 0 in 1. Losing pitcher—Pieretti. Umpires—Passarella, Weafer and Stewart. Time—1:39. Attendance—12,337.

Byrd Committee To Probe UNRRA

By the Associated Press

Senator Byrd (D., Va.) said yesterday the committee on reduction of nonessential expenditures intends to make a thorough investigation of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

The committee heard testimony from Roy F. Hendrickson, UNRRA deputy director at a closed session yesterday.

Byrd, who is chairman, declined to disclose Hendrickson's testimony. He told reporters "UNRRA is the most complicated setup I have seen in 12 years of senatorial investigations."

Squeeze Play On a Bus

Miami, Fla. (AP).—The driver of a crowded bus was about to pass up a would-be passenger when a commuter already aboard advised him there was "plenty of room in the back." From the rear end came a stinging rebuke: "Tattle-tale!"

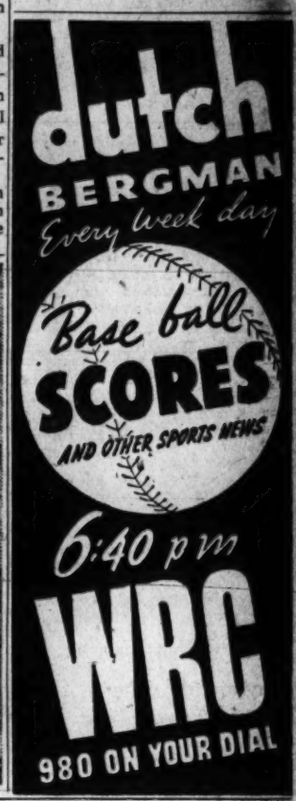
Jap-American Family Left $1000 By Old Gold Miner

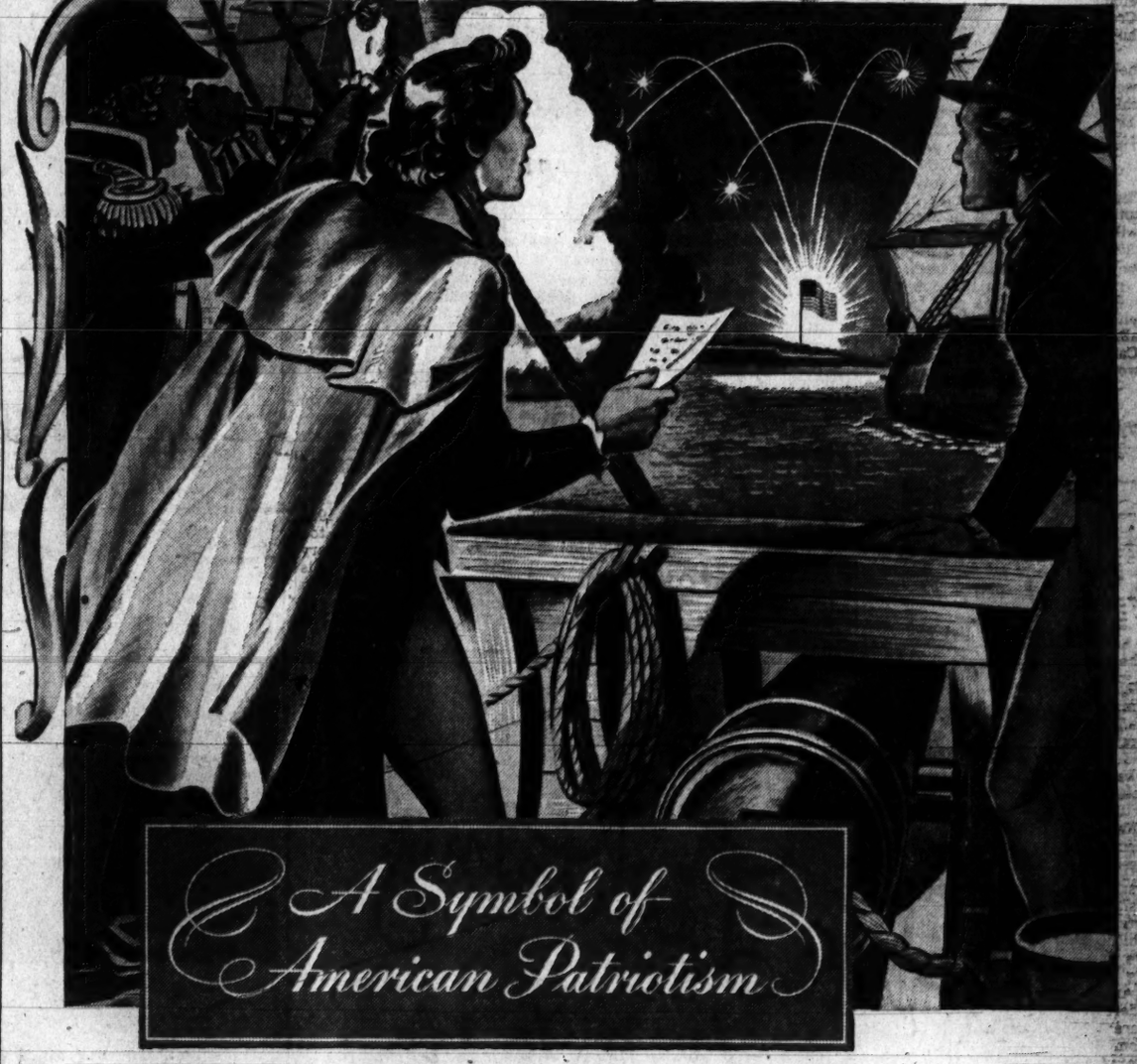
St. Louis, July 18 (AP).—A Japanese-American family will open a rooming house here soon through the generosity of an old gold miner who traveled by day coach from Los Angeles to St. Louis to give them $1500 before he died.

Mr. and Mrs. Yamato Hara and their four daughters, former residents of Los Angeles, were given $1000 by Thomas Fehr, 81, as well as another $500 he had arranged for another California friend to contribute.

Fehr arrived here Saturday from California after standing through much of a tiresome train trip. He was taken to City Hospital Sunday and died Sunday night of a heart ailment.

Before his death, Fehr told Miss Mary Elizabeth Brooks, officer in the St. Louis district office of the War Relocation Authority, he wanted to help the Hara family because he had learned to love them while living with them for eight years in Los Angeles.





"... and the rocket's red glare, the bomb bursting in air..."

YOU STAND when you hear *The Star Spangled Banner* . . . and you tingle with excitement.

Well, FRANCIS SCOTT KEY stood, too, when he wrote it in 1814 . . . and he, too, tingled with excitement.

It was during the War of 1812. Washington had fallen. The invading fleet was bombarding Fort McHenry, guardian of Baltimore. If Baltimore succumbed, defeat for the nation became imminent.

So Francis Scott Key, a prisoner of war, stood for long, nerve-wracking hours on the deck of the *Minden* and watched and waited. American freedom was the issue. Would our flag still be fiying when dawn arrived?

Daylight finally came. The flag was still there. Joyously, Key jotted down his ringing lines on the back of an envelope. A new song of freedom was born!

Today, freedom is again the issue.

It can be settled now, as always, in but one way—final and complete victory.

Buying and *holding* War Bonds is one vital way to speed the day. So buy your stake in freedom often. Buy more War Bonds today—and *keep* them!

PARK & TILFORD

An American Symbol of Quality Since 1840

Prove Your Patriotism—BUY and HOLD WAR BONDS!

Richness, light

Mary Haworth's Mail

Officer's Widow, 25, of Snobbish Background, Falls Deeply in Love at Sight With Roughhewn Sergeant, 27; Family, Friends Oppose Match

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am 25 years old and have a son 4 years old. My husband, an Army officer, was killed in action almost three years ago. Since his death I have made my home with my parents. We have traveled a great deal (father is a naval officer) and part of my life has been spent outside the United States.

I have met many people but I have just now, at the age of 25, really fallen in love. Jim, a sergeant in the Army, is 27 and an orphan. I became acquainted with his sister through Red Cross work and when Jim arrived to spend his 45-day furlough with her, after three years in combat, I met him. The minute I looked into his eyes I knew I'd never be the same again.

We were together most of those 45 days and when he left I wore his diamond and had promised to wait for him. He loves my son and the boy adores him. I think he would be a perfect father. But here is the problem: He uses very poor English. He doesn't dress in the best of taste. He has all kinds of medals for gallantry in action, but he is very ill at ease with my family and friends.

Mother Scorns Poor as "Crude"

I FEEL sure I could change him. I'd coach his grammar and choose his clothes myself; but my family is much opposed to him. Mother says he is not my "social equal." She says I would be miserable with him. I think I could stand anything but life without him. He comes from very poor but honest people and I consider him a "diamond in the rough." Mother calls all poor people "crude." I think she is a snob.

Is it possible to change a man after marriage? Everyone is against me. They all delight in making remarks that hurt. If we went away to a distant city would we have a better chance at happiness? I love him so much and he loves me; but rather than make a failure of marriage I'd stop right now. I must decide at once. Jim was released from the Army two weeks ago; he has a good position already and he doesn't "see any sense in wasting time," to use his words. N. R.

Very Slim Chance Of True Harmony

DEAR N. R.: Sorry, but I couldn't give you more than one chance in a million to stay happily married to Jim. Yet that sliver of chance might hit the jackpot; who knows? Love is the greatest miracle-worker in the world, of course. It encompasses God's full power to bring all good things to pass, when harnessed by "faith with works."

But do you love Jim and does he love you? That's the $64 question. I think you both lost your heads, when first you took each other's measure, under the impact of seeking what looked to be the perfect man and the perfect woman to satisfy each other's terrific, pent-up sex hunger. But suppose that mutual need were mutually appeased in marriage, would the tumult in your blood recede,—yours, I mean,—so that in your "right mind," so to speak, you would see Jim as an embarrassingly uncouth stranger to your polished and urbane set of social values?

Rough Diamonds Resist Polish

VERY likely, yes. And if Jim is indeed a "diamond in the rough," attempts to curry him to smart set taste would get his dander up. Proud tough self esteem, shrewd perception and indifference to dandyism are peculiar to that breed,—which breed, by the way, gives bone and sinew to this Nation. If he doesn't please you the way he is, you can skip it, see; admit you made a mistake and call it off; but stop trying to make a fool of him. That is about the reaction you would draw if you sought to be his tutor and valet after marriage.

However, if you've never known real satisfaction of heart in the midst of snooty family and friends; maybe a drastic change of milieu is what you need to "find yourself." So saying, I leave the decision to you. I cannot argue "yes" or "no" with sure conviction. And in view of your age, your worldly and past matrimonial experience, plus your special knowledge of Jim, you should reach a conclusion without further opinion-polling.

M. H.

Home Canning Will Help Ease Food Shortage

By Martha Ellyn

We can expect food shortages for many months to come, according to a recent statement of Secretary of Agriculture Anderson. He points out that not before next year's production will the food strain begin to ease. The Secretary is making every effort to acheive better distribution and to exterminate black markets.

Homemakers can also help to ease the strain on the Nation's market basket. One of the most important contributions they can make, is to preserve all available fresh foods that is possible.

What is the need for this home canning? Because of lengthened supply lines necessary to feed our own fighters and our allies, food stocks for home consumption are shortened. This puts an enormous tax on our commercially canned fruits and vegetables. It naturally follows that home canning will have to account for a large share of civilian canned goods. Home canning is one of the Nation's most important wartime programs on the home front in 1945.

Ignorance No Excuse

Necessity, economy and better nutrition are reasons enough for every woman to do her share in the home preservation of foods. The excuse that one doesn't know how to can is a flimsy one. Naturally you want to do your canning safely, without explosions or spoilage of food. You want to process the food to retain the most food value. You are interested in how to best store the products. All this information can be had for the asking.

The District public schools under the auspices of the War Food Administration, are offering homemakers the facilities of a well equipped canning center. Mrs. Ola Day Rush, head of the Home Economics Department, has given the where, when and how concerning the the school.

WHERE—Foods Laboratory, Adams School, 19th and California sts., nw. Telephone, National 6000, Extension 2639.

WHEN—Daily except Saturday, from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

HOW—Take your vegetables, fruits, jars and caps to the canning center. Trained home economics teachers will be on hand to direct approved canning methods. Pressure cookers, water bath equipment, tin cans and sealers will be available for your use.

Free Testing Offered

It will be necessary to take, in addition to the food to be canned, jars, caps, rubbers, dish towel, pot holders, paring knife or any other equipment you may need for the preparation of your products.

If you desire further information concerning the community canning center, call National 6000, Extention 2639.

Other leading hands in the convervation of food are the Washington Gas Light Co. and the Potomac Electric Power Co. The gauge on your pressure cooker, like the speedometer on your car, must be accurate to be of value. The home service department of the Washington Gas Light Co. offers free testing. It is not necessary to take the entire cooker—just the lid, or the dial gauges alone. The latter can be removed by applying a flat wrench to the square base of the gauge.

Comdr., Mrs. Roddis Announce Arrival Of Second Daughter

Lieut. Comdr. Louis Roddis, jr., USN, and Mrs. Roddis announce the birth of a second daughter, Louisa Lee, on July 9 at Bryn Mawr Hospital in Pennsylvania.

Mrs. Roddis is the former Miss Mary Eugenia Coleman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Gravatt Coleman of Washington. She attended National Cathedral School and made her debut in 1940 at a tea given by her parents and her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Evans Mauldin.

Commander and Mrs. Roddis' other daughter is Eugenia Gaye, who will be two years old in October. Commander Roddis is on duty at the Philadelphia Navy Yard. He is the son of Capt. Louis Roddis, USN, and Mrs. Roddis, who are making their home here for the present.

Hugh Fulton's Luncheon Honors Duke of Windsor

By Marie McNair

Yes, the Duke of Windsor IS in town!

He attended the luncheon at the Statler Hotel yesterday at which Hugh Fulton of New York was host, and he'll be leaving today to return to New York.

A guest at the British Embassy for his overnight trip, the duke was entertained at dinner last night by the British Ambassador and the Countess of Halifax.

"No truth at all to the story!" was the tenor of numerous telephone calls to this desk following the story on Sunday which announced the forthcoming visit of the duke and duchess to the Capital. "What would he be lunching at the Statler for?"

Well, it turned out, after many rumors, much gossip, that the duke, once England's King, is here to learn something of America's post-war plans from the Senators and top Government officials whom he met at the luncheon yesterday.

But the duchess didn't come. She stayed in New York and is enjoying a visit from her aunt, Mrs. Buchanan Merryman, Washington, who will be with her for a week. After that, the duke and duchess are planning to go to Newport.

Newport Hostesses Busy

Next Tuesday, the duke and his American duchess expect to visit their old friends, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Young and Mai Watson Douglas, just as they did last year, and Newport hostesses are busy revising guest lists in preparation of a round of entertainments to welcome the pair back again.

Another member of the summer social capital is getting ready for the Windsors too. But she's doing her prepping on the golf course.

She is Grace Amory, the duke's favorite golf companion. In Nassau the duke and Gracie Amory used to play a 50-cent game and it was always the duke who paid. But that's no disgrace to his grace, for it's said that Mrs. Amory has to give almost all her male opponents from 1 to 10 strokes before they'll tee off with her in match play.

Mrs. Waggoner Feted

Mrs. Edward Paul Waggoner of Fort Worth, Tex., who is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Lieut. Col. John Biggs and Mrs. Biggs, was guest of honor at luncheon in the Mayflower Lounge Wednesday, when Mrs. Paul Hammacher had several guests to meet her.

NAVY BRIDE—Mrs. Clarence T. Froscher, whose marriage to Lieutenant Froscher, USN, took place at the Chapel of the Pensacola (Fla.) Naval Air Base, recently. She is the former Helen Marguerite Jansky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Jansky, jr., Washington. Her husband is son of Mr. and Mrs. Elbert A. Froscher, Homestead, Fla.

Ration Points

July 20, 1945

SUGAR—Stamp No. 36 continues usable for 5 pounds of sugar through August 31.

MEATS, FATS, ETC.—Book Four red stamps **K2** through **P2** good through July 31; **Q2** through **U2** good through August 31; **V2** through **Z2** good through September 30; **A1** through **E1** good through October 31.

PROCESSED FOODS — Book Four blue stamps **T2** through **X2** good through July 31; **Y2, Z2** and **A1** through **C1** good through August 31; **D1** through **H1** good through September 30; **J1** through **N1** good through October 31.

SHOES—Airplane stamps Nos. **1, 2** and **3** in Book Three continue valid indefinitely. Airplane stamp **4** valid August 1.

GASOLINE—**A-16 coupons**, good for 6 gallons, continue valid through September 21.

Dorothy Barry Becomes Bride Of Mr. Vlcek

Miss Dorothy Davida Barry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David E. Barry, and Francis Anton Vlcek, USNR, son of Mr. and Mrs. Anton Vlcek, were married at 6:30 yesterday, the ceremony taking place in the Church of the Nativity with the Rev. Joseph Teletcher officiating. White roses, palms and candles were used in decoration. A musical program was given by Mrs. Paul A. Tisdale, vocalist.

The bride's gown was in period style of white slipper satin with sweetheart neckline and a wide ruffle of rose point lace over the shoulders and edging the full skirt and train. Her long tulle veil was held by a coronet of seed pearls and she wore an heirloom necklace of pearls and crystals. She carried a shower bouquet of white roses.

Miss Mercedes Barry was her sister's maid of honor, wearing a blue mousseline de soie gown over taffeta and a pom-pom hat of blue tulle. She carried pink rose buds and delphinium.

Other attendants were Mrs. Francis X. Barry, sister-in-law of the bride; Mrs. John C. Wimsatt, Miss Mary Ellen Fitzgerald, Miss Marjorie Harper, Miss Mary Theresa O'Brien and Miss Frances Vleck, sister of the bridegroom. Their gowns were of pink and blue tulle worn with matching tulle hats. Their bouquets were of pink roses tied with pink and blue streamers.

James A. Purcell, jr., cousin of the bride, was best man and the ushers were Kingman Oakman, R. Vernon Purcell, Eugene A. Barry, Martin J. McNamara, jr., Raymond Anselmo, Robert F. Donohoe, USA; Matthew H. Maloney, USNR; Joseph S. Hollister and Donald Birmingham.

A reception at the Admiral Club followed the ceremony. Mrs. Barry, the bride's mother, wore a costume of pink and black crepe trimmed with sequins, a matching flower hat and a corsage of purple orchids. Mrs. Vlcek, mother of the bridegroom, was in royal blue crepe with sequins, a purple flower hat and a corsage of purple orchids.

When the newly married couple left on their wedding trip the bride wore a navy blue marquisette costume with white accessories and a white orchid corsage.

The bride is a graduate of the Academy of the Holy Cross and attended Columbus University. She is a descendant of Commodore John Barry. Mr. Vlcek attended George Washington University. He expects to return to duty in the South Pacific.

Town Talk—

Committee Says F Street Club to Continue; Mrs. Blair Childs Reports on Music, Marines

By Eva Hinton

IT'S not nearly often enough that one is privileged to announce good news and this bit of news is going to please a lot of people. The executive committee of the 1925 F Street Club has just informed me that the club will go on as usual and that it will not be sold as many of us had feared.

All winter members and guests were asking each other, "Is the club really going to be sold?" When it was my turn to answer I always said crossly, "Of course not, and I don't want to hear any more about it!"

For once that ostrich-in-the-sand attitude paid off. Everything will be just the same, with beloved Miss Mary Cummings at the helm keeping us in order and spoiling us. Of course, the club will close as always August 1 for repairs and renovation, and to give the staff a well-deserved vacation. But it will be open again in September, which is earlier than heretofore.

MUSIC has many charms and I've just heard of a new one for the list. It can improve the appetite and prevent "wolfing" (of their meals, silly) by harassed and hard-working students.

Mrs. Blair Childs brought back this information from her recent visit to her son at the Merchant Marine training school on Long Island. Mrs. Childs is a keen, strong information-bringer because she not only talks to everyone she meets, she sometimes even listens.

She listened to a railroad man who sat beside her in, of all places, the day coach, and learned that small wheels are used on freight trains because they pull more weight and big wheels on passenger trains because they give more speed.

This information was not in my line, so I switched her back to the Merchant Marine School. It takes up several beautiful estates on Long Island, one of them the Chrysler estate. It is run along Naval Academy lines, with the plebes going single file "on the double" and turning square corners, all the time with their shoulders held right back to THERE. (I hope this part of Mrs. Child's information is exact so I won't get any anguished howls from the Navy!)

The young mariners get band music with their meals. Mrs. Childs learned this from one of the musicians who happened to give her a lift to the train after her visit. (And I bet her mother told her NEVER to talk to strangers!)

It seems the boys were apt to lose weight because the pressure of their work caused them to eat as quickly and as little as possible. Music has changed all that. Now they relax and enjoy the excellent food and gain weight.

YOU can't pull the wool over the eyes of modern schoolgirls. They're minxes every one! A wise-beyond-her-years miss wrote an essay about women in the postwar world. "After the war," she penned, "some will be reunited with their loved ones, others with their husbands."

Your Face and This Face Powder Should Meet

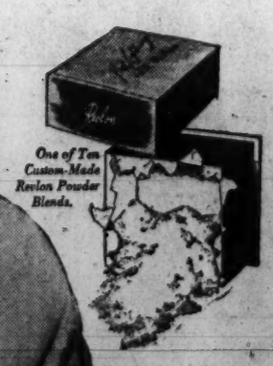
"Pink Lightning" face powder color by Revlon

Amazing ... a powder color can do so much!

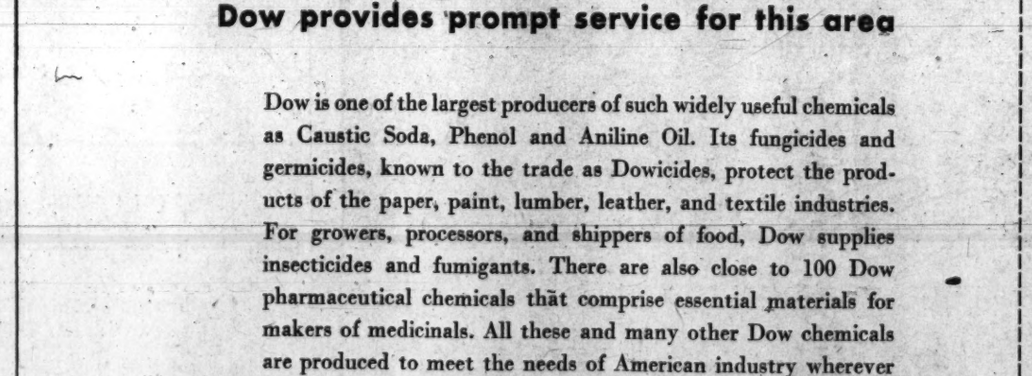
Texture, cling, fragrance, of course, but the real difference in face powder is

COLOR BY REVLON

Creators of the world-famous color originals in Nail Enamel and Lipstick.



One of Ten Custom-Made Revlon Powder Blends.



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Dow is one of the largest producers of such widely useful chemicals as Caustic Soda, Phenol and Aniline Oil. Its fungicides and germicides, known to the trade as Dowicides, protect the products of the paper, paint, lumber, leather, and textile industries. For growers, processors, and shippers of food, Dow supplies insecticides and fumigants. There are also close to 100 Dow pharmaceutical chemicals that comprise essential materials for makers of medicinals. All these and many other Dow chemicals are produced to meet the needs of American industry wherever located and include requirements peculiar to your own area.

CALL DOW OFFICES HERE—Dow maintains offices here to service industry in this area. These offices are staffed with trained personnel readily available for consultation. Whatever your chemical needs may be for your work in progress—or for your postwar plans—call or write Dow here for prompt and personalized service.

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Dow is the pioneer producer of magnesium, greatest weight saver among all structural metals—developer of Dowmetal Magnesium Alloys, operator of plants for their fabrication.

DOW PLASTICS

Dow is the developer and producer of the plastic materials Ethocel, Ethocel Sheeting, Saran, Saran Film, Styron, Styraloy, Stripcoat—also coatings and finishes.

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Dowell Incorporated, subsidiary of Dow, quickly and safely restores designed operating efficiency of all types of heat-exchange equipment—by *chemically dissolving* power-stealing scale and sludge.

DOW

CHEMICALS INDISPENSABLE TO INDUSTRY AND VICTORY

TERRY

COME IN, BROTHER PYZON! YOU'LL PARDON THE LOOSE DIRT! OL' BOKSHOT'S DIGGING A SMALL TUNNEL TO THE NEXT ISLAND...
VERY DROLL, LIEUT. CHARLES. I HEARD OF YOUR BEING RESTRICTED TO QUARTERS!
DON'T BE ALARMED, PYZON! I EXPECT TO PAY MY BOARD BILL BEFORE I FACE THE MARINE FIRING SQUAD!
I HEARD NO DETAILS—IS IT REALLY AS SERIOUS AS THAT?
OH, YES, THESE AMERICAN MARINES ARE HARD MEN, MR. PYZON! I'LL BE LUCKY IF THEY JUST SHOOT ME!..THEY MIGHT BANISH ME TO PARRIS ISLAND BOOT CAMP FOR LIFE! OH, DREADFUL THOUGHT!—
IF IT IS REALLY THAT BAD, LIEUT. CHARLES, THEN YOU MAY BE INTERESTED IN AN ARRANGEMENT—
YEE-AH-E! HE BELIEVED ME! COMES NOW THE OPENING WE'VE BEEN WAITING FOR!

MARY WORTH

HMM! CLEAN SHIRT, NECKTIE AND PRESSED TROUSERS YET! THE FISH BEGINS TO FLIRT WITH THE HOOK!
COULD YOU TAKE TIME TO TELL ME WHAT'S WRONG WITH THIS, GARRETT?
YOU'RE IMPROVING, MISS DARCY! BUT YOU STILL TRY TOO HARD FOR REALISM! YOU'RE AN ARTIST NOT A PHOTOGRAPHER!
WHAT YOU LEAVE OUT IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN WHAT YOU PUT IN!--YOU MUST GET MORE CHARACTER--DRAMA--EMOTION---!
..GO ON..GARRY!
E--ER--SPOILED IT! HANDS NOT VERY STEADY ....SOMEHOW!

DONALD DUCK

UNCA DONALD, WILL YOU BUY ME A CATCHER'S MITT?
AND ME A PITCHER'S GLOVE, PLEASE?
WHAT, AGAIN? I BOUGHT Y' TWO SETS ALREADY, THIS SEASON!
GEE, WE CAN'T HELP IT IF WE TAKE 'EM OFF AND THEY'RE SWIPED!
ARDWARE
SPORTING GOODS
OKAY, LOUIE, NOW YOU!
GLUE

MYRTLE

OH, YOU WON'T, EH? WELL, WE'LL SEE ABOUT THAT!
AND YOU CAN'T TALK BACK TO ME LIKE THAT AND GET AWAY WITH IT, SEE?
DID YOU HEAR ME SAY ANYTHING TO MYRTLE?
DON'T GET ME INTO THIS. I JUST SING AROUND HERE!

DIXIE DUGAN

HEY—LOOK— I'M IN TH' PAPER!!
HAVE YOU HEARD? MRS. DUGAN MARRIED AN ANGEL? THIS ONLY
TELEPHONE, PA
WE'RE SELLING OUT, DUGAN! HOW DO YA LIKE THAT??

DON WINSLOW

THIS BACK DOOR ELIMINATES THE ROUGH, WINDING TRAIL THROUGH THE FOREST!
I COULDN'T TAKE THE PERILOUS ROUTE THE OTHER WAY!
DO YOU SEE WHAT I DO?
OH-H----
MEANWHILE
RED, I HATE TO ADMIT IT BUT THIS HAS ALMOST GOT ME! WONDER HOW IT IS AHEAD!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

LET'S FOLLOW THE PARCEL DROPPED BY CHIMP IN THE SLOT AT THE DOUBLE-U LAUNDRY--!
IT IS PICKED UP A MOMENT LATER BY ZEBRA--!
WHO STEPS QUICKLY THROUGH A DOOR IN THE FIREPLACE OF HIS GAUDY OFFICE
AND COMES OUT IN A BUSY, WELL-EQUIPPED JEWEL WORKERS' SHOP!
CHIMP REALLY SCORED! AS SOON AS YOU CAN HANDLE THE JOB, MELT DOWN THE SETTINGS AND RE-CUT THE STONES!

WINNIE WINKLE

NOW, WHERE'S THAT LETTER? WHO IN BLAZES TOOK IT OFF MY DESK--- ??!!
I WISH YOU GIRLS WOULD LEAVE MY DESK ALONE! I HAD A LETTER FROM SPONDULIX SUPPLIES-- AND IT'S GONE! VANISHED!!
WELL-ER- I'LL HELP LOOK FOR IT---
IT WAS LAYING RIGHT----
HERE! THIS IS IT! AND RIGHT WHERE YOU SAID IT WAS!
UH-MMM-

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

YOU'LL FIND THE CANYON RIM RANCH TRAIL JUST ACROSS THAT CREEK, STRANGER!
GEE, THANKS, OFFICER! WELL...ER.. I'LL BE A SEEING YUH...ER.. SO LONG!
THAT BLOKE WAS LOOKING FOR SOMETHING HERE AT THE SCENE OF SLICK JON'S MURDER...I SURPRISED HIM AND HE SUB-CONSCIOUSLY MENTIONED CANYON RIM RANCH!
I'VE A HUNCH SOMETHING MAY BE COOKING AT THAT DESERTED RANCH! OH-OH!
SSPT! HEY, SARGE! WAIT!

MICKEY FINN

WELL, MINTY—IT WAS ANOTHER GRAND EVENIN'!
I'M GLAD YOU ENJOYED IT, PHIL—I KNOW I DID! CHERRY IS A CHARMING GIRL!
MINTY-AH-SEEIN' AS HOW I'M SOON GONNA BE HER FATHER-I HOPE YOU WON'T MIND ME SAYIN' SOMETHIN'!
NOT AT ALL, PHIL! WHAT IS IT?
WELL, JUST IN CASE YOU SHOULD BE THINKIN' OF JOINING ME ON THE SEA OF MATRIMONY, I'M AFRAID CHERRY IS TOO YOUNG FOR YOU!
PERHAPS SHE IS, PHIL—BUT I'M NOT GOING TO ADMIT IT—YET!
I'M AFRAID HE THINKS I'M ONLY A KID, MOTHER! HE SEEMS MORE INTERESTED IN YOU!
HMMM! HE HAS BEEN VERY SWEET—I WONDER?

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, July 30, 1948

FRIDAY — WASHINGTON — E.W.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05-7. David Wills, 7:45. Hittenmark, 7:10-9.	News, 6, 7, 7:55, 8, 8:30. Bill Henson, 6:05-9. Weather, 6:30.	Top o' the Morning, 5:30-6:30. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, 8:55. Art Brown, 6:35-9.	Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9. News, 6, 7, 8.	Cox Crows, 6-7. Mike Hunnicutt, 7-8:50. Cub Scout Exhibit, 8:50. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:45. News, 6:45, 7:30, 8. Mahoney, 7:40.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 " " :30 " " :45 " "	Fun and Folly with Ed East and Polly News Broadway Melodies	Frazier Hunt Texas Rangers Marshall Adams " "	News; DC Dots, Dashes Music in the Air Alice Lane " "	Clean Up Quiz Today's Prize Show What's New Jobs for Veterans	News; Godfrey Arthur Godfrey " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " "; News :30 Betty Crocker :45 Listening Post	News Lora Lawton Rood of Life Joyce Jordan	News Musical Showcase Art Brown At the Organ	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Bing Sings Good Neighbors Capt. Cash Club " " "	Valiant Lady Light of the World Evelyn Winters Bachelors Children
11	:00 Breakfast With :15 Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Barry Cameron David Harum	News; Billy Repaid Elsa Maxwell Take It Easy Time What's Your Idea?	News; Symphony MacDowell's Indian Suite No. 2 (Barlow)	Blessed Eventar Capt. Cash Open House " " " " " " " "	Amanada Second Husband A Woman's Life Aunt Jenny
12	:00 News; Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Glamour Manor :45 " "	News; March Time. Look to This Day Matinee Today " "	News; Wm. Lang Morton Downey Talk of the Town Love Notes; Music	WINX News Movie Snapshots Casa Cugat Luncheon Lyrics	Password Please " News; Capt. Cash Man on the Street	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Backstage Talking :15 Constance Bennett :30 Music Box :45 " "	Nancy Osgood " " Gardening Morgan Beatty	News; Billy Repaid Luncheon with Lopez Top Tunes John J. Anthony	News; Bouquets Musical Bouquets " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Margaret MacDonald Young Dr. Malone
2	:00 " " :15 " " :30 James Rogers :45 The Fitzgeralds	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Betty Crocker	News; Cedric Foster Victory Matinee " " " "	News; Music Judge Rhythm " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Two on a Clue Rosemary Perry Mason Tena and Tim
3	:00 Accent on Music :15 " " " :30 Ladies Be Seated :45 " " "	Woman of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	News; V. Matinee Palmer House Orch. Victory Matinee " "	News; T for Two T for Two " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Easy Aces Janice Gray News, Bob Evans News for Women
4	:00 "Time" Views News :15 Accent on Music :30 News; Evans :45 Hop Harrigan	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Songs for You Victory Matinee " " " "	News; Rhythm Range Rhythm Range Jam for Supper " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	GE House Party " " " Hour Sing Along Club " "
5	:00 Terry and Pirates :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Singing Lady	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	News; V. Matinee Small Fry, Art Brown Superman Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Band of the Day Sinatra vs. Crosby News; Theater Theater of the Air	Stump Us " " News; City Desk The Factfinder
6	:00 News; Agronsky :15 Tommy Johnson :30 Earl Godwin :45 Bits O' Hits	News; Leif Eld Musicade Musicade; Bergman Lowell Thomas	News; Music Frank Young, Piano Johnson Family Russ Hodges	WINX News Cleanup Time Dinner Date " "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports Supper Club	Mahoney, Costello Jimmy Carroll Sings "6:30 Show" News; J. Harsch
7	:00 Headline Edition :15 Raymond Swing :30 The Lone Ranger :45 " "	Chesterfield Club World News Stringtime Herson in Person	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Secretary Anderson Sinfonietta "	News; Marches Close Harmony Music by Claude Sweeten	Romantic Rendezvous Roosevelt Hotel Orch. News With Austad Engineers' Show	Ted Husing Night Editor Jerry Wayne " "
8	:00 Pages of Melody :15 " " " :30 This Is Your FBI :45 " " "	News; Highways in Melody Correction Please "	Sizing Up the News Richard Eaton Freedom of Opportunity "	News; Music USO Bulletin Town Opera House " "	" " Dugout Chatter Washington Nats vs. Detroit Tigers " "	Aldrich Family " " Adventures of the Thin Man; News " "
9	:00 Famous Jury Trials :15 " " " :30 The Sheriff :45 " "	Waltz Time " " People Are Funny " "	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands (Charlie Barnet)	News; Symphony Mendelssohn's Scotch Symphony (Mitropoulos)	" " " " " " " " " " " "	It Pays to Be Ignorant " " Those Websters " "
10	:00 Man From G-2 :15 " " " :30 Doctors Talk It Over :45 People's Lobby	Dunninger (Mentalist) " " Sports Newsreel Rep. Charles Halleck	Boxing Bout Tony Janiero Vs. Johnny Greco	News; Stardust Stardust Moonlight Cocktail The Drifter	" " " Tenth Inning News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Rexall Show " " Harry James " "
11	:00 News; Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 " " :45 " "	News; Music Richard Harkness The American Story " "	News; Billy Repaid Fulton Lewis, Jr. Art Kassel's Orch. " "	WINX News Musical Roundup Traffic Court " "; Music	News; Great Scott Great Scott " " " "	News, Daly and News Arch McDonald's Moondial Feature Story

W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Gilbert and Sullivan	9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
7:15 p. m.—Variety Time	9:15 p. m.— " "
7:30 p. m.— " "	9:30 p. m.— " "
7:45 p. m.—Dance Time	9:45 p. m.— " "
8:00 p. m.—News; Hawaiian Echoes	10:00 p. m.—News; Guest Star
8:15 p. m.—Hawaiian Echoes	10:20 p. m.—Concert Hall
8:30 p. m.—Keyboard Capers	10:30 p. m.— " "
8:45 p. m.— " "	10:45 p. m.— " "

CASA CUGAT

Your favorite—Xavier Cugat and his famous Rumba Band! Music in the Latin manner! Every Monday, Wednesday, Friday 12:30 noon.

WINX—1340 on your dial

CRANBERRY BOGGS

YES, I WANT YOU TO BE MY HUSBAND!
G-G-GORSH, MISS, I DON'T EVEN KNOW YER NAME—THIS BE SO SUDDEN, AN' BEIN' A HUSBAND IS FER KEEPS—ULP!
MY NAME IS VENUS MILURE—AND I ONLY WANT YOU TO POSE AS MY HUSBAND LONG ENOUGH TO SAY 'GOODBYE' AT THE DOOR OF THE ONLY RENTABLE ROOM LEFT IN TOWN—
OH!! I'M CRANBERRY BOGGS??
YOU STILL DON'T GET IT—LOOK, CRANBERRY, THE BOARDING HOUSE RENTS TO SERVICEMEN'S WIVES ONLY!!
BUT—MISS VENUS, I AIN'T NO SERVUSSHAN!!
MMMm—BUT YOU'LL PASS AS A MERCHANT SEAMAN—THIS WAY, CRAN, SAY! WHERE ARE YOU GOING?
THAT WAY!! —CLUB!

JOE PALOOKA

AWRIGHT YOU NAZI RATS— BEFORE YOU FINISH US LET ME TELL YOU SOMETHIN'!
THIS SHOULD BE VERY INTERESTING.
YOU WON'T GET AWAY WITH IT! YOU'LL ALL BE CAUGHT AN' HUNG! THE WAR IS OVER IN EUROPE. THE RADIO HAS BEEN WORKING FOR A WEEK—ALL YOUR MURDERING MANIACS HAVE BEEN CAUGHT WITH THEIR LOOT—BERLIN IS LEVELLED AS FLAT AS A GARBAGE DUMP—
AN' IF THAT WAS HITLER ON THAT SUB YOU BLEW UP— THAT ABOUT FINISHES IT— EXCEPT YOU-RATS!
PICK UP YOUR DRUNKEN COMPANION AND SIT HIM ON THE CHAIR— DROOPEN, GET SOME ROPE!!

THE SEA HOUND

CASH ARNOLD CANNOT STOP US---
---THIS PLATEAU IS LIKE A TABLE. IT IS ALREADY SUITABLE FOR LANDING A PLANE.
YES, A PLANE CAN LAND HERE—
BUT UNTIL THOSE TREES ARE CLEARED, ONE CAN'T TAKE OFF!

SUPERMAN

NEXT TIME YOU TRY ANY FUNNY STUFF, YOU GET DOUBLE! REMEMBER!
AUNTIE AMELIA— DON'T YOU HAVE A SENSE OF HUMOR?
LATER...
NOW THAT DINNER'S OVER, MR. MIXTAPICKLE, YOU CAN START RIGHT IN LEARNING HOW TO BE A CHEF BY DOING THE DISHES!
OH—CAN I? SWELL!
(—MM— I DON'T LIKE THE WAY HE SAYS THAT. HE SEEMS TOO ANXIOUS—")

NAPOLEON

June Building Permits Reach 19-Month High

By S. Oliver Goodman

Continuing upward in June, the value of building permits issued in 215 cities reached $82,802,672, best level since November, 1944, according to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. This was 9.8 per cent over May and 42 per cent more than in June last year.

Forthe first six months permits for the 215 cities had a total value of $404,330,064, or a rise of 31 per cent over the like 1944 period.

Washington, with $8,459,233, continued in sixth place among the leading cities. New York City for the first half contributed $106,-551,277, about three times greater than the 1944 figure.

Building permit valuations for the first six months in the 20 leading cities compared as follows:

	1945	1944
New York	$106,551,277	$35,823,545
Los Angeles	22,365,869	27,697,684
Detroit	20,926,863	15,741,181
Houston	13,753,487	4,913,257
Chicago	13,182,514	14,793,008
Washington	8,459,233	4,901,801
Denver	7,036,865	2,333,750
Seattle	6,918,980	7,240,745
San Francisco	6,688,938	7,489,599
Cleveland	5,213,100	9,888,650
Milwaukee	4,950,523	1,901,238
Philadelphia	4,640,750	2,731,610
San Diego	4,579,481	5,180,287
Long Beach	4,500,630	7,724,880
Baltimore	4,444,878	2,641,434
Akron, Ohio	4,246,865	3,724,062
Miami	4,141,414	1,830,729
Memphis	4,095,363	2,781,477
Portland, Ore.	3,930,583	4,968,790
Dallas	3,896,591	4,626,904

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Eight Pass CPA Tests

The board of accountancy for the District of Columbia yesterday announced that eight candidates passed the May examinations for certified public accountant. They were Lee Atford, S. W. Dantzler, Kenneth S. Davis, Norair Hartunian, Samuel R. Hook, George A. Nordstrom, Melvin R. Oksner and Gilbert Walker.

Regional AIB Parley Set

The regional conference of the American Institute of Banking will be held in Richmond, Va., on Saturday, August 4. Walton L. Sanderson, former executive councilman from Washington Chapter, will be one of the speakers.

The following delegates from Washington Chapter will attend: Thomas J. Norris, president; Kenneth O. Hulse, first vice president; Theodore P. Cowgill, second vice president; Gladys Morris, secretary.

Earnings Statements

Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey reports estimated consolidated net earnings of 84 million dollars for the first half of 1945 after providing for all Government taxes, or $3.07 a share, compared with 71 million dollars for the same period of 1944 after providing $13,500,000 for wartime and postwar contingencies, or $2.60 a share.

General Electric Co. reports profit available for dividends in the first half of 1945 was $24,793,533, equal to 86 cents a share on the common stock. This compared with $20,770,700, or 72 cents a share in the first six months of 1944.

Atlantic Refining Co. and subsidiary companies report a profit of $4,964,000 for the first six months of 1945, compared with $7,526,000 for the corresponding period last year. Profit per share on common stock was $1.75 for the first half of this year, compared with $2.71 in 1944.

E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. reports today earnings in the first six months of 1945 were equal to $2.93 a share on the common stock, compared with $2.72 a share, in the first half of 1944.

Conde Nast Publications reports for six months ended June 30 net profit of $670,647, equal to $2 a share, against $491,485, or $1.46 a share, in the first half of 1944.

Amalgamated Leather Companies reports for six months to June 30 net profit of $219,471, equal to $4.95 a share on the preferred stock on which there are accumulations. This compared with $243,485, or $5.49 a preferred share, in the 1944 period.

Gotham Hosiery Co. reports for six months to June 30 net profit of $322,735, equal to 80 cents a common share, compared with $238,098, or 46 cents a share, in the 1944 period.

Worthington Pump & Machinery Corp. reports for six months ended June 30 net profit of $1,466,995, equal to $4.10 a common share, compared with $2,229,265, or $6.79 a share, in the first half of 1944.

West Virginia Coal & Coke Corp. reports for six months ended June 30 net profit of $551,426, equal to $1.31 a share, compared with $641,-082, or $1.60 a share, in the first half of 1944.

Boards Approve Three-Firm Merger

Detroit, July 19 (AP).—International Detrola Corp. announced today its directors, along with directors of Utah Radio Products Co., Chicago, and Universal Cooler Corp., Marion, Ohio, have approved a proposal to merge.

C. Russell Feldmann, president and chairman of the board of Detrola, said the three industries have 7,500 shareholders and in their last fiscal year had aggregate sales of $132,000,000. He said stockholders would be asked to vote on the proposal soon.

ACL Railroad Votes $1 Quarterly Dividend

New York, July 19 (AP).—Directors of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad today placed the common stock on a quarterly basis with the declaration of $1 a share, payable September 13 to stock of record August 17. The last payment was a dividend of $1.75 a share in June, the only disbursement made this year.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales, 780,000 shares; previous day, 1,450,000; week ago, 967,-870; year ago, 1,342,910; two years ago, 822,460; January 1, to date, 213,878,159; year ago, 152,562,582; two years ago, 188,345,510.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, July 19—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
30 ind.	162.19	163.39	161.95	162.81	+1.12
20 rails	57.56	58.12	57.45	57.72	+0.12
15 utils.	32.95	33.22	32.76	32.91	+0.24
65 stocks	62.29	62.86	62.16	62.47	+0.34

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 46,700; rails, 46,700; utilities, 110,300; 65 stocks, 203,700.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
ACF-Brill Mot.	4	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ¼
Adams Exp	2	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝	+ ⅛
Air Reduction	15	42¼	41⅞	42¼	+ ⅛
Alaska Juneau	17	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	54	4⅝	4½	4⅝	+ ⅛
Alleghany pf	9	51	50¼	51	+ 1¼
Alleghany pr pf	1	64	64	64	....
Allegh Ludl Stl.	2	31	31	31	+ ⅛
Allen Industr.	2	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	+ ⅛
Al Chem & Dye	3	158¼	157½	158¼	+ 1½
Allied Mills	10	30	29½	29½	— ⅛
Allied Strs.	18	28⅜	28⅛	28¼	....
Allied St pf	1	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛	....
Allis-Ch Mfg.	7	46¼	45⅝	45⅝	— ⅛
Alpha P Cem.	1	26	26	26	+ 1
Amal Leather	2	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	+ ⅛
Am Ag Ch Del	4	31	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Am Airlines	3	64⅝	63⅝	64⅛	+ ⅛
Am Airlines	3	65¼	64¼	65¼	+ ⅛
Am Bank Note.	3	29½	29¼	29¼	+ ⅛
Am Bosch	2	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	+ ⅛
Am Brake Sh.	2	42½	42⅛	42½	+ ⅛
Am Cable & R	17	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
Am Can	2	95¾	95¾	95¾	+ ⅛
Am Car & Fdy	16	52¾	52	52⅛	— ⅛
Am Car & F pf	1	112¼	112¼	112¼	....
Am Ch & Cable	5	20½	20¼	20¼	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Am Distill	104	38¼	34	34	— 3
Am Export L.	7	38⅛	37½	38	+ 1
Am & For Pow	4	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	+ ⅛
A & F P $7 pf.	1	105	105	105	....
A & F P 2 pf.	15	28⅜	28	28	....
Am-Hawaii SS.	1	42	42	42	+ ⅛
Am Hide & Le.	3	27¼	27	27¼	+ ⅛
Am Home Prod	2	77½	77¼	77½	....
Am Ice	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	....
Am Internat	1	10¾	10½	10¾	+ ⅛
Am Locomot	14	23¾	23½	23½	— ⅛
Am Locomot pf	1	114	114	114	....
Am M & Fdy.	3	23½	23	23⅛	+ ⅛
Am M & Met.	1	12½	12½	12½	....
Am Metal	3	27¼	27¼	27¼	+ ⅛
Am Pow & Li.	161	7¾	7½	7½	+ ⅛
AmP&L $6 pf.	10	79½	77¼	77¾	+ 1¼
AmP&L $5 pf.	10	70½	69½	70	+ 1¼
Am Rad&St S.	31	13⅝	13¼	13⅜	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill.	27	23	22¾	23	+ ⅛
Am Seating	1	22	22	22	+ ⅛
Am Smelt & R	10	47¾	47¼	47⅝	+ ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs.	5	31⅞	31½	31⅝	+ ⅛
Am Stores	9	20⅜	20	20⅛	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref.	6	45½	45½	45½	....
Am Sumat Tob.	16	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Am Tobacco	2	77½	77½	77½	....
Am Type Fdrs.	1	16½	16½	16½	+ ⅛
Am Viscose	4	48¾	48½	48½	+ ⅛
Am Wat Wks.	47	16¾	16	16⅜	....
Am Woolen	44	23¾	23	23⅛	+ ⅛
Am Woolen pf	1	120	120	120	+ ½
Am Zinc L & S	1	7	7	7	....
Anaconda Cop.	28	33¾	33	33½	+ ⅛
Anderson Clayt	35	40¾	39	40	+ 1⅜
A P W Prod.	1	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	....
Armour & Co.	47	9¾	9½	9½	....
Armour pr pf.	1	114	114	114	+ 1
Armstrong Ck.	5	44¾	43¾	44	....
Arnold Const.	2	13¾	13½	13½	— ⅛
Ashdown (GR) Co	7	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	....
Assd Dry Gds.	4	26⅛	26	26	....
Atch T&S F.	12	96⅝	94⅝	96	+ 1½
Atch T&S F pf	3	111	110½	111	+ ½
Atl Coast Line.	11	69	68½	69	+ 1
Atl Refining	23	31¼	31	31⅛	— ⅛
Atlas Corp	5	17	16¾	16¾	....
Autocar Co	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ⅛
Aviation Corp.	51	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	....
Bald Loco ct	8	27⅜	27¼	27⅜	....
Balt & Ohio	52	22	21½	21⅝	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	19	35	34½	34½	— ⅛
Barber Asph	5	36	36	36	....
Barker Bros	3	25½	24¾	25½	+ 1
Barker Bros pf	8	20	19¾	19⅞	+ ⅛
Bath Iron Wks.	5	19¼	10½	19¼	....
Beatrice Cream	2	42½	42½	42½	— ⅛
Beech Aircr	6	13	13	13	....
Bell Aircr	15	21¾	21	21¼	+ ⅛
Bell & Howell	3	18¼	18¼	18¼	....
Bendix Aviat	8	50⅞	50½	50⅝	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln.	10	24⅞	24⅝	24⅝	....
Best Foods	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	....
Beth Steel	21	79½	78	78¼	— 1
Beth Steel pf.	3	140½	140⅜	140⅝	— 2½
Bigelow-Sanf	1	55⅛	55⅛	55⅛	+ ⅛
Black & Decker	3	28¼	27⅝	28⅛	+ ⅛
Blaw-Know	9	14½	14½	14½	+ ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	2	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
Boeing Airplane	16	24⅝	24¼	24¼	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Brass	3	58⅛	58⅛	58⅛	+ 1⅛
Bond Strs new	1	25¾	25⅝	25⅝	+ ⅛
Borden Co	4	39⅜	39	39⅛	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner	6	40	39½	39½	+ ⅛
Bower Roll Brg	1	45¾	45¾	45¾	+ ⅛
Brandt Airw	2	23	22½	23	+ 1
Bridgeport Brass	5	12⅛	12	12	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	6	41¾	41	41¾	+ ⅛
Bristol-Myers	1	51	51	51	....
Bklyn Un Gas.	3	27½	27¼	27½	+ ⅛
Bruns-Balke	1	25¼	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	6	15¼	15	15¼	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg	17	15½	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel	7	15⅝	15½	15⅝	+ ⅛
Bullard Co	4	23¼	23¼	23¼	+ ⅛
Burlina Mills	12	23	22⅞	23	....
Burry Add Mach	17	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	4	9⅝	9½	9⅝	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	3	17⅜	17⅛	17⅜	....
Butte Cop & Z	3	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	+ ⅛
Byers (A M) Co	4	17¼	17¼	17¼	+ ⅛
Calif Packing	2	31½	31½	31½	....
Callahan Z-Ld	1	7	7	7	....
Calumet & H.	14	6⅝	6½	6⅝	+ ⅛
Campbell Wy.	2	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
Canad Pac	48	16⅜	16	16	....
Carpenter Stl.	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	+ ⅛
Carrier Corp.	2	25⅝	25⅝	25⅝	+ ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	6⅝	6½	6½	....
Case (J I) Co.	11	39	38½	39	+ ⅛
Caterpil Trac.	7	63	62⅝	63	....
Celanese Corp	4	44½	44	44½	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp.	3	16⅞	16	16⅛	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre.	3	22⅜	22½	22⅜	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	8	6	5¾	6	+ ⅛
Cerro de Pas	5	33¼	33¼	33¼	....
Certain-td Pr.	20	10⅛	10	10⅛	— ⅛
Champ Paper	2	33	32½	32½	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio.	27	51⅛	50⅝	50⅞	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill.	14	22⅜	21	21⅜	+ ⅛
Chi & Ill Mid.	4	21¾	21	21¼	+ ⅛
Chi Grt West.	3	9⅜	9¼	9¼	+ ⅛
Chi Grt W pf.	8	29⅜	28½	29	+ ⅛
Chi & NW.	33	42¾	41⅝	42¼	+ ⅛
Chi & NW pf.	10	68⅝	68	68	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	17	109¼	108	108⅞	+ 1¼
CIT Finan	6	48⅞	48	48⅞	....
City Ice&Fuel.	1	21⅞	21⅞	21⅞	....
City Stores	1	11	11	11	....
Clev Graph Br	1	47½	47½	47½	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb.	8	36⅞	36⅜	36⅜	....
Cluett Peabody	1	39½	39½	39½	+ 1
Coca-Cola	2	133½	133½	133½	+ 1
Colgate-Palm-P	23	35	35	35	+ 1
Col Fuel & Ir.	9	28½	27¾	28	+ ⅛
Colum Br cast A	2	36	35¾	36	+ ⅛
Colum G & El	366	8½	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
Colum G&E pf $	3	104¾	104¾	104¾	+ ⅛
Colum Pict.	9	22⅝	22⅝	22⅝	+ ⅛
Colum Pict pf	102	101	101	101	— 1¾
Colum Carbon.	1	112	112	112	— 2
Coml Credit	1	42¼	42	42¼	+ ⅛
Comi Solvents.	8	16⅞	16¾	16⅞	+ ⅛
Com'with Edis	35	31½	30⅜	31½	+ ⅛
Com'with&Sou	160	1½	1½	1½	....
Com&&South pf	5	107	106⅞	106⅞	....
Conde Nastp	1	33	31⅞	33	+ 1½
Congoleum-Nairn	2	28½	28½	28½	— ⅛
Consol Cigar.	2	36¼	36¼	36¼	+ ⅛
Cons Coppermin	3	4¾	4¼	4¾	+ ⅛
Cons Edison.	23	30⅜	30	30	— ⅛
Consol Flim Ind	3	4¾	4¾	4¾	....
Cons Laundries	10	11¾	11⅝	11⅝	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	4	35¾	35½	35¾	+ ⅛
ConsolRRCuba pf	2	20½	20	20	....
Cons Vultee	23	22½	22½	22¾	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee pf	2	29	29	29	+ 1
Consol'n Coal.	5	23¼	23	23	+ ⅛
Container Corp.	1	28⅝	28½	28½	+ ⅛
Cont Bak	15	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	....
Cont Can	1	43¾	43¼	43½	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	4	51	51	51	+ ⅛
Cont Motors.	13	11	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del.	8	31¼	30½	30¾	+ ⅛
Cooper-Bess	1	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ⅛
Copperweld Stl	2	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
Corn Products.	3	62½	62½	62½	....
Cornell-Dub El	3	18	17⅞	18	....
Corning Glass	4	31¼	30⅞	30⅞	— ⅛
Coty Internat.	2	4⅛	4	4⅛	....
Crane Co	14	32	31¼	31½	— ⅛
Cream of Wh.	1	28½	28½	28½	+ ⅛
Crosley Corp	2	36¼	36¼	36¼	+ ⅛
Crown C & S.	2	40¼	40¼	40¼	+ ⅛
Crown Ck pf.	1	47¾	47¾	47¾	— 1½
Crown Zellerb.	2	22¼	22	22¼	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel.	6	44¾	44¼	44½	+ ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug.	7	19	18¾	19	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack.	1	31	31	31	....
Cuneo Press	1	34⅜	34⅜	34⅜	— ⅛
Curtis Pub	34	14¾	14¼	14¾	....
Curtis P pf	1	68⅜	68⅜	68⅜	....
Curtiss-Wright	53	6⅞	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A.	12	21⅞	21½	21⅞	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	6	27½	26⅞	27½	+ ⅛
Davega Stores	1	15	15	15	— 1
Deere & Co.	6	42	41½	41½	+ ⅛
Del & Hudson.	8	48⅛	47¾	47¾	....
Del Lack & W.	20	12½	12¼	12⅜	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison.	17	23	22⅝	23	+ ⅛
Diam Match pf.	1	44½	44½	44½	+ 1½
Diam T Motor	3	22¼	22	22	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	5	52¾	52¼	52½	....
Dist Corp-S pf	5	106	106	106	+ 1
Doehler-Jarvis	2	21⅝	21½	21½	....
Dome Mines	13	23½	22⅝	22⅝	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr.	1	83	83	83	....
Dow Chem	2	130	130	130	....
Dow Chem pf.	1	112¼	112¼	112¼	— ¾
Dresser Indust.	11	29¼	28⅞	29⅛	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int	1	17	17	17	— ⅛
duPont de N.	11	160½	159½	160½	+ 1½
duP de N pf.	1	127	127	127	....
Eagle-Pich	8	16⅝	16½	16⅝	+ ⅛
Eastern Air L.	2	58¼	57¾	58¼	+ ½
Eastman Kodak	3	173½	172½	172½	+ 1
Eaton Mfg	1	56¾	56¾	56¾	....
Ekco Prod	4	25½	25	25½	+ ½
Elastic Stop N	6	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
El Auto-Lite.	5	50¾	49¾	50¾	+ 1¼
Elec Boat	14	16½	16¼	16½	+ ⅛
El & Mus Ind.	1	15	15	15	....
El Pow & Lt.	277	12⅞	11⅞	12	+ ⅛
El P & L $6 pf	5	119¼	119	119½	+ 1
El P & L $7 pf	7	129¼	128½	129¼	+ ¾
El Storage Bat	2	44⅛	44¼	44¼	+ ⅛
El Paso Nat G	1	37⅞	37½	37⅞	+ ⅛
Emerson El M.	32	25¼	24½	24½	— ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	4	21	21	21	....
Eng Pub Serv.	2	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg.	34	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	....
Erie RR.	15	16⅞	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A.	1	32	32	32	— ⅛
Eureka Vac Clean	1	14	14	14	....
Evans Products	10	18¾	17½	18⅜	+ ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	1	50¼	50¼	50¼	+ ⅛
Fairbks Morse.	3	32	32	32	+ 1½
Fajardo Sugar.	2	38½	38⅜	38⅜	+ ⅛
Farns Pat Rt	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	....
FedMn & Smelt	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	— ⅛
Fed Mogul	3	26	26	26	+ 1
Fed Mot Truck	3	11½	11½	11½	+ ⅛
Federat Strs	2	34	34	34	....
Ferro Enam	2	26⅞	26⅞	26⅞	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	3	53½	53¼	53½	+ ⅛
FirestoneT & R	5	56¾	55½	56	....
First Nat Strs	4	46⅝	46⅜	46⅝	+ ⅛
Flintkote	1	28	28	28	+ ⅛
Follansbee Stl.	1	8½	8½	8½	+ ⅛
Food Fair Strs	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Foster Wheelr.	1	35	34¾	34¾	....
Francisco Sug.	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	....
Freeport Sulph.	2	37¾	37¼	37¾	— ⅛
Fruehauf Tra.	1	50	50	50	+ ⅛
Gair (Robert)	12	6¼	6	6	....
Gair (Robt) pf	3	18	17½	18	+ ⅛
Gar Wood Ind.	4	8⅜	8⅛	8⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Am Trans	4	50½	50½	50½	+ ⅛
Gen Baking.	4	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Gen Bronze.	1	21½	21½	21½	— ¼
Gen Cable.	5	10	9⅞	9⅞	....
Gen Cable A.	7	29	28¾	28¾	+ ⅛
Gen Elec.	46	42¾	42⅛	42⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Foods.	10	44¼	43	44¼	+ ⅛
Gen G & EIA.	6	4¾	4½	4½	....
Gen Motors	28	66⅞	66¾	66½	+ ¼
Gen Out Advt.	3	18½	18	18½	+ 1
Gen Prec Eq.	1	26⅝	26¾	26¾	+ ⅛
Gen Print Ink.	4	14	13⅞	14	....
Gen Pub Service	3	3½	2⅞	3½	+ ⅛
Gen Ry Signal.	1	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Gen Real & Util	14	4⅛	4	4	....
Gen Shoe.	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
Gen T & Rub	1	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Gen Tel.	1	32¾	32⅛	32⅛	....
Gillette Saf R	8	16	15⅝	15⅝	....
Gimbel Bros	1	25	25	25	+ ⅛
Gimbel Bros pf	4	99½	99	99½	+ 1½
Glidden Co	20	29½	28⅞	29¼	+ ⅛
Goodall-Sanf.	3	27⅞	27	27½	....
Goodrich (B F)	10	56	55½	55⅝	+ ⅛
Goodr (BF) pf.	1	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝	— ⅛
Goodyear T&R.	5	51½	51¼	51½	+ ⅛
Grah-Paige Mot	37	7⅛	6⅞	7	....
Granby Con Mi	2	5½	5⅜	5⅜	....
Grand Union.	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Granite City Stl	1	16	16	16	....
Grant (W T)	2	47	47	47	+ 1
Gt No Sr Ore ct	2	16⅞	16⅜	16⅜	+ ⅛
Gt North Ry pf	23	50⅝	50	50	....
Gt West Sug.	8	29¾	29½	29½	....
Green (H L).	3	55	54⅜	54⅜	— 1¼
Greyhound Corp	11	24⅞	24½	24½	+ ⅛
Grum Airc En.	9	36	35⅜	36	+ ⅛
Guanta Sugar	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	+ ⅛
Gulf Mob & Oh	33	24⅞	23¾	24¾	+ ⅛
Gulf M & O pf	2	74	74	74	— ½
Gulf Oil	14	52¾	51⅞	52⅜	+ ⅛
Hack Water.	1	37	37	37	— ½
Hamil Watch.	1	18⅛	18⅛	18½	....
Hart-Parr	3	22½	22½	22½	....
Hart Sch & M.	5	33¼	33⅛	33¼	— ⅛
Hat Corp Am A	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	....
Hayes Mfg	26	9	8⅞	8⅞	— ⅛
Hercules Mot.	7	26¾	26¼	26¼	+ ⅛
Holland Furn.	3	48	48	48	— 1
Hollander & S.	1	18	18	18	....
Holly Sugar	4	27	26¾	26¾	....
Homestake Min	10	53	52¼	52¾	+ ⅛
Houd-Hersh B.	6	20⅜	20	20⅜	+ ⅛
Household Fin.	7	26	26	26	+ ⅛
Houston L&P.	4	82	79½	82	+ 1⅜
Houston Oil	16	15	14¾	15	+ ⅛
Howe Sound	6	36½	36	36½	+ ⅛
Hudson & Man	5	19¾	19¾	19¾	....
Hud Bay M&S	6	29½	29¾	29½	— ⅛
Hudson Mot.	8	27½	27¼	27¾	— ⅛
Hupp Motor.	12	4¾	4¾	4¾	....
Idaho Pow	1	36	36	36	+ ⅛
Illinois Cent.	24	34¾	33¾	34	....
Indpls Pwr&Lt.	3	24½	24½	24½	....
Indust Rayon.	6	47	44½	46¼	+ 1¼
Inland Steel.	3	92¾	92½	92½	+ 1¼
Inspirat Con C	3	12¾	12¾	12¾	....
Insuransh Ctf.	1	9	9	9	....
Interchem Corp	2	42½	42½	42½	+ ⅛
Intercon Rub.	1	16	16	16	....
Interlake Iron.	8	10¾	10½	10⅝	....
Int Bus Mach.	2	192	190	190	....
Int Harvester.	8	84½	82¾	84	+ 1¾
Int Hydro-El A	80	6	5¾	5¾	....
Int Min & Ch.	1	21	21	21	....
Int Mining	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	....
Int Nick Can.	27	32⅞	32½	32⅝	+ ⅛
Int Paper	45	26	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Int Rys	1	25	25	25	....
Int Salt	1	38⅞	38⅝	38⅝	+ ⅛
Int Shoe	1	87	87	87	....
Int Ry Cen Am	4	16	15¾	15¾	+ ⅛
Int Shoe	3	41½	41½	41½	+ ⅛
Int Silver	1	27	27	27	....
Int T & Tel.	54	25⅞	25⅞	26	+ ⅛
Int T&T for ct	3	26	25⅞	25⅞	+ ⅛
Interst Dept St	7	24¾	22½	24¾	+ 2¼
Intertype Corp.	2	22½	22½	22½	....
Island Crk Coal	2	37¾	37¼	37¾	+ ⅛
Jewel Tea	2	38	38	38	....
Johns-Manville.	5	117½	117	117½	+ ½
John & John.	1	38	38	38	— ⅛
Jones & L Stl.	150	35⅞	35	35⅛	....
K C South.	15	23¾	23½	23⅞	+ ⅛
K C South pf.	1	53½	53½	53½	....
Kennecott Cop.	17	37⅞	37	37⅛	+ ⅛
Keystone S & W	5	29	29	29	+ ⅛
Kimberly-Cl